

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | CORRECTIONVILL | .E, Iowa | Accident Number: | CHI97LA132 |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | May 11, 1997, 13:4 | 45 Local | Registration: | N7729P |
| Aircraft: | Piper | PA-24-250 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | | Injuries: | 2 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General a | viation - Personal | | |
| | | | | |

Analysis

The pilot stated that after landing and while making a wide right turn to back taxi, a gust of wind pushed the airplane off to the left side of the runway. Inspection of the airplane revealed that the left main gear brace support bracket and pivot bolt failed due to overload conditions.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: the pilot's inadequate compensation for wind conditions, while taxiing, which resulted in loss of aircraft control, an encounter with terrain, and subsequent failure of the left main landing gear. The unfavorable wind condition was a related factor.

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER Phase of Operation: TAXI - FROM LANDING

Findings

1. (F) WEATHER CONDITION - UNFAVORABLE WIND

2. (C) COMPENSATION FOR WIND CONDITIONS - INADEQUATE - PILOT IN COMMAND

3. (C) AIRCRAFT CONTROL - NOT MAINTAINED - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: TAXI - FROM LANDING

Findings 4. AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION - DROP-OFF/DESCENDING EMBANKMENT

Occurrence #3: GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: TAXI - FROM LANDING

Findings 5. LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR - OVERLOAD

Factual Information

On May 11, 1997, at 1345 central daylight time (cdt), a Piper PA- 24-250, N7729P, registered to KCB Aviation, Inc., of West Des Moines, Iowa, was substantially damaged following a loss of control during the landing roll on runway 05 on a private sod airstrip near Correctionville, Iowa. The private pilot and passenger reported no injuries. The personal 14 CFR Part 91 flight was operating in visual meteorological conditions. No flight plan was filed. The flight originated from Ankeny, Iowa, exact time unknown.

The pilot did not submit the required National Transportation Safety Board's form 6120.1/2 under Title 49, Part 830.15. In a written statement to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA)the pilot said that after landing he turned the airplane to the right to back taxi when an extremely strong gust of wind began sliding the airplane to the left side of the runway.

The FAA Inspector who examined the airplane found the left main gear brace support bracket and pivot bolt failed due to overload conditions.

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 53,Male |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim | Last FAA Medical Exam: | December 10, 1996 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 2986 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1000 | hours (Total, this make and model) | |

Pilot Information

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Piper | Registration: | N7729P |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | PA-24-250 PA-24-250 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 24-2943 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 4 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | Unknown | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 2900 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | Lycoming |
| ELT: | | Engine Model/Series: | O-540-A1A5 |
| Registered Owner: | KCB AVIATION, INC. | Rated Power: | 250 Horsepower |
| Operator: | | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | SUX ,1098 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 28 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 13:56 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 260° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Scattered / 3900 ft AGL | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 20 knots / 33 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 320° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 15°C / 5°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | ANKENY , IA (IKV) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 00:00 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class G |

Airport Information

| Airport: | PRIVATE AIRSTRIP | Runway Surface Type: | Grass/turf |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 5 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | | VFR Approach/Landing: | Full stop;Traffic pattern |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 2 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 42.469535,-95.779731(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Carlson, Todd |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Additional Participating Persons: | EUGENE R LAWSON; |
| Original Publish Date: | January 30, 1998 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=10566 |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.