



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location:	Red Bluff, California	Accident Number:	WPR22LA249
Date & Time:	June 19, 2022, 17:00 Local	<b>Registration:</b>	N4383D
Aircraft:	Piper PA-32R-301T	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:	Landing gear collapse	Injuries:	4 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General aviation - Personal		

## Analysis

The pilot of the retractable gear airplane reported that, while conducting a practice instrument approach, he felt the gear go down and thought that he saw three green landing gear lights, and no gear unsafe indicator light. The main landing gear touched down and the nose dropped down lower than normal. The propeller struck the ground and the left main gear collapsed. The airplane received substantial damage to the left aileron.

According to the pilot, a mechanic discovered the landing gear motor circuit breaker had popped, which disabled the landing gear from fully extending and lock in the down position and disabled the warning light system. Once the circuit breaker was reset, the landing gear functioned normally.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to detect the tripped landing gear motor circuit breaker, which prevented the gear from fully locking in the down position, and subsequent collapse during landing.

## Findings

Personnel issues

Monitoring equip/instruments - Pilot

## **Factual Information**

#### **History of Flight**

Landing-flare/touchdown

Landing gear collapse (Defining event)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	43,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	3-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	June 12, 2021
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	November 23, 2021
Flight Time:	464.9 hours (Total, all aircraft), 147.9 hours (Total, this make and model), 464.9 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 14.5 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 7.4 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

#### **Passenger Information**

Certificate:		Age:	Female
Airplane Rating(s):		Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	3-point
Instrument Rating(s):		Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):		Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:		Last FAA Medical Exam:	
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

#### **Passenger Information**

Certificate:		Age:	Female
Airplane Rating(s):		Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	3-point
Instrument Rating(s):		Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):		Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:		Last FAA Medical Exam:	
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

#### **Passenger Information**

Certificate:		Age:	Male
Airplane Rating(s):		Seat Occupied:	Right
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):		Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):		Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:		Last FAA Medical Exam:	
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

## Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Piper	Registration:	N4383D
PA-32R-301T	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
0	Amateur Built:	
Normal	Serial Number:	32R-8529004
Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	6
March 1, 2022 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3600 lbs
	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
3155.8 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Lycoming
Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	10-540-51AO
On file	Rated Power:	300
On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
	PA-32R-301T 0 Normal Retractable - Tricycle March 1, 2022 Annual 3155.8 Hrs at time of accident Installed, not activated On file	PA-32R-301TAircraft Category:0Amateur Built:NormalSerial Number:Retractable - TricycleSeats:March 1, 2022 AnnualCertified Max Gross Wt.:VEngines:3155.8 Hrs at time of accidentEngine Manufacturer:Installed, not activatedEngine Model/Series:On fileOperating Certificate(s)

#### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	10 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	None / None
Wind Direction:	330°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	N/A / N/A
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	32.2°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:			
Departure Point:	San Fernando, CA (WHP)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Red Bluff, CA (RBL)	Type of Clearance:	VFR
Departure Time:	14:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class D

## **Airport Information**

Airport:	RED BLUFF MUNI RBL	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	352 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	33	IFR Approach:	Practice
Runway Length/Width:	5431 ft / 100 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Unknown

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	3 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:		Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	4 None	Latitude, Longitude:	40.150306,-122.25219(est)

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Salazar, Fabian
Additional Participating Persons:	Ken Meyer; Federal Aviation Administration; Sacramento, CA
Original Publish Date:	September 22, 2022
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	Class 4
Note:	The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=105460

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.