



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

| Location:               | New Shoreham, Rhode Island           | Accident Number: | ERA22LA306  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time:            | June 25, 2022, 10:20 Local           | Registration:    | N7883P      |
| Aircraft:               |                                      | •                | Substantial |
|                         | Piper PA-24                          | Aircraft Damage: |             |
| Defining Event:         | Landing area overshoot               | Injuries:        | 2 None      |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal |                  |             |

#### Analysis

The pilot reported that during the landing flare the airplane "floated more than I expected." After touching down and seeing he did not have much runway remaining, the pilot applied toe braking, and realized he would not be able to stop before the end of the runway. Instead, he elected to turn to the right exiting the runway into a grassy area and subsequently struck a taxiway sign resulting in substantial damage to the fuselage. The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical malfunctions or failures with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to attain a proper touchdown point, resulting in a runway excursion.

| Findings         |   |
|------------------|---|
| Personnel issues | Decision making/judgment - Pilot                      |
| Aircraft         | Landing flare - Not attained/maintained               |
| Aircraft         | Descent/approach/glide path - Not attained/maintained |

## **Factual Information**

#### History of Flight

| Landing-flare/touchdown | Landing area overshoot (Defining event) |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Landing-landing roll    | Runway excursion                        |  |
| Landing-landing roll    | Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)      |  |

### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Private   | Age:                              | 63,Male         |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land  | Seat Occupied:                    | Left            |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None  | Restraint Used:                   | 3-point         |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | Airplane  | Second Pilot Present:             | No              |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None  | Toxicology Performed:             |                 |
| Medical Certification:    | BasicMed With waivers/limitations   | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | January 1, 2020 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No  | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | June 10, 2021   |
| Flight Time:              | 408 hours (Total, all aircraft), 117 hours (Total, this make and model), 381 hours (Pilot In<br>Command, all aircraft), 12 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 5 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 0<br>hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |                 |

#### Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make:                   | Piper                    | Registration:                     | N7883P          |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | PA-24 250                | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             | 1962                     | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       | Normal                   | Serial Number:                    | 24-3111         |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Retractable - Tricycle   | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: | April 15, 2022 Annual    | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 2900 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      |                          | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             | 7559 Hrs                 | Engine Manufacturer:              | LYCOMING        |
| ELT:                             | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series:              | O-540-A1D5      |
| Registered Owner:                | On file                  | Rated Power:                      | 250 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        | On file                  | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |

#### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                     | Condition of Light:                     | Day                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | BID,105 ft msl                   | Distance from Accident Site:            | 0 Nautical Miles     |
| Observation Time:                | 09:56 Local                      | Direction from Accident Site:           | 241°                 |
| Lowest Cloud Condition:          | Clear                            | Visibility                              | 10 miles             |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                             | Visibility (RVR):                       |                      |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 4 knots /                        | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:     | None / None          |
| Wind Direction:                  | 20°                              | Turbulence Severity<br>Forecast/Actual: | N/A / N/A            |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 30.1 inches Hg                   | Temperature/Dew Point:                  | 24°C / 17°C          |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipitation |   |                      |
| Departure Point:                 | Northampton, MA (7B2)            | Type of Flight Plan Filed:              | None                 |
| Destination:                     | New Shoreham, RI                 | Type of Clearance:                      | VFR flight following |
| Departure Time:                  | 09:12 Local                      | Type of Airspace:                       | Class G              |

#### **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | BLOCK ISLAND STATE BID | Runway Surface Type:      | Asphalt         |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 107 ft msl             | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry             |
| Runway Used:         | 28                     | IFR Approach:             | None            |
| Runway Length/Width: | 2502 ft / 100 ft       | VFR Approach/Landing:     | Traffic pattern |

### Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial               |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire:          | None                      |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A    | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                      |
| Total Injuries:        | 2 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 41.168255,-71.582577(est) |

#### **Administrative Information**

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Young, Joshua  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | John Callahan; FAA-FSDO; Boston, MA                    |
| Original Publish Date:               | May 4, 2023  |
| Last Revision Date:                  |  |
| Investigation Class:                 | Class 4  |
| Note:                                | The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident. |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=105454          |

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