



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Willow, Alaska Accident Number: ANC21LA036

Date & Time: May 6, 2021, 12:45 Local Registration: N7850D

Aircraft: Piper PA-22-150 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Loss of control on ground **Injuries:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that, while landing the tailwheel equipped airplane on a wet grass runway, he applied the brakes during the landing rollout and locked up the tires. Subsequently, the airplane slid off the crown of the runway onto dry ground and nosed over.

The airplane sustained substantial damage to the wings, empennage, and right lift strut.

The pilot reported no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilots over application of the brakes while landing on a wet grass runway, which resulted in a loss of control and nose-over.

### **Findings**

Aircraft Brake - Incorrect use/operation

Personnel issues Aircraft control - Pilot

Environmental issues Wet surface - Effect on operation

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## **Factual Information**

### History of Flight

Landing-landing roll	Loss of control on ground (Defining event)	
Landing-landing roll	Nose over/nose down	

### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	38,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	December 21, 2018
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	June 22, 2020
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 220.4 hours (Total, all aircraft), 129.4 hours (Total, this make and model), 201 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 23.1 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 10.7 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 2.1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Piper	Registration:	N7850D
Model/Series:	PA-22-150	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	1957	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	22-5500
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2000 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:		Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	0-320 A3B
Registered Owner:	BRANDON L. DICKEY	Rated Power:	150 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	PAWS,354 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	18 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	12:56 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	119°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	None / None
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	N/A / N/A
Altimeter Setting:	29.73 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	11°C / -1°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Skwentna, AK	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Skwentna, AK	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	12:15 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

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### **Airport Information**

Airport:	LONG LAKE AK69	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	200 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Wet
Runway Used:	15	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1800 ft / 40 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop

### Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:		Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	61.716878,-150.08357(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Swenson, Eric
Additional Participating Persons:	Gregory Varner; FAA; Anchorage, AK
Original Publish Date:	December 17, 2021
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	Class 4
Note:	The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=103056

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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