

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Cedar City, Utah Accident Number: WPR21LA031

Date & Time: October 29, 2020, 12:49 Local Registration: N768P

Aircraft: Pearson Starduster Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Loss of control on ground **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Positioning

Analysis

The pilot of the tailwheel-equipped airplane reported that, shortly after touch down, he lost directional effectiveness and the airplane veered right. The pilot applied full left rudder input, but the airplane exited the runway, and nosed over. The rudder was substantially damaged.

The pilot reported "Maybe" as to if there was a mechanical malfunction with the airplane and stated to "pay attention for seized main wheel bearings. The interconnect spring between the rudder pedals." The pilot reported to an FAA inspector that he had visually looked at the interconnect spring 3 days before the accident flight and reported no anomalies. The pilot did not respond to further inquiries after the accident.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

A loss of directional control for reasons that were not determined due to lack of available evidence.

Findings

Aircraft	Directional control - Not attained/maintained
Not determined	(general) - Unknown/Not determined

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Factual Information

History of Flight

Landing-flare/touchdown	Loss of control on ground (Defining event)	
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Pilot Information

Certificate:	Airline transport; Commercial	Age:	67,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Rear
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:	Class 1 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	February 19, 2020
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 5507 hours (Total, all aircraft), 49 hours (Total, this make and model), 3736 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 4815 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 15 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	Pearson	Registration:	N768P
Model/Series:	Starduster SA-300	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	1977	Amateur Built:	Yes
Airworthiness Certificate:	Aerobatic	Serial Number:	191
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	February 4, 2020 Condition	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	1704 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	7.6 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	440.5 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	Lycoming
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	0-435-1
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	175 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:Visual (VMC)Condition of Light:DayObservation Facility, Elevation:KCDC,5618 ft mslDistance from Accident Site:1 Nautical MilesObservation Time:12:53 LocalDirection from Accident Site:26°Lowest Cloud Condition:Visibility10 milesLowest Ceiling:Visibility (RVR):Wind Speed/Gusts:3 knots /Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:None / NoneWind Direction:350°Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:N/A / N/AAltimeter Setting:30.32 inches HgTemperature/Dew Point:14°C / -8°CPrecipitation and Obscuration:No Obscuration; No PrecipitationVFRDeparture Point:Boulder City, NV (KBVU)Type of Flight Plan Filed:VFRDestination:Cedar City, UTType of Clearance:VFRDeparture Time:11:19 LocalType of Airspace:Class E				
Observation Time: 12:53 Local Direction from Accident Site: 26° Lowest Cloud Condition: Visibility 10 miles Lowest Ceiling: Visibility (RVR): Wind Speed/Gusts: 3 knots / Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: None / None Wind Direction: 350° Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: N/A / N/A Altimeter Setting: 30.32 inches Hg Temperature/Dew Point: 14°C / -8°C Precipitation and Obscuration: No Obscuration; No Precipitation Departure Point: Boulder City, NV (KBVU) Type of Flight Plan Filed: VFR Destination: Cedar City, UT Type of Clearance: VFR	Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
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, and the state of	Departure Point:	Boulder City, NV (KBVU)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	VFR
Departure Time: 11:19 Local Type of Airspace: Class E	Destination:	Cedar City, UT	Type of Clearance:	VFR
	Departure Time:	11:19 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class E

Airport Information

Airport:	Cedar City Regional Airport CDC	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	5621 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	26	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4822 ft / 60 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Straight-in;Traffic pattern

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:		Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	37.700972,-113.09886(est)

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Nepomuceno, Eleazar
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	August 20, 2021
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	Class 4
Note:	The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=102217

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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