



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Ozark, Arkansas Accident Number: CEN20CA391

Date & Time: September 11, 2020, 14:00 Local Registration: N81BH

Aircraft: Champion 8GCBC Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) **Injuries:** 1 Minor

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that, during the turn from base to final, the left wing struck a wire and the airplane rotated and hit the ground. The airplane's wings and fuselage were substantially damaged. The pilot reported that there were no preimpact mechanical malfunctions or failures with the airplane or engine that would have precluded normal operation. He also stated that he should have maintained clearance from the obstructions.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to maintain clearance from a wire during final approach to landing.

#### **Findings**

Personnel issues Incorrect action performance - Pilot

Aircraft Altitude - Not attained/maintained

Environmental issues Wire - Effect on operation

## **Factual Information**

## **History of Flight**

Approach-VFR pattern final	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) (Defining event)	
Uncontrolled descent	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)	

## Pilot Information

Certificate:	Private	Age:	59,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Front
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	Unknown
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	December 11, 2019
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	August 2, 2020
Flight Time:	2271.2 hours (Total, all aircraft), 235 hours (Total, this make and model), 2184.6 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 26.7 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 15.1 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft)		

#### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Champion	Registration:	N81BH
Model/Series:	8GCBC No Series	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	2011	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	542-2011
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	December 1, 2019 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2150 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	425 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Lycoming
ELT:	C126 installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	0-360-G1G
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	180 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

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## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:Visual (VMC)Condition of Light:DayObservation Facility, Elevation:KFYV,1251 ft mslDistance from Accident Site:29 Nautical MilesObservation Time:13:53 LocalDirection from Accident Site:313°Lowest Cloud Condition:Visibility10 milesLowest Ceiling:Broken / 1700 ft AGLVisibility (RVR):Wind Speed/Gusts:/Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:/Wind Direction:Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:/Altimeter Setting:30.15 inches HgTemperature/Dew Point:24°C / 19°CPrecipitation and Obscuration:No Obscuration; No PrecipitationDeparture Point:Ozark, AR (51AR)Type of Flight Plan Filed:NoneDestination:Ozark, AR (51AR)Type of Clearance:NoneDeparture Time:13:45 LocalType of Airspace:Class G				
Observation Time:       13:53 Local       Direction from Accident Site:       313°         Lowest Cloud Condition:       Visibility       10 miles         Lowest Ceiling:       Broken / 1700 ft AGL       Visibility (RVR):         Wind Speed/Gusts:       /       Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:       /         Wind Direction:       Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:       /         Altimeter Setting:       30.15 inches Hg       Temperature/Dew Point:       24°C / 19°C         Precipitation and Obscuration:       No Obscuration; No Precipitation       Type of Flight Plan Filed:       None         Destination:       Ozark, AR (51AR)       Type of Clearance:       None	Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Lowest Cloud Condition:  Lowest Ceiling:  Broken / 1700 ft AGL  Visibility (RVR):  Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:  Wind Direction:  Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:  Altimeter Setting:  30.15 inches Hg  Temperature/Dew Point:  Departure Point:  Ozark, AR (51AR)  Type of Flight Plan Filed:  None  None	Observation Facility, Elevation:	KFYV,1251 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	29 Nautical Miles
Lowest Ceiling: Broken / 1700 ft AGL Visibility (RVR):  Wind Speed/Gusts: / Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:  Wind Direction: Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:  Altimeter Setting: 30.15 inches Hg Temperature/Dew Point: 24°C / 19°C  Precipitation and Obscuration: No Obscuration; No Precipitation  Departure Point: Ozark, AR (51AR) Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Destination: None	Observation Time:	13:53 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	313°
Wind Speed/Gusts:  Wind Direction:  Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:  Altimeter Setting:  30.15 inches Hg  Temperature/Dew Point:  Precipitation and Obscuration:  No Obscuration; No Precipitation  Departure Point:  Ozark, AR (51AR)  Type of Flight Plan Filed:  None  None	<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>		Visibility	10 miles
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Destination: Ozark, AR (51AR) Type of Clearance: None	Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
,	Departure Point:	Ozark, AR (51AR)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Departure Time: 13:45 Local Type of Airspace: Class G	Destination:	Ozark, AR (51AR)	Type of Clearance:	None
	Departure Time:	13:45 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

## **Airport Information**

Airport:	Byrd'S Backcountry Airstrip 51AR	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	800 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	20	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	900 ft / 50 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Traffic pattern

## **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 Minor	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 Minor	Latitude, Longitude:	35.677501,-93.732223(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Lindberg, Joshua	
Additional Participating Persons:	Nathan Bradshaw; Federal Aviation Administration; Little Rock, AR	
Original Publish Date:	August 20, 2021	
Last Revision Date:		
Investigation Class:	Class 4	
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=101962	

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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