



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Perris, California Accident Number: WPR20CA146

Date & Time: May 6, 2020, 08:30 Local Registration: N58646

Aircraft: Cessna 182 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Miscellaneous/other **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The pilot reported that while taxing for takeoff, he observed a skip loader on the immediate left edge of the taxiway and noted there was sufficient clearance to avoid it. However, during the taxi, his attention was distracted by setting up the GPS for the flight, and the airplane drifted left, and subsequently struck the skip loader.

The right horizontal stabilizer was substantially damaged.

The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's diverted attention while taxing which resulted in his failure to maintain clearance from the skip loader during taxi.

Findings

Personnel issues Use of equip/system - Pilot

Personnel issues Attention - Pilot

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Taxi-to runway | Miscellaneous/other (Defining event) | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Taxi-to runway | Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) | |

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial; Flight instructor | Age: | 68,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | 3-point |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | Airplane single-engine; Instrument airplane | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 With waivers/limitations | Last FAA Medical Exam: | March 3, 2020 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | May 5, 2019 |
| Flight Time: | 971 hours (Total, all aircraft), 192 hours (Total, this make and model), 971 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 4 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Cessna | Registration: | N58646 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | 182 P | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | 1973 | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 18262202 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tricycle | Seats: | 4 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | September 14, 2019 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 2348 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 8420.7 Hrs at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer: | Continental |
| ELT: | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | 0-470-R |
| Registered Owner: | On file | Rated Power: | 230 Horsepower |
| Operator: | On file | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KHMT,1512 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 10 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 15:35 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 100° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29.9 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 24°C / 5°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Perris, CA (L65) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Palm Springs, CA (PSP) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | | Type of Airspace: | Class G |
| | | | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | PERRIS VALLEY L65 | Runway Surface Type: | Asphalt |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| Airport Elevation: | 1413 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 33 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 5100 ft / 50 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | None |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 33.7625,-117.218612 |

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Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Cawthra, Joshua |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Jared Tapsfield; Federal Aviation Adminsitration; Riverside, CA |
| Original Publish Date: | February 2, 2021 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | Class 4 |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=101274 |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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