



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Hickory, North Carolina Accident Number: ERA20CA144

Date & Time: April 4, 2020, 17:30 Local Registration: N84PF

Aircraft: Lake LA4 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Abnormal runway contact **Injuries:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The pilot of the amphibious airplane was conducting a takeoff from a lake when he rejected the takeoff because there were power lines and a bridge in the direction of takeoff and he was unsure whether the airplane would be able to clear them. During the rejected takeoff, he reduced engine power; however, the airplane became airborne. He initiated a slight right turn toward more open water. After touching down, the airplane "water looped." The aft portion of the fuselage was substantially damaged during the accident sequence. The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical malfunctions or failures of the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's inadequate preflight planning and attempted takeoff with obstacles in the direction of departure, and his failure to maintain control of the airplane during the rejected takeoff.

Findings

Aircraft Directional control - Not attained/maintained

Personnel issues (general) - Pilot

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Takeoff-rejected takeoff Abnormal runway contact (Defining event) |
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|---|

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 70,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Single-engine sea | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | 3-point |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 With waivers/limitations | Last FAA Medical Exam: | January 21, 2020 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | June 17, 2018 |
| Flight Time: | 3062 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1726 hours (Total, this make and model), 3062 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 28 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 6 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Lake | Registration: | N84PF |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | LA4 200 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | 1984 | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 1100 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Amphibian | Seats: | 4 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | August 11, 2019 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 2690 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 17 Hrs | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 5975 Hrs as of last inspection | Engine Manufacturer: | Lycoming |
| ELT: | C91 installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | IO-360-A1B6 |
| Registered Owner: | On file | Rated Power: | 200 Horsepower |
| Operator: | On file | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KHKY,1175 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 5 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 17:53 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 230° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Few / 9000 ft AGL | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 3 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | None / None |
| Wind Direction: | 60° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | N/A / N/A |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29.88 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 24°C / 3°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Hickory, NC | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Hickory, NC | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 17:30 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class E |
| | | | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 2 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 35.801109,-81.30278(est) |

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Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Hicks, Ralph |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Todd Kuhn; FAA/FSDO; Charlotte, NC |
| Original Publish Date: | February 2, 2021 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | Class 4 |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=101147 |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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