

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | Gainesville, Florida | Accident Number: | ERA20CA058 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Date & Time: | December 21, 2019, 11:45 Local | Registration: | N6300W |
| Aircraft: | Cessna P210 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | Birdstrike | Injuries: | 1 Minor, 1 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal | | |

Analysis

The pilot reported that, during the initial climb and while about 1,500 ft mean sea level, he saw a bird flying "straight up," but when it reached the airplane's altitude, it turned toward the airplane. The bird then impacted the propeller, continued through the left side of the windshield, and struck the pilot's face. The airplane began descending, but the pilot regained control of the airplane, declared an emergency, and landed without further incident. The airplane sustained substantial damage to the windshield. The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The airplane's impact by a bird during the initial climb.

Findings

Environmental issues Environmental issues Animal(s)/bird(s) - Effect on operation Animal(s)/bird(s) - Ability to respond/compensate

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Initial climb | Birdstrike (Defining event) |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Initial climb | Attempted remediation/recovery |
| Landing | Off-field or emergency landing |

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 65,Male |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | 3-point |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 With waivers/limitations | Last FAA Medical Exam: | January 17, 2018 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | March 27, 2018 |
| Flight Time: | 1552 hours (Total, all aircraft), 28 hours (Total, this make and model), 1552 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 15 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 4 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Cessna | Registration: | N6300W |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | P210 N | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | 1981 | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | P21000744 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | б |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | April 17, 2019 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 4000 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 5700 Hrs as of last inspection | Engine Manufacturer: | Continental |
| ELT: | C126 installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | TSIO-520P |
| Registered Owner: | N206DJ, LLC | Rated Power: | 310 Horsepower |
| Operator: | N206DJ, LLC | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | GNV,123 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 3 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 11:53 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 46° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 13 knots / 21 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | 1 |
| Wind Direction: | 80° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30.29 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 22°C / 14°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Gainesville, FL (GNV) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | (MYNN) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 11:30 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class E |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 Minor | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 Minor, 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 29.651666,-82.324165(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Kemner, Heidi |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Jennifer Viteritto; FAA/FSDO; Orlando, FL |
| Original Publish Date: | August 17, 2020 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=100731 |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.