

SURVIVAL FACTORS ATTACHMENT

First Responder Interviews

Bryce Canyon City, UT

HWY19MH012

(91 pages)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of: *

TOUR BUS CRASH

Interview of: BEN COX, Sergeant

Utah Highway Patrol

Via Telephone

Thursday,

September 26, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | <u>INDEX</u> | <u>PAGE</u> |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Interview of Ben (| Cox: | |
| By Mr. H | Kaminski | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| 1 | <u>INTERVIEW</u> |
|--|---|
| 2 | MR. KAMINSKI: Ron Kaminski, Safety Board. |
| 3 | MR. COX: Good morning. This is Ben Cox, just calling you. |
| 4 | MR. KAMINSKI: Hey, good morning, Sergeant. |
| 5 | MR. COX: How are you doing? |
| 6 | MR. KAMINSKI: I'm doing okay. |
| 7 | MR. COX: Good for you. |
| 8 | MR. KAMINSKI: So, I probably I've already put on 1,500 |
| 9 | miles, so I think I'll, unless you want to meet, we could probably |
| 10 | just do this by phone. |
| 11 | MR. COX: Yeah. Let's do it by phone. There's no reason, I |
| 12 | guess, I can think of, at least. |
| 13 | INTERVIEW OF BEN COX |
| 10 | INIERVIEW OF DEN COX |
| 14 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: |
| | |
| 14 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: |
| 14 15 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole |
| 14 15 16 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with |
| 14 15 16 17 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. |
| 14 15 16 17 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. Q when you got the call, when you and what all you did when |
| 14 15 16 17 18 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. Q when you got the call, when you and what all you did when you got there and what you saw and that? |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. Q when you got the call, when you and what all you did when you got there and what you saw and that? A. Well, I'll tell you what, this is what might be easiest for |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. Q when you got the call, when you and what all you did when you got there and what you saw and that? A. Well, I'll tell you what, this is what might be easiest for me to do, is I've been working on my narrative, which includes a |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: Q. So, I guess, why don't we just start off I've got a whole bunch of questions to ask you, but why would you start off with A. Okay. Q when you got the call, when you and what all you did when you got there and what you saw and that? A. Well, I'll tell you what, this is what might be easiest for me to do, is I've been working on my narrative, which includes a lot of that. |

- 1 Q. Okay.
- $2 \mid A$. I'm thinking that that's going to at least hit as many
- 3 points, because that's really watching this body camera of mine
- 4 and making sure that I'm getting down a lot of the details, so.
- 5 0. Sure.
- 6 A. So, and stop me in the middle of it, ask questions if I -- in
- 7 | fact, I might even type a little bit more since I, like I said,
- 8 this is still in rough draft form for me, so.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you don't mind if I record?
- 10 A. I don't mind. It'll be basically the police report, so.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. Do you want me to just get right into it?
- 13 O. Sure. Sure.
- 14 A. Okay. All right. So, I'm kind of -- and just basically my
- 15 | first was my dispatcher response. So, on September 20th, 2019 at
- 16 | 1133 hours, I was contacted by Richfield Communications, the
- 17 police radio and advised of a bus rollover on SR-12 near Milepost
- 18 10.
- 19 I responded immediately from the Panguitch Elementary in
- 20 Panguitch, Utah. On my way out, I drove past and advised Chris
- 21 | Hatch, Jimmy Oldham, Mike Sorrels (ph.) and Clint Pollock about
- 22 | the crash. Those are all Garfield County Sheriff's employees.
- 23 One of them's just a civilian employee; the other are sworn.
- 24 While responding to the Ridgefield Communications and
- 25 Garfield Dispatch, they began to coordinate and send additional

responders. Air ambulances, ground ambulances and local fire departments were dispatched from Garfield County and surrounding counties.

1.3

It was a dry, calm day in the mid-60s, roads were dry and had and had light traffic. I heard Ambulance 504 arrive on scene near 1142 hours.

Now here's my arrival, scene and observation. So, I arrived on scene about 1149 hours. As I pulled up to the scene, I could see tire marks that ran off the road to the right and then back left into the westbound lane. I could see the beginning of marks where the bus began to roll. I could see a mid-sized bus on its wheels with a lot of people just outside the bus.

I parked in the westbound lane, west of the rollover evidence. I threw cones out and asked a person standing in the rest area entrance to stop vehicles from entering the rest area. I also placed cones out on some of the tire marks.

At 1151 hours, Ranger Garrett Miller from Bryce Canyon
National Park brought me the bus driver. I asked if he was okay,
and I had him sit in the front seat of my vehicle. He stayed in
the front seat of my vehicle until he was taken to Garfield County
Sheriff's Office by Trooper Joe Neighbor.

Once -- one volunteer approached and said he would be responsible for landing -- the landing zone. I then approached the other, another volunteer. He asked about closing the road. I told him to stop all traffic and not let any cars through.

At 1153 hours, Deputy Clint Pierson arrived with the mass casualty incident trailer. I directed him slightly west of the bus so the back of the trailer could be accessible to those in need.

I started to observe the scene. I could see a male, later identified as Zhongliang Qui laying under -- sorry, laying near the beginning of where the guardrail once was. He was obvious fatal and was exposed. I grabbed a white sheet from the back of an ambulance and covered the body of Mr. Zhongliang Qui. I continue to move around the scene.

At this time, there were several first responders checking out the victims. I was concerned that someone may be under the bus. I checked under the under the bus from the front. I could see all the way through and could not see anyone under the bus. I returned to the MCI trailer near 1155 hours and worked with Clint Pollock, Clint Pierson and others to lay out the green, yellow and red tarps so that we could categorize and triage all the victims.

- Q. And are the other, the other people you're mentioning are deputies or they're EMTs from the fire department or both?
- A. Most of them that I mentioned by name are deputies.
- 21 Q. Okay.

1.3

- A. In fact, the others when I say that I talked to a volunteer, those are going to be first responders that I don't know their names.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. I don't -- I don't know all of them, so.
- 2 Q. Okay, sure. Sure. So, okay, I'm sorry. Continue.
- 3 A. That's okay. No, no, stop me where you need to -- which,
- 4 that would be good for me to clarify because, again, this is going
- 5 to be read by thousands, not just locals.
- 6 Q. Right.
- 7 A. So, okay.
- 8 Q. You looked under the bus.
- 9 A. Yep, yep. So, we're categorizing all of them. got to the MCI
- 10 trailer, said -- and then that assignment I gave to both of them.
- 11 | So, I gave to Clint Pollock and Clint Pierson, both deputies. And
- 12 then I left.
- Multiple ambulances were arriving. I had one of the first
- 14 responders turning the ambulances around so that they are facing
- 15 west, so they could load and leave quickly.
- 16 Q. Sure.
- 17 A. Near 1158 hours, I met with Mr. Robert Jefferson, a witness
- 18 to the crash. Just for your record, that's one of the statements
- 19 I have. He stated that he saw it directly in front of him. I
- 20 | walked with Mr. Jefferson and looked at the tire mark evidence to
- 21 | see if I was seeing 00 what I was seeing matched what he saw.
- 22 I told him that I would get him a witness statement and not
- 23 | to leave the area until I got a statement from him. Near 1201
- 24 hours, I begin to mark some of the tire mark evidence. I was
- 25 concerned that the tire marks could possibly get damaged.

I followed the march from where the vehicle ran off the road to the right and worked my way down, painting what I could see and identify it as evidence. I also marked the head and feet rest location of the deceased male identified earlier. After marking the evidence, I tried to find where the other deceased persons were at.

I found them near the bus door under a black tarp. I also saw a firefighter enter the bus to double check for any patients still inside. It had already been cleared earlier by others. I returned, helping triage patients.

I moved several people over to the designated green area. I marked several of them with a green tag. I spoke with a lady who was helping one of the husbands of the deceased. I continued through the scene multiple times, seeing where I could help.

I came to where three deceased women were. I could see their loved ones morning, and let them take some time to mourn. The deceased were later identified as -- and I don't have that written into the report, but let me tell you what -- who they are so I can -- you probably already know but.

Q. Right.

A. Yeah. I just need to open the actual report. I'm going to enter those into this this narrative as well. I just realized this morning that I hadn't put their names in, the women. But I went to where the three women that were deceased. And that was a Ling Geng, Xiuyun Chen, and Zhang Caiyu. Obviously, I don't know

1 | if I'm saying those correctly or not.

Q. Sure. Sure. Sounds good.

2

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

A. Okay. We'll carry on here. Near 1213 hours, I asked to have eastbound SR-12 closed to the junction of SR-12 and 89. It got closed near 1214 hours. I also asked for messages to go out

6 surrounding hotels, an area advising that the road be closed.

Sheriff Danny Perkins was working to clear traffic east of the scene. I returned to the very beginning of the visible evidence and began to take scene photographs. On the way, I checked on the bus driver near 1116 hours.

I started my photographs from the west side and worked my way east. Near 1227 hours, I met with Garfield County attorney Barry Huntington. I explained to him what appeared to have happened. I talked with him about the evidence and some of the details of the crash.

And so that's my response. And it's not totally complete, but that really, outside of at that point, things started to calm down, most, if not all of the alive patients had left the scene and the rest just got into kind of the investigation side where the drone was flown by one of our investigators.

We also had him use the Topcon total station, and we waited for the medical examiners to arrive on scene where they did their investigation with those that had passed, and that took another probably six to seven hours before we opened that road back up.

Q. Okay.

- 1 A. In fact, we opened the road -- we were done with all of that
- 2 | investigation near 1930 hours is when we opened the road fully.
- 3 Q. Okay. Now, the bodies that were by the bus, the three
- 4 | females, were they moved there, do you know? We do know that? Is
- 5 that confirmed?
- 6 A. So, we know that one was moved from the guardrail. Another
- 7 one was moved off of the bus and then collapsed there. So I don't
- 8 know if you've received this, and I'm going to I can probably just
- 9 email it to you real quick. But I've got a statement from one of
- 10 the not witnesses to the crash, but someone who was on scene
- 11 almost instantly, just a civilian, not a first responder. And
- 12 | she, in poignant language, describes what she experienced. She
- 13 talks about --
- 14 \mathbb{Q} . Is that the one with a medical background and she was able to
- 15 pinpoint what color shirt somebody was wearing and this and that?
- 16 A. She doesn't have a medical background, so I don't think it's
- 17 | the same one.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. Let me, in fact, while we're talking, let's do this real
- 20 quick. I'm just going to send it to you, because it is -- it's
- 21 great. So, I'm going to send you two emails. One's going to be
- 22 the actual document that she wrote up on a word document, and the
- 23 other will be the email I'll just forward to you.
- You're , right?
- 25 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. I have your card, so I'm just looking at it. All right.
- 2 Just send.
- 3 Q. So, we know -- because I know there was a woman, I've been
- 4 hearing -- even Chief Harris, I talked to him yesterday -- that
- 5 was very descriptive, had -- this woman wearing a certain color
- 6 shirt and was, that was here. And just, do we have any other
- 7 | witness or people that -- bystanders that have come forward to
- 8 give statements since Sunday?
- 9 A. No, these are the only two. So there was two. Let me find
- 10 the email and forward that as well. So I just sent you the one.
- 11 I'll forward this too.
- 12 Q. Because what I've been hearing is there were several
- 13 bystanders with -- even an off duty, couple off-duty ER nurses
- 14 | that stopped and were helping. And the -- I'm just wondering if
- 15 we got any names for those people?
- 16 A. So I have some names. There was one off-duty firefighter EMT
- 17 from Washington.
- 18 Q. Where, in Washington state?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Right. I think I heard about him. Okay.
- 21 A. So it's a lady and --
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. But let me --
- 24 Q. Yes, it was a lady. Correct.
- 25 A. -- send this lady -- so right now you've got a

1 and then And

2 | that's the email I just forwarded to you. So I forwarded the

3 email and then I created my own -- put the document in, because I

4 don't think the document was going to forward easily -- at least

5 | it didn't, to my supervisor.

But, like I said, she's the one that's very descriptive on
what people were wearing. She describes that one lady was helped
out of the bus and then died right there by the front or right by

9 the door of the bus.

So there's at least two that I think we can closely -- we can't definitively answer, but I think we can definitely say were not initially in that resting location and were moved there. One

13 was, I think, moved on her own power and then died right there.

14 Q. Okay.

10

11

12

15 A. And I think another was over the guardrail toward the rear

16 tires of the bus. And they were moved up over the guardrail next

17 to the other two, so the three dead were right by each other, they

18 | could cover them easily.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. So, let me pull up to this.

21 Q. Yeah, I'm getting your emails now.

22 $\|$ A. Okay. I'm going to pull up this other lady that was the off-

23 \parallel duty firefighter. I think I had one more. Let's try and put them

24 | all in. I might not have -- I might have just put in the other

25 | witnesses that witnessed the crash. And they didn't --

- 1 Q. Well, you had the two, the Jefferson and then you had Aragaki
- 2 (ph.), a woman, I believe it was -- no, Daniel Aragaki.
- 3 A. Yeah. Yeah, yep, yep. Those are two. And I don't know if
- 4 | you have time to read Daniel's. You know, there's -- after coming
- 5 back on scene with you guys, realizing how many buses that match
- 6 | identically to this one --
- 7 Q. Yeah.
- 8 A. -- it could or could not be the exact same bus. You can take
- 9 it for what it is. You know how these accidents --
- 10 O. Sure.
- 11 A. So, but the Robert Jefferson, you know, was definitive. He
- 12 saw this bus because he watched it roll.
- 13 Q. Right, right.
- 14 A. Now he did say that he watched it roll six to seven times.
- 15 We know that didn't happen.
- 16 Q. Yeah.
- 17 A. So, unless he's counting each side, it still only rolled four
- 18 | times, if you count each side of the bus.
- 19 Q. Right.
- 20 A. The gentleman -- or, sorry, the lady -- I had Shalise -- oh,
- 21 and so in that email, she references her partner. And I don't
- 22 | know if that's a romantic partner or if that's a work partner, but
- 23 | she mentions a D. Sixtus Johnson (ph.) in the statement that I
- 24 emailed you.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. So, that's the other gentleman that's there. And I think he
- 2 was probably more overwhelmed and emotional with this, that he
- 3 | didn't -- he's probably not going to write another -- write a
- 4 | separate statement and we'll just call hers his as well.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. So, but I do have, if you want to write it down, Sunshine
- 7 Manning. Sunshine, common spelling and last name, M-A-N-N-I-N-G.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. And her phone number is . And I don't have a
- 10 | whole address for her, but it's Redmond, Washington.
- 11 ||Q|. And she was one of the ones in the to help out?
- 12 A. Yeah, she was. She -- I think she said that she was at a
- 13 | nearby campground, which there is one really, really close to that
- 14 spot that's a formal campground and heard, either physically heard
- 15 the crash or heard that there was something going on and she ran
- 16 over. So she helped with the triage and, you know, with all
- 17 patient care that she could. And she also speaks Mandarin
- 18 Chinese, so she translated Mandarin Chinese with everybody she
- 19 could.
- 20 Q. Oh, okay.
- 21 A. She did speak with our driver just a little bit, helping us
- 22 | try to figure out if there was a tour guide, if there was a
- 23 passenger manifest and that sort of thing. So, she was
- 24 | phenomenal, yeah, really impressed with this lady. But so, she
- 25 | would probably be one you definitely want to try to talk to, I'm

- 1 sure.
- 2 Q. Sure. Yeah, it sounds like it.
- 3 A. If you could get anything from her, so.
- 4 Q. And also, I got about -- I have to cross-reference to -- I
- 5 know you had a couple people that you did not interview, but I
- 6 ended up talking with about 16 of them between -- primarily down
- 7 at St. George.
- 8 A. Okay. This was that patients?
- 9 Q. Yes, the passengers, yes. So, I have to cross-reference
- 10 because some of them that were -- had come out of ICU, so you
- 11 might not have been able to talk with them.
- 12 A. Yeah. And I personally haven't, but I know we've been
- 13 putting our agents on those like crazy, our list. So, you can
- 14 | pull that up, see who we haven't interviewed. I think they're
- 15 marking them red if an interview had taken place.
- 16 Q. Right. No, the Reds, I thought, were the deceased on that
- 17 chart you gave us.
- 18 A. The Greens were the deceased.
- 19 Q. Oh, okay yeah. I got it from you now. Yes, yes.
- 20 A. So --
- 21 Q. Yeah, you were missing three at that point.
- 22 A. So, which I guess they can mark. So, I've got, according to
- 23 | this list, there's two that were in Dixie that were not
- 24 interviewed yet. And then there's three listed towards the bottom
- 25 of the list that went to Richfield. They were the husbands of the

- 1 deceased.
- 2 O. Yes.
- 3 A. And they weren't interviewed by our investigators, but they
- 4 were interviewed by a trooper with a translator. So, I do have
- 5 those.
- 6 Q. Okay. Well, you'll share those with us eventually, I'm sure.
- 7 A. Yeah. Yeah. So, I think -- now, again, we've got so many
- 8 hands in this that I'm pretty sure that our State Bureau of
- 9 Investigations have actually made interviews to most of those.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. In fact, it only shows two. One has facial fractures and the
- 12 other -- oh, well, that's good news. One was moved off of life
- 13 support and moved to the surgical floor. That's good the --
- 14 O. Right. Which one was that?
- 15 A. That looks like a Lang Xu, X-U is the last name.
- 16 Q. Okay. I have to -- let me see if I -- I've talked to so
- 17 many.
- 18 A. Yeah, and a lot of them have very, very similar names too.
- 19 Q. Yes. Yeah. I got one, what's her first name? Oh, I've got
- 20 | a Q-U -- Q-I-N, X-U. I don't know if that's a spouse. And --
- 21 A. Okay. That one was -- at one point was here in Garfield and
- 22 was interviewed.
- 23 Q. And James -- and there were some name spellings that are
- 24 | wrong that we're finding out as well, from the hospital, which I'm
- 25 trying to get because I'll be requesting their -- during the

- 1 subpoena of their medicals.
- 2 A. See, and the names that were on this form, they were actually
- 3 updated by the bus driver. Sorry, that's not what I meant to say
- 4 | -- by the owner who had the manifest and she was going through the
- 5 | manifest. This was the day of the crash. She was going through
- 6 the manifest and this list that we have.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. And she changed -- she corrected a few names that -- so, I
- 9 | would even bet some of them are probably like an American Brian,
- 10 you know, B-R-I-A-N or B-R-Y-A-N.
- 11 Q. Right.
- 12 A. There could be a couple of those, but I think our spellings
- 13 | are --
- 14 Q. Well, no, I'm not saying your spellings. I know, at the
- 15 | hospital, when we would be talking to somebody, you know, their
- 16 name is up there and then our, the interpreter, this Susan we
- 17 used --
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. -- that she was, as she pointed out, that some of the names
- 20 that the hospital had were wrong and they changed around.
- 21 A. Okay.
- 22 Q. But that, you know, I'm not saying yours are wrong, that
- 23 | around that list you got, it's the hospital had it wrong because
- 24 | they've been in there since Friday. So, it's Friday, Saturday.
- 25 So, yeah, they hadn't had a chance, I quess, to -- they were going

- 1 by what they were told initially. So, yeah that may have changed
- 2 from that point.
- 3 A. Yeah. Yeah. Well, and like I said, ours were just, you
- 4 know, real quick names and then when she was looking at it, she
- 5 | had -- you know, she had it in Chinese dialect and changed it
- 6 over, so I mean --
- 7 Q. Okay. Well, you -- I mean, like you said, you read that off.
- 8 You've answered a lot of my questions. I still I have some calls
- 9 to make. I got to -- you know, this Sunshine Manning sounds like
- 10 | a good one, you mentioned, and that -- I think you mentioned that
- 11
- So, some of these other people I'll definitely be reaching
- 13 out and getting a statement from them, but. Oh, so -- well, we
- 14 | haven't got. Yeah, there's a couple of the things. If I think of
- 15 | anything else, I'll just text you.
- 16 A. Okay. Yeah, that's fair.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Yeah, I'm around, so don't think I'm going anywhere for a
- 19 while.
- 20 Q. Okay. Yeah, I'm hoping to get out of here by -- I have plans
- 21 for Saturday, so that's looking good so far.
- 22 A. All right. Good, good. I'm glad you're having
- 23 success, so --
- 24 MR. KAMINSKI: Yeah. Okay, Sergeant. Well, I thank you very
- 25 much. I'll let you get back to work.

| _ | |
|----|---|
| 1 | MR. COX: Okay, thank you. |
| 2 | MR. KAMINSKI: Thank you. Take care. |
| 3 | MR. COX: You too. All right, bye-bye. |
| 4 | MR. KAMINSKI: Bye-bye. |
| 5 | (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.) |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | |
| 18 | |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
| 23 | |
| 24 | |
| 25 | |
| | |

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019 Interview of Ben Cox

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Via Telephone

DATE: September 26, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Kimperiee kongrat

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of:

TOUR BUS CRASH

Interview of: RONALD HARRIS

Fire Chief

Bryce Canyon Fire Department

and Tropic VFD

Public Safety Building Bryce Canyon City, Utah

Wednesday,

September 25, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | INDEX | PAGE |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|
| Interview of Ronald Harris: | | |
| By Mr. Kaminski | | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| 1 | <u>INTERVIEW</u> |
|----|--|
| 2 | (9:20 a.m.) |
| 3 | MR. KAMINSKI: This date is September 25. I'm Ronald |
| 4 | Kaminski with the NTSB. I'm here at the Bryce Canyon |
| 5 | MR. HARRIS: City. |
| 6 | MR. KAMINSKI: City |
| 7 | MR. HARRIS: Public Safety. |
| 8 | MR. KAMINSKI: Public Safety Building, and I'll be talking |
| 9 | to Chief Ronald Harris, H-A-R-R-I-S. He is the chief for the |
| 10 | both the Tropic Volunteer Fire Department and the Bryce Canyon |
| 11 | Volunteer Fire Department. |
| 12 | INTERVIEW OF RONALD HARRIS |
| 13 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: |
| 14 | Q. And so, Chief, why don't you tell us what happened both from |
| 15 | the time you got the call and when you got out there, and anything |
| 16 | else you feel that's important? |
| 17 | A. I was at work. I work at Ruby's Inn here in Bryce Canyon |
| 18 | City. I was at work, and we got the page on our pager. We're |
| 19 | just on-call 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, and whoever can |
| 20 | respond, responds. |
| 21 | So I left work, came out the back door. Another one of our |
| 22 | soon-to-be-EMTs, who's still a student EMT he's not passed his |
| 23 | written certification yet. And so he picked me up, and we headed |
| 24 | right over. We're only one block away from the fire station. We |
| 25 | pulled the ambulance out, picked up another veteran EMT in the |
| | |

parking lot. We responded. Initially we were told to -- in the page, we were told there was a possible bus accident between Ruby's Inn and Bryce Canyon National Park. As soon as we called en route, the dispatch told us that -- go towards 63 and 12 junction, because it sounds like it's that direction.

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Soon as we pulled out on the highway heading north on 63, we passed one of our employees in one of the company vehicles. I had my partner that was sitting next to me, Cody, call him on the phone, ask him if -- where he was coming from and if he'd seen an accident. He said he was coming from Tropic, and he did not see an accident, so we knew it had to be west on 12. As soon as we made the turn and heading down westbound, the EMT in the back, Brady, received a phone call from one of his employees that was just passing by, and he was at the scene. And he told him that there was a bus accident and it had rolled, there is crap everywhere. And asked him if he was responding. And about that time, we went past what used to be called Foster's Hotel and Restaurant store. I could see down the road. There was a large gathering of vehicles down towards the rest area just east of Bryce Canyon Pines.

As we were rolling on scene, I called dispatch and told them, we are confirmed; this is an accident at that location of the rest area. And they cleared the radio for emergency traffic for 504, which -- that's what our unit is called. And they cleared the traffic for -- radio traffic for me to give a scene size-up and an

arrival report. As we were arriving on scene, I noticed there was a dump truck that was parked sideways in the road and a large white vehicle that was straddling a guardrail. And as we pulled up, the dump truck pulled out of the road. My initial thoughts were is — there was a collision, but later found out there wasn't; they were just trying to get traffic stopped. Some good bystanders.

So we rolled on scene. There was nothing except debris, and it was -- you could tell there was a severely damaged midsized bus. And so I reported our arrival report and confirmed again the location and told dispatch there was a midsized bus. Looked like it had rolled, and as I pulled around across the front of the vehicle and parked on the west side diagonally in the road, that's when I came around and noticed the congregation of people: a few bystanders that looked like they were rendering aid, and then the injured folks from the, from the tour bus.

I told dispatch -- I believe I said, this is confirmed; looks like possibly up to 20 or more injured persons. And I could see as we pulled up there was one that was obviously deceased, and we parked fairly close to them. And I declared an MCI and told them to activate our MCI, and called for two helicopters. And then I was getting out of the truck.

Brady got out of the back, went right to work. He somehow just picked one patient and started working on him. Cody, which is the -- our student EMT and firefighter with Bryce Canyon City,

went up to the deceased individual that was by the ambulance,

checked him. And at the same time, there was a bystander that was

giving him a report of -- there was 30 occupants plus the bus

driver. Bus driver was uninjured, and he's okay and denying any

treatment. He said they had everybody off the bus, is what he

I'm getting this secondhand from Cody.

In the meantime, I grabbed our MCI kit and knew that that was my task at hand, was to immediately do a start triage. And I started that. And the same gentleman came up and gave me the same report, it sounds like, that he gave Cody. And he asked me --

- Q. Was he an off-duty responder, or he just --
- 12 A. He was --

told Codv.

- 13 Q. Just a bystander.
 - A. -- just a bystander. He was an EMT. And Brady has more information, because he actually told Brady who he was. And he may have told me who he was, but at that time, I was just trying to focus on my task. But he was -- it was obvious, and that's the way it went through the whole call as I became triage/treatment officer. I could see, you know, those that need medical help and those that were just there to comfort. And as I was making assignments throughout the entire call, it was, it was obvious. You could tell who knew what they were doing and who didn't.

So he gave me that same information, and I just, I went to work doing the start triage. I triaged everybody. And at that time, during that time, we had one unit from Bryce Canyon National

1 Park show up and --

2

- Q. Was that a ranger?
- 3 A. Ranger. There probably was two rangers in that vehicle. One
- 4 was a paramedic, his second day on at Bryce Canyon National Park.
- 5 And he asked me what needed to be done, and I said pick a red and
- 6 just go to work. The other one, I believe, was helping with
- 7 traffic, just trying to get traffic stopped. 501 from Panguitch
- 8 arrived shortly thereafter, and also Deputy Pearson from Tropic
- 9 with our MCI trailer that we stage here at Bryce Canyon City. And
- 10 he responded with that.
- 11 So I finished the triage, the start triage, and at the same
- 12 | time directing medical treatment. And again, with bystanders, I
- 13 know there was two ER nurses there that helped us. There was --
- 14 Q. They just stopped? Again, bystanders, just stopped to help?
- 15 A. Um-hum. There was a -- Sunshine, I think I learned her name
- 16 was later. Just a young gal. Turned out to be she was a
- 17 | firefighter/EMT or advanced EMT. Some type of medical
- 18 | firefighter/something from Washington state somewhere, which --
- 19 she knew Mandarin Chinese. None of the occupants could speak
- 20 English that I encountered during my first round of triage. She
- 21 | was also just treating. She was, I mean, she was doing a great
- 22 job.
- 23 There were some other locals there, and Bryce Canyon City
- 24 Fire Department showed up just -- seemed immediately. I put them
- 25 to work, and it was just helping the EMTs that were there

- 1 | treating. I got the tags, the triage tags. Made my second round.
- 2 Went around and tagged individuals, re-triaged and tagged them.
- 3 | There was a couple that I changed to -- from a yellow to a red
- 4 category. Again, at the same time just trying to coordinate the
- 5 | treatment. Lot of, you know, off-duty -- well, there was -- seems
- 6 like there was -- Eric Houston showed up.
- 7 Q. And he's out of where?
- 8 A. Eric Houston was out of Panguitch. That's Deputy Houston.
- 9 He asked me. He says, do you want me to take over IC so you can
- 10 | focus on the -- on what you're doing? And I said yes. Because we
- 11 | really hadn't established IC. There was only three of us there
- 12 | initially, so I was trying to play the role of all of them. And
- 13 so yeah, Eric Houston. Deputy Houston.
- 14 Q. What's his name again, though?
- 15 A. Eric Houston, H-O-U-S-T-O-N. He's a deputy with the
- 16 | sheriff's department. So he showed up. Just seemed like there
- 17 was just a --
- 18 Q. So he took over the IC, then?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Or the IC.
- 21 A. Yeah, so he was taking over IC, trying to coordinate the
- 22 | ambulances and the air ambulances that we had already called.
- 23 Tammy Barton. She's the ambulance director. She arrived with
- 24 | 501. She actually came POV. So she came to me just as soon as,
- 25 just as soon as she got there. She asked me what I had set up,

and I says, I've got the initial start triage done; I'm
reassessing and re-triaging, and then at that time applying the
tags. She says, do you have a transportation officer? And I said
no. And she says, I'll take over transportation, and you keep
doing what you're doing, which was the triage treatment officer
role.

Things, I guess, just happened. I don't remember the exact order. But I was directing Deputy Pearson. He just opened up the back of the trailer. He parked it almost a perfect location and just started handing out equipment. I told him to get the tarps out. And they laid out one giant tarp and then put the triage tarps on top of there, just the red and the green -- or sorry. The red and the yellow. We used the black tarp to cover the three deceased females that were close to the coach.

And just as more medical showed up and more people showed up, I just continued to direct them on what needed to be done. We flew -- well, we had the initial -- the one radio, the patient radio, was working on, one other one that was being worked on. Got on 504, and we put some EMTs on there and then got a driver and just started transporting the red category, the patients that were in the red category, to the hospital with 504 and 501. 505 showed -- or 502. 502 and 505 showed up pretty quickly.

Q. What hospital did you initially start?

1.3

A. We sent -- started sending all of our patients to Garfield Memorial Hospital. And that's our local hospital in Panguitch.

And so we felt that they were the most critical. You know, as quick as we could assess them with the limited manpower that we had with that many patients. It seemed like when I went around first, on my first start triage, there was -- I mean, every single person had some type of injury, whether it was just, you know, a bruise on the head, but they were up walking around. So you know, I put them in the category of a green.

The husbands of the three deceased, I let them stay. Because we try to filter out, you know, those that are the walking wounded, they're called, and get them out of the way. There was some just incredible bystanders that were just -- you know, there was one that's a flight attendant and -- you know, just helping keep patients warm and staying with the patients that were moving around and comforting those that were in the yellow category that weren't quite as immediate. There was just a lot of, lot of good help, which we -- we don't see that all the time. There's, you know, always the people that want to help and they think they're helping, and you finally have to tell them just get out of the way. And it just didn't seem like we had any of those.

But the three men, I let them stay with their, with their wives that were deceased. And then there was three local people that -- I know all three of them really well. Stayed with those three men and just helped comfort them and helped them -- Q. Are they with the fire department or just locals that

g. Are they with the fire department or just locals that stopped?

Just locals that stopped. Well, there's one that's a 1 Α. 2 Henrieville, that's a Henrieville firefighter. He actually came 3 with Henrieville Fire Department, and he stayed with one of them. And again, they couldn't communicate, but they just, you know, 4 5 consoled and keep them warm. So that just continued on. 6 -- we had a Classic helicopter. 7 0. And what -- is that Life Flight or --It's Classic. Classic Air Medical. Helicopter land on 8 9 scene. We flew one of our red patients on the, on the helicopter 10 to Dixie Regional Medical Center. Classic had a new plane for 11 them. Fixed-wing that they were -- they had several people on. 12 Some of the management for Classic Air Medical, nurses, some 13 paramedics. I still don't know what they were doing, but they 14 were, they were fairly close. They were flying from Page, Arizona 15 to the northern Utah area somewhere. They heard the call, and 16 they turned around and came back to Bryce Canyon Airport. 17 And we flew one patient that I initially triaged yellow. was degrading quite rapidly, and so we took her. Because I knew 18 19 that we'd already sent several red category patients to Garfield, 20 which I knew that would, that would probably be starting to tax 21 their, you know, immediate capabilities. So I was thinking this 22 person's -- she went from just lower back pain to severe abdominal 23 pain. And that's when I re-triaged her red, got her on the -- got her to an ambulance, transported her to just short -- what is 24 25 that, 2 miles or so -- to the airport and got her en route to

- 1 Dixie Regional Medical Center as well.
- 2 Q. Now that one that you said that had the abdominal pain, was
- 3 she -- did she have any facial or other injuries that you could
- 4 physically see?
- 5 A. Scratches. I know when I first went around, you know, the
- 6 start triage, check for respirations. If they're greater than 30
- 7 or less than 30. Peripheral pulse. So I check the radial pulse.
- 8 | If I can't find one on one arm, I try the other one. And then
- 9 motor function. And I've always just -- you know, squeeze my
- 10 hand, or you touch your nose, is the command and where they
- 11 | couldn't understand anything.
- But I, as a rule, roleplay, which I've learned over the many
- 13 | years that I've been doing this. We treat patients that can't
- 14 speak a lick of English quite often. So you have to do a
- 15 | roleplay. So I would, I would look at them, and you know, you can
- 16 tell. I mean, I could tell if they were -- I mean, they're
- 17 | looking at me but there's nobody home. I pick up their hand. I
- 18 would show them. I says, you, you know --
- 19 Q. Touch your nose.
- 20 A. Then I'd pick their hand up and I'd take their finger and I'd
- 21 | touch their nose, and then I'd say -- and you know, and then they
- 22 | could -- oh. You know, there was some -- so the one that I
- 23 | initially -- she had good -- her respirations were good. Her
- 24 pulse was -- her pulses were good. She followed motor commands.
- 25 But then as I came back around, somebody grabbed me and said she's

- 1 complaining of belly pain. And as I was coming back around to re-
- 2 triage them again, that's when she was complaining that she had
- 3 some, you know, really bad abdominal pain. And she was actually
- 4 doing this and moaning a little bit. And I touched her, and she
- 5 | jerked like that. Just said -- I retagged her red and hollered at
- 6 somebody, and I says, let's get on her and get her on the
- 7 ambulance and get her on the fixed-wing because --
- 8 Q. So how many people went on the fixed-wing? A couple, you
- 9 think?
- 10 A. Just one on that one.
- 11 Q. Just one on the fixed-wing.
- 12 A. One on that fixed-wing. And one on the helicopter. And the
- 13 | airplane, we didn't know they were -- they could take two. No,
- 14 no, no, that was a different airplane. Never mind. So the extra
- 15 | staff that they had on that airplane, they put on the ambulance
- 16 that was -- I just remember Mary Jane. I've known her for a long
- 17 | time. But there was two nurses. I believe they were both nurses.
- 18 They put them on the ambulance to come back to the scene to help
- 19 | us, because they didn't need them on the airplane. And so they
- 20 ended up going in on our ambulance, helping us on scene, going in
- 21 on the ambulance, and then went to the hospital and helped at the
- 22 | hospital until they caught a ride back to the airport. And that
- 23 plane actually came back, picked them up again. And then --
- 24 Q. So it looks like we only had two that were flown out?
- 25 A. From the scene.

- 1 Q. From the scene.
- 2 A. From the scene.
- 3 Q. Yeah, and I know Tropic from Garfield, they probably had --
- 4 took a whole bunch too.
- 5 A. Like, 11, I think? If I remember right.
- 6 Q. That transported out?
- 7 A. Seven? Let's see. That number is not firm, but I think
- 8 there was 11 that they actually flew out, because they were
- 9 working on a Life Flight patient at the same time, or just -- they
- 10 | were just trying to get him out on the helicopter Life Flight. So
- 11 IHC's Life Flight was there picking that patient up before the bus
- 12 accident. And they were just trying to get them on the helicopter
- 13 when this call went out. And so then that helicopter turned
- 14 around and made two more trips. Classic from Moab took two -- I'd
- 15 | better not say. Because I was, I was just there observing, but
- 16 | there was -- I know there was two Life Flight fixed-wings flew
- 17 | into Panquitch Airport.
- 18 Q. Two fixed-wings? Two other --
- 19 A. Two IHC fixed-wings. And Classic. The helicopter that we
- 20 used from the scene flew from Garfield as well. Their Moab unit
- 21 | flew from Garfield, and their -- oh, down by Lake Havasu. What's
- 22 | it called? Anyway, they had another helicopter come up. I'll
- 23 think of it in a minute.
- Q. Was there anybody other than the Classic, then?
- 25 A. Classic and Intermountain Healthcare. So the Life Flight --

- 1 so Life Flight is their --
- 2 Q. (Indiscernible).
- 3 A. Yeah. So IHC is Life Flight. They had a fixed-wing come
- 4 from St. George and -- rotor come from St. George. And then I've
- 5 heard they had another helicopter come, but I didn't see it, come
- 6 from Provo. But the hospital will have all those stats.
- 7 Q. Right. Yeah.
- 8 A. That are accurate. And I'll get a report tonight, actually,
- 9 but --
- 10 Q. So a lot of them came into Panguitch? At least the fixed-
- 11 | wings, then, came into Panguitch. That's close to the Garfield
- 12 hospital? Yeah.
- 13 A. Yeah. So that's just right outside of town. Once we got
- 14 done on scene there, we transported three greens, which were the
- 15 three gentlemen with the deceased wives. We sent them to
- 16 Richfield, because I wanted to keep -- because that's where the
- 17 | mortician was. And I didn't, you know -- I quess I just wanted to
- 18 get them in that area, knowing that, you know, the deceased, I'm
- 19 sure, would go to the state medical examiner and -- but anyway, so
- 20 | I got with Tammy and explained that to her. She said, makes
- 21 | sense. That's where that ambulance came from, is Piute County,
- 22 | which is on the way to Richfield. So I think they came from
- 23 Junction -- Circleville. So they came from Circleville.
- 24 So they took the three to Richfield. Just minor injuries.
- 25 Kane County came up with an ambulance, and we sent two patients to

- 1 Kane County, just to help disperse the load to Garfield. The
- 2 majority of them went to Garfield Memorial. And we transported 26
- 3 patients, either by, you know, the two, the two air ambulances on
- 4 scene, and the rest of them went to hospitals. So we --
- 5 Q. Twenty-six?
- 6 A. So yeah, 26. Because the four deceased and the driver ended
- 7 | up going in POV later just to get checked out, I guess. Once we'd
- 8 cleared the scene, picked up our, picked up our stuff. The
- 9 troopers -- once we got done, we left. We didn't do anything with
- 10 the deceased. The troopers took over and said, you know, you guys
- 11 | are done. And so we released the fire units, and then we had to
- 12 go into Panguitch and get our ambulances restocked and just try to
- 13 gather, you know, ourselves and our equipment and paperwork. And
- 14 | I ended up going in the hospital and helping there, which we often
- 15 \parallel do. Helped a little bit inside the hospital there, and then we
- 16 got our ambulances put back together. Just helped shuttle people
- 17 | out of the ER and get them on the, on the air ambulances.
- 18 Q. You gave me an incredible, descriptive description on all
- 19 this stuff. Excellent job.
- 20 A. It's been going through my mind.
- 21 Q. Yeah.
- 22 A. 4 o'clock in the morning, you know.
- 23 Q. Told dispatch I had something regarding -- something about
- 24 | the dispatch. And dispatch is where I went at Panguitch, right?
- 25 | Garfield. That's where -- Garfield County. That's where the --

- 1 A. Yeah, that's the county seat. So that's where the sheriff's
- 2 office is.
- 3 Q. So how many ambulances showed up, approximately?
- 4 A. So we had, we had -- well, we had six of them, because we
- 5 only had one ambulance in our county that didn't respond. 506
- 6 came all the way from Escalante. They showed up in time to
- 7 take -- I think they took a yellow and two or three green.
- 8 Q. Escalante.
- 9 A. Escalante. That's east. They're --
- 10 Q. How far is that away?
- 11 A. So it'd be 30, 40 --
- 12 Q. Approximately.
- 13 A. -- 53 miles? 52 miles?
- 14 Q. Wow. Okay.
- 15 A. So they came over. They showed up and really -- it was
- 16 pretty much winding down by then and --
- 17 Q. They just took some greens or --
- 18 A. Yeah, they might have had one yellow in there and then a
- 19 | couple of greens.
- 20 Q. Still going to Garfield?
- 21 A. Yeah, they went to Garfield and then they got back in service
- 22 back home. Because there's not a -- the only other ambulance is
- 23 | in Boulder, and it's pretty limited staff over there. So yeah, we
- 24 | had 501, 502 out of Panguitch, 503 out of Hatch, 504 here, 505
- 25 from Tropic and 506 from Escalante.

- 1 Q. Can you go over the --
- 2 A. Sorry.
- 3 Q. 503 out of Hatch.
- 4 A. 501 and 502 is Panquitch.
- 5 O. Okav.
- 6 A. Now 503 --
- 7 Q. 503 is Hatch.
- 8 A. 504 is here.
- 9 Q. Is Bryce?
- 10 A. Yeah. And 505 is in Tropic. And then you got 506 already.
- 11 They were from Escalante.
- 12 Q. Right.
- 13 A. Yeah, and then there was -- can't remember their numbers, but
- 14 there was the ambulance out of Junction from Piute County. And
- 15 then out of Alton from Kane County.
- 16 Q. So there were two other ambulances from those counties?
- 17 A. Yeah. One from Kane County, which is south.
- 18 Q. Right, you had mentioned Kane County.
- 19 A. Yeah. And one is Piute, which is north.
- 20 Q. How do you spell Piute?
- 21 A. P-I-U-T-E. Yeah. And then Alton was a town that the other
- 22 one came from. And they also had other ambulances coming, but we
- 23 turned them around.
- Q. Okay. It's probably since -- you've given me pretty much
- 25 | everything. I just wanted to let -- do you think I'd get anything

- more talking to the deputy who assumed, you know, incident command
 after you left, after you kind of went --
- A. He was keeping track of -- because people kept -- he kept asking me, how many reds do you have; how many yellows do you
- 5 have? And so I -- initially I think I had five. So I confirmed
- 6 | the four deceased; I had five red. Fourteen-ish? I just -- he
- 7 | was keeping track for me, so yeah, I don't know if he would have,
- 8 I mean, a different -- I mean, there's not any different
- 9 perspectives, really, but he was keeping track of them.
- 10 And then we downgraded the two to red. Later on, there was
- 11 one we sent on the fixed-wing and one we sent by ambulance because
- 12 | they were degrading. Yeah, and he was just coordinating -- you
- 13 know, our dispatch was just calling in the resources and, you
- 14 | know --
- 15 Q. Did you guys set up, like, an incident command? Did he -- I
- 16 mean, you had the MCI. Is that pretty much where the -- did the
- 17 | incident command from, or --
- 18 A. Yeah, he was -- you know, we had, we had the bus. We had our
- 19 | ambulance at the block, just trying to just quickly block the road
- 20 there. So all the people are congregated here or positioned here.
- 21 | We set our tarps up here. He was hanging out right here. And
- 22 here, we know everybody. So you know, you get all dressed up in,
- 23 | you know, the command vest, and everybody knows. So once
- 24 everybody knew Tammy was the transportation officer, we -- you can
- 25 | spot her away. You know, me -- you know, ugly head like mine, you

- 1 know, it's easy to find. So everybody knew he was command, I was
- 2 treatment and triage --
- 3 Q. Did you guys all have vests saying what your responsibility
- 4 is?
- 5 A. I gave, I gave him -- I threw him the command vest, so he did
- 6 have it on. Now I remember. But I didn't have a vest. Tammy
- 7 | didn't have a vest on. But it was, it was really a --
- 8 Q. Pretty tight.
- 9 A. -- fairly small scene, tight scene. And again, there was a
- 10 lot of people congregated, lot of looky-loos that was over on the
- 11 bike path across the road. I looked up a few times. But I mean,
- 12 people were just staying out of the way. It was just really
- 13 amazing.
- 14 \mathbb{Q} . What would you quesstimate the time it took to get everyone
- 15 transported out of -- away from the scene?
- 16 A. From page to on scene, we were 6 minutes, for 504. An hour
- 17 and 57 minutes, we had every patient at the hospital.
- 18 Q. 1 hour and 56 minutes [sic].
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Everyone was at the hospital.
- 21 A. Everybody was at the hospital.
- 22 Q. For being this remote, that's very good.
- 23 | A. Yeah. And not -- that's not counting the Kane County and the
- 24 Piute. Because I mean, that was -- which they wouldn't have taken
- 25 them an hour because the sheriff was driving, you know, to go from

- 1 here to Richfield. So I don't know what time they got to
- 2 Richfield.
- 3 Q. Yeah, that might have been -- right. Yeah.
- $4 \mid A$. But I'll bet it took them not more than an hour and a half
- 5 from the time they left the scene. Tammy has a log, a very
- 6 detailed log, of every patient, what ambulance they got in, what
- 7 time they left.
- 8 Q. Oh, I'd like to get a copy of that, if I could.
- 9 A. So she's got a book just like that that she's just been --
- 10 and she lives in Panguitch. So yeah, I'll get a hold of her and
- 11 | have her scan that in. And I'm sure, knowing her, she'll type up
- 12 | a pretty detailed report. But she was -- she kept excellent track
- 13 of exactly -- we didn't have any names. We couldn't even get a
- 14 | name from any of them, you know. We couldn't -- when you just --
- 15 | and that's a culture that, you know, you don't -- I mean, you
- 16 don't look at them. You don't -- you know, for me and you to talk
- 17 | like this, that's disrespectful. You know, when you talk, you're
- 18 | talking like this and -- so I mean, for me to go up to somebody
- 19 and all of a sudden you start feeling them out and trying to find
- 20 out what's wrong with them because they can't tell you, you know,
- 21 except for -- you know, when they say grab me, and it's like,
- 22 oh -- and they were talking, and you know, I just, I just said,
- 23 okay, okay. And I'd tag them and, you know, move on and --
- 24 Q. So what types of injuries were you seeing? Was it the head
- 25 injuries, broken bones?

- 1 A. Yeah.
- 2 0. Road rash?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 0. All of the above.
- 5 A. All of the above. There was -- Brady's -- the person he went
- 6 to first was right close to the tire. He ended up moving one
- 7 or -- he ended up moving two of the deceased out of the way, just
- 8 to push them together.
- 9 Q. Oh, yeah. That's what I was going to ask is, the deceased --
- 10 | I know the one that was by the guardrail stayed there. And then I
- 11 guess the three others were by the, by the bus -- were removed by
- 12 the bus.
- 13 A. Yeah, one was actually still in the stairwells, which I found
- 14 out from somebody that saw the -- or came on right when it
- 15 happened. Because there was still people on the bus.
- 16 Q. Do you have her name and number, by chance?
- 17 A. I've got their dad's. His dad is actually a captain of my --
- 18 on the fire department.
- 19 Q. Okay. Just text or email that information to me.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Because that's what we're trying to figure out, you know,
- 22 based -- you know, we know that there was, there was more than
- 23 | four that were ejected. We talked to people down at the hospital
- 24 that they were ejected and, you know, had some injuries, but they
- 25 were conscious and were able to walk away. But you could see a

```
quy's face, you know, that's all scratched up and all swollen out.
 1
 2
    And I was like, looks like he got thrown out. And sure enough, he
    was.
                                                 , he and his
         Yeah. And the gal -- so
 5
    girlfriend were there. And she is very meticulate [sic].
 6
    was -- she came to our debriefing. Because they were struggling,
 7
    so I just had them come with their dad even though it was just for
    first responders. But I had them come, and she is very, she is
 8
 9
    very detailed. She was, you know, the girl -- the lady wearing
    this colored shirt was in the stairwell, and she was still
10
11
    actually breathing. I mean, that's how quick they -- I mean, they
12
    were right there. I don't know if they actually saw --
1.3
         Yeah, I'd like to get some of that information to -- because
14
    according to the state police when I asked about your brother-in-
15
    law is that they said that he was the one that moved the bodies
16
    closer to the, to the bus. I was like, okay. Just, is that -- do
17
    you know that for a fact, or is that --
18
         That's what he said. No, because he actually went back down
19
    there and met with Sergeant Cox that evening as he was getting
20
    ready to go home. He had to come back to work and finish up, and
21
    then he actually went down and pointed out to them where they
```

were. And he had to move them so he could get to the one patient

that he was there. And I didn't see that because I had my back

I was getting the, I was getting the kit out.

kit, the triage kit. Getting the belt and all the tags and --

22

23

24

25

- 1 Q. Okay, so he gave that information to Sergeant Cox. Okay.
- 2 A. Yeah. And then there was -- the girl said there was actually
- 3 one -- there was -- she said there were several. She couldn't
- 4 remember exactly how many, but there were several still on the
- 5 bus. And people were telling them they were trying to come over
- 6 top of the one that was dying.
- 7 Q. In the doorway in that stairwell.
- 8 A. That was there in the stairwell. And they -- and she
- 9 mentioned that they were telling the other people to go out the
- 10 | driver's side door, go out the driver's side door. And so they
- 11 got her out just as she took her last breath, and then there was
- 12 another one that had -- the husband was actually holding her when
- 13 | she died. And again, this all happened, you know, 2 to 4 minutes,
- 14 probably, after the accident happened. Because we were there in 6
- 15 minutes, and everybody was off the bus then.
- 16 Q. Yeah, but -- so that was -- you know, I would like to get her
- 17 | -- that's Dawson Johnson, and you said her husband?
- 18 A. Girlfriend.
- 19 Q. The girlfriend. Okay. If I could, you know, just get a, you
- 20 know, statement from them, if it's not too traumatic for them. If
- 21 | you could just give my information and tell them to email me if
- 22 they want to email me the description, or they could talk to me.
- 23 Whatever they'd like to do.
- 24 A. Okay.
- 25 $\|Q$. Okay. Like I said, you've given me an incredible description

- 1 here. And I don't have any follow-up right now. I can't think of
- 2 anything, because as I said, you've given me such good info here.
- 3 But if I do, I may end up just following up and giving you a call
- 4 back. Do you have a good email?
- 5 A.
- 6 Q. Okay, great.
- 7 A. And I can't -- I don't know. I can't think of anything else.
- 8 There's just little, just little things.
- 9 Q. There was no issues? You didn't have any problem -- no
- 10 | communication issues? The radios are working pretty good out at
- 11 | that location?
- 12 A. Yeah, it's just, I finally -- as I was trying to do -- start
- 13 triage, I actually just turned mine off because I was trying to
- 14 give updates as I was doing my triage, which -- you know, we had
- 15 probably 12 resources all calling en route and calling on scene,
- 16 so --
- 17 | Q. And that's another thing. Would you be able to -- maybe it's
- 18 | -- you can't think of them all now. I'd like to get a -- I need
- 19 to get a list of all the responding agencies. Because if there's
- 20 any reports, you know, generated, I want to get a copy of those.
- 21 Would you have those in your head, or do you just want to email
- 22 | those to me?
- 23 |A. Well, we got -- so we already got the ambulances, right?
- 24 Q. Right, we got --
- 25 A. So we got Henrieville Fire Department.

- 1 Q. Henrieville. That's a new name. Okay.
- 2 A. H-E-N-R-I-E-V-I-L-L-E. They showed up with two firefighters.
- 3 And then Tropic showed up. Most of Tropic was on an ambulance,
- 4 because we do both. The Tropic Fire Department showed up. Bryce
- 5 | Canyon City. Rangers with Bryce Canyon National Park. And
- 6 then --
- 7 Q. Panguitch.
- 8 A. Panguitch Fire Department. And that's everybody.
- 9 Cannonville doesn't have a fire department. Hatch didn't respond.
- 10 | Panguitch -- that's it. Plus, you know, highway patrol, Garfield
- 11 | County Sheriff's. Sheriff's department had some off-duty
- 12 | corrections officers/deputies that showed up to help. Deputy
- 13 Pearson was off duty, but he --
- 14 Q. But you said there was an ambulance from Hatch that came.
- 15 A. Um-hum. Just not the fire department. So our -- maybe you
- 16 already know, but our fire departments are operated by the towns.
- 17 | So I don't get paid, but I guess I work -- I work for the town of
- 18 Tropic and Bryce Canyon City. And then Dave -- Chief Dodds is
- 19 | with Panguitch City. And then the ambulances are all under one
- 20 group, which is operated by Garfield County. You know, there was
- 21 some Garfield County Search and Rescue there too, which falls
- 22 | under the sheriff. So then we're members of the Garfield County
- 23 | Search and Rescue, which -- we work for the sheriff. So I've got
- 24 lots of bosses.
- 25 Q. That's with the sheriff, you said.

```
1
         Yeah. So yeah, I'm pretty sure there was some search and
 2
    rescue guys.
 3
       Yeah, if you think of any others that -- you know, just email
    those to me.
 5
    Α.
         Okay.
 6
         MR. KAMINSKI: Okay. That concludes our interview here with
 7
    Chief Ron Harris. It is approximately 10:00 a.m.
 8
          (Whereupon, at 10:00 a.m., the interview was concluded.)
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019

Interview of Ronald Harris

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Bryce Canyon City, Utah

DATE: September 25, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Eil

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of:

TOUR BUS CRASH

Interview of: BRADY SYRETT

EMT

Via Telephone

Friday,

September 27, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | I N D E X | PAGE |
|----------------------------|-----------|------|
| Interview of Brady Syrett: | | |
| By Mr. Kaminski | | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| | l I |
|----|---|
| 1 | <u>INTERVIEW</u> |
| 2 | MR. KAMINSKI: to Mr. Brady Syrett? |
| 3 | MR. SYRETT: This is him. |
| 4 | MR. KAMINSKI: Did I pronounce your last name right, sir? |
| 5 | MR. SYRETT: Syrett. Yeah. |
| 6 | MR. KAMINSKI: Syrett. Okay. This is Ronald Kaminski. I'm |
| 7 | with the National Transportation Safety Board. |
| 8 | MR. SYRETT: Oh, okay. |
| 9 | MR. KAMINSKI: And do you have a couple minutes to talk to |
| 10 | me? |
| 11 | MR. SYRETT: Sure. |
| 12 | MR. KAMINSKI: Regarding the bus crash? |
| 13 | MR. SYRETT: Yeah. |
| 14 | MR. KAMINSKI: Okay. If you don't mind, I'm going to tape |
| 15 | this so I don't have to interrupt you and we can just talk, and |
| 16 | I'll just have some follow-up questions at the end, if possible. |
| 17 | MR. SYRETT: Okay. |
| 18 | INTERVIEW OF BRADY SYRETT |
| 19 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: |
| 20 | Q. So yeah, I just wanted to get a I know you're probably one |
| 21 | of, I would say, the first ones. But you were on the scene fairly |
| 22 | quick and I just |
| 23 | A. We were the first ambulance for the |
| 24 | Q. Okay, perfect. And just want to get a get your get a |
| 25 | statement from you as to what you saw and what you all did out |
| | |

- 1 | there when you were -- from the time you got the call.
- 2 A. Okay.
- 3 O. Go ahead.
- 4 A. You know, we got the call. It was -- we showed up. There
- 5 was the bus. It was sitting right side up. There was patients
- 6 out in front of it there, laying out. There was one by the
- 7 quardrail that was obviously a fatality. We just jumped in and
- 8 set up incident command and started identifying the most critical
- 9 patients, and then started treatment from there.
- 10 Q. Okay. And the one person that was fatal by the guardrail
- 11 | that -- they remained there, but the other three fatals, were they
- 12 | -- they were right next to the bus or close to the bus?
- 13 A. They were, they were within proximity of the bus. We had to
- 14 move two of the bodies just to get in to treat some patients.
- 15 Q. And when you mean move them, you moved them away from the
- 16 door or --
- 17 A. Well, there was a way -- they were, they were down from the
- 18 \parallel door a little ways. One was laying parallel with the bus. The
- 19 other two was kind of perpendicular to the bus within the same
- 20 area as the one. And we just took the two that were perpendicular
- 21 and put them parallel with the bus where we could get in to two
- 22 patients.
- 23 Q. Okay. And that makes sense. Sure. And then how many -- was
- 24 everybody out of the bus when you guys got there?
- 25 A. As far as I could tell. I did not, I did not notice anybody

- 1 | in the bus when we got there. They said everybody was out.
- 2 Q. Okay. And what types of injuries were you seeing?
- 3 A. Neck, spine. Lot of bleeding. The patient that we had to
- 4 move the dead bodies to get in to had a scalp fracture with a hole
- 5 in the top side of his head.
- 6 Q. Okay. Yeah, I think I read that there was brain matter
- 7 exposed or something like that.
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 0. Yeah.
- 10 A. That one there. There was a lot of, you know, just -- a lot
- 11 of blood, lot of, you know, bruises, broken bones, stuff like
- 12 that.
- 13 Q. And there's no way you could tell that the -- how many others
- 14 | were ejected, correct, by the time you got there? I mean --
- 15 A. It didn't -- to my -- I, you know -- looking at the bus when
- 16 I came in there, I was -- I thought they were all ejected. The
- 17 | way it looked, you know, there was -- if any of the bystanders
- 18 before we got there helped them out of the bus, I'm not aware of
- 19 | that. But the way it looked, most of the critical patients that
- 20 | we were treating were -- looked like, to me, they were ejected.
- 21 Q. Okay. Now did you stay on scene the whole time, or did you
- 22 end up --
- 23 A. Yeah, I -- well, the majority of the scene. Then they had
- 24 one of the probably not-so-critical patients that I come in on the
- 25 hospital bringing that person in.

- 1 Q. Okay. And what was the ambulance unit you guys were on?
- 2 What number?
- 3 A. Oh, we were on 504.
- 4 Q. 504. And I think there was a total of five ambulances that
- 5 were -- that responded. Do you know?
- 6 A. Yeah, there was 501, 502. I don't know if 503 was there or
- 7 | not. 506 out of Escalante was there. 504, which is here in
- 8 Bryce, and 505 in Tropic. So we could have had six ambulances.
- 9 And then they had one out of Kane County and one out of Piute
- 10 County.
- 11 | Q. And then -- and you were in 501, and you guys were out of
- 12 Tropic or Panguitch?
- 13 A. I was in -- no, I was in 504. 504 is out of Bryce
- 14 | Canyon City.
- 15 Q. Okay. And okay. You said then there's one out of Kane and
- 16 one at Piute?
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Okay. And so you had plenty of -- it sounds like you had
- 19 plenty of ambulances --
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 | Q. -- to transport. And then you had -- just had the one
- 22 medevac helicopter that landed on scene?
- 23 A. The one that landed on scene, and then there was a -- I don't
- 24 know. There was a fixed-wing crew that was at the airport that
- 25 come to the scene. Because two of the crewmembers on that rode

- 1 down in the ambulance with me when I took the one patient down.
- 2 Q. Okay. And you, and you took your patient where? To Garfield
- 3 Hospital?
- 4 A. Yeah. Garfield Memorial.
- 5 Q. Okay. And with the ones from Kane and Piute, would you know,
- 6 | would they have taken them to Garfield as well, or would they
- 7 have --
- 8 A. No, they were -- I think they was going to send the Kane
- 9 County ones to Kanab.
- 10 O. Yeah. Yeah, that makes sense.
- 11 A. And I, and I think Piute went -- was going to -- they was
- 12 going to send them -- because they were hauling in the, you know,
- 13 just the minor injuries.
- 14 Q. Oh, so is that the one that went up here to Richfield?
- 15 A. Yeah, they could have gone to -- Piute could have went to
- 16 Richfield, and Kane County probably went to Kanab. Yeah, because
- 17 | they were just minor cuts, bruises, maybe some broken bones.
- 18 Just, they would have been green on the trauma scale.
- 19 Q. Right. Right. So have you guys -- the one question I forgot
- 20 | to ask Chief Harris was, have you guys done MCI drills full-scale
- 21 with tabletops?
- 22 A. We have, we have before. You know, we just -- you know, kind
- 23 \parallel of rusty, and then this thing was -- the toll of this one just --
- 24 it threw us for a loop.
- 25 Q. Yeah. Well, you can probably practice all day, and when the

- 1 | real thing happens, it still becomes total chaos.
- 2 A. I mean, when you show up on scene and the way that was, it
- 3 was -- but it came together quick. I mean, we -- you know, nobody
- 4 lost their cool or anything like that, but it just took a minute
- 5 to realize what we had.
- 6 Q. Right, right. Okay. Anybody else you think out there that
- 7 | would -- I should maybe talk to that would --
- 8 A. Who have you talked to so far?
- 9 0. Well, Sarles. He's the one that, I guess, initially spoke
- 10 Mandarin and went to Garfield to help out.
- 11 A. Yeah, on the ambulance crew that we showed up on, 504, we was
- 12 the first one. There was me and Harris. And then there was a
- 13 Cody Sharif (ph.).
- 14 Q. Oh, Harris. Yeah, I think I just tried Cody? Yeah, I tried
- 15 | calling Cody, and there was -- his mailbox was full and couldn't
- 16 leave a message.
- 17 A. Yeah. There was us three that showed up on the ambulance.
- 18 Q. Okay. Well, if you get a chance and can talk to him over the
- 19 | weekend or something, I'm leaving -- I'm finally leaving town
- 20 | tomorrow. And if you could give him my contact information and
- 21 just tell him next week if he gets a chance?
- 22 A. Okay. (Indiscernible) so I'll get with Ron too, so --
- 23 Q. Well, I talked to Ron already. I did.
- 24 A. I mean, I'll get with Ron, and Ron can find Cody. We can get
- 25 Cody, since we all work here. Ron's my brother-in-law, so --

```
1
    Q.
         Right, right, right.
 2
         MR. KAMINSKI: So okay. Fair enough, sir. I thank you very
 3
    much for your help and your service out there.
         MR. SYRETT: Okay.
 4
 5
         MR. KAMINSKI: Thank you, sir. Bye-bye.
 6
         MR. SYRETT: Bye.
 7
          (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019

Interview of Brady Syrett

ACCIDENT NO .: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Via Telephone

DATE: September 27, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of:

TOUR BUS CRASH

Interview of: MIKE SARLES

Firefighter

Panguitch City Fire Department

Via Telephone

Tuesday,

September 24, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | I N D E X | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Interview of Mike Sarles: | | |
| By Mr. Kaminski | | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| 1 | INTERVIEW | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | MR. KAMINSKI: Hello. Ron Kaminski. Safety Board. | | |
| 3 | MR. SARLES: Hey, good morning. This is Mike Sarles with | | |
| 4 | Panguitch City Fire Department. How are you? | | |
| 5 | MR. KAMINSKI: Good, sir. | | |
| 6 | MR. SARLES: Good. We're finally connecting. That's a good | | |
| 7 | thing. | | |
| 8 | MR. KAMINSKI: Yeah, yeah. | | |
| 9 | INTERVIEW OF MIKE SARLES | | |
| 10 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: | | |
| 11 | Q. So basically, you are, you are the one who spoke Mandarin, | | |
| 12 | then? | | |
| 13 | A. I am. I was, yes. | | |
| 14 | Q. Okay. And do you mind if I tape this conversation so I | | |
| 15 | can | | |
| 16 | A. No. No, that's perfectly fine. | | |
| 17 | Q. And why don't you start off and tell me your name again? | | |
| 18 | A. Mike Sarles. S-A-R-L-E-S. | | |
| 19 | Q. S-A-R-L-E-S. | | |
| | | | |

- 20 A. L-E-S. With Panguitch City Fire Department.
- 21 Q. Okay. And you're a firefighter/EMT?
- 22 A. I am a firefighter. I have taken all the EMT classes but
- 23 | haven't finished the national board test yet, the computerized --
- 24 Q. Okay. And what -- I guess, why don't you just give me a
- 25 description? When you got the call, you got out there, what all

happened?

A. So I was with another firefighter who is also an EMT at the elementary school. We were spraying water on kids as they were coming through a fun run. Highway patrol — the highway patrolman, Sergeant Cox (ph.), was there also. He came over to us and said, hey, you know, we might want to pack everything up; we're going to an accident. So we packed everything up, got over to the station, got our turnout gear and then headed up to the accident. We were probably about 10 minutes behind 501 getting there.

And then when we got on scene, we just parked on the same side of the road as the bus but back a ways, walked up to see what we needed to do. Jumped in, started handing people things that they needed. And then I was approached by a couple people, but I remember Eric Houston, the sheriff's deputy. He said, hey, Mike, you need to jump in that first ambulance and get down to the hospital; they're going to need help with translating. So I jumped in the first ambulance.

On the way down the hill, they had two patients in the back, and I was trying to help them translate from the front seat of the -- or the passenger seat of the ambulance. I tried to get through the little hole in the ambulance to get back there to help, but I couldn't fit. So I didn't make it with all my gear on. So anyway, so I translated stuff on the way down and got to the ER. And they just put me in the ER so that I could bounce around as

- 1 they rolled people in.
- 2 Q. The Garfield?
- 3 A. This was at Garfield Memorial, yeah.
- 4 Q. Right.
- 5 A. And so I --
- 6 Q. Where I think the majority were taken initially?
- 7 A. Yeah, exactly. I think they only transported one by airplane
- 8 out of there, and then another by helicopter from up there as
- 9 well. And then the rest of them came through us. Except for some
- 10 that went directly to other hospitals in their respective
- 11 ambulances. But then I just was in the ER and sometimes in
- 12 | patient rooms that day, just helping nurses and doctors figure out
- what the heck they were saying and then translating back for them
- 14 | what was happening for them.
- 15 Q. Okay, so were you -- did you ever at any time get on the bus
- 16 or no? Everybody was off the bus by the time you --
- 17 A. I did not get on the bus. I was not anywhere near the bus.
- 18 The closest I got to the bus was one of the EMTs was working on a
- 19 patient by the rear wheel, I think, or in that area, and I took a
- 20 scoop stretcher over to them. But I never got on the bus, so --
- 21 and I was only on scene for about 2 minutes, or maybe 5 minutes.
- 22 I was not there very long.
- 23 Q. Okay. Because I guess I was led to believe that you were
- 24 there on scene and just helped, you know, translate for everybody
- 25 that was on scene.

- A. So there was another -- so I was, I was up there on scene for a bit, and then I went down and translated at the hospital. There was another lady who just happened to be passing by who had some medical -- or EMT training or something from Washington state, is what I've heard. Again, I didn't see this person or talk to them. But they were doing translating up on the -- at the scene. And so as I -- when I left, then this person arrived or had already arrived. I just, I didn't know about them until after the fact.
- 9 And so that was the person that was doing that translating up
- 10 there.
- Q. Okay. You probably don't know if anybody got her name or anything? I guess I'd have to talk to Sergeant Cox about that.
- 13 A. I don't, and I think they were trying to figure that out the
- 14 other night when we were -- we had a debrief or whatever meeting
- with some folks to help us feel better in case we were feeling
- 16 bad. And I'm not, and I feel great, by the way. I think it was
- amazing how it all worked. But I don't know if they have that
- 18 person's name. I think they were trying to figure it out, but I
- 19 don't know if they have it. So I would check with Sergeant Cox.
- 20 So yeah, I --
- 21 Q. Can you, can you hold on one second?
- 22 A. Sure. No problem.
- 23 Q. I've got something here. Hold on.
- 24 (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)

25

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019

Interview of Mike Sarles

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Via Telephone

DATE: September 24, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Eileen Gonzalez

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of:

TOUR BUS CRASH

EPTEMBER 20, 2019

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Interview of: JAMES D. PERKINS

Sheriff, Garfield County

Thursday, September 26, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | <u>I N D E X</u> | <u>PAGE</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Interview o | of James D. Perkins: | |
| F | By Mr. Kaminski | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| ĺ | |
|----|--|
| 1 | <u>INTERVIEW</u> |
| 2 | INTERVIEW OF JAMES PERKINS |
| 3 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: |
| 4 | Q. So why don't you start off, spell your name and spell your |
| 5 | last name, please. |
| 6 | A. My last name is spelled P-E-R-K-I-N-S. |
| 7 | Q. Okay, and you're the sheriff for the Garfield County |
| 8 | Sheriff's Department? |
| 9 | A. Right. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. So, I guess, tell me what you remember when you got |
| 11 | the call. You got out there. What'd you see, what'd you do? |
| 12 | A. Well, I got the call, I was actually in Panguitch on another |
| 13 | little project we was doing, so I run right out, just as quick as |
| 14 | I could get there, |
| 15 | By the time I get there, except that the first responders, |
| 16 | some of them was already there. Ron Harris is one of our EMTs, was |
| 17 | there. I noticed him and kind of walked through, think, a quick |
| 18 | assessment. I seen several bodies. I believe there was three |
| 19 | bodies laying, that were obviously folks who'd passed away, laying |
| 20 | up by the door of the bus, just kind of north of the door entrance |
| 21 | of the bus. |
| 22 | There was another body back a-ways to that left at the bus. |
| 23 | Q. Right, near the guardrail. |
| 24 | A. Well, it was yeah, kind of on the side of the road. It |
| 25 | was actually past the guardrail just a little bit. |

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. I walked up the road to see if I could see kind of what had
- 3 | happened because I was told that the bus was the only one involved
- 4 | in the accident. And I could see where he had -- looked like, to
- 5 me, he'd overcorrected and flipped the bus.
- I seen where the bus had hit the road. I also noticed that
- 7 they had an initial impact on the side of the bus. Looked like
- 8 there was blood and a scrape mark down the road for -- well, I'll
- 9 bet there was scrap mark for close to 30, 40 feet, maybe more than
- 10 that.
- 11 Q. Forty feet. Exactly. Here you go.
- 12 A. Was it 40 feet?
- 13 O. Yes. Yeah.
- 14 A. That was a pretty good guess then.
- 15 Q. Yeah.
- 16 A. And then I just, my role was to -- I mean, the emergency, but
- 17 by this time, there was other officers. In fact, when I got
- 18 there, one of our highway patrolmen had just rolled in also.
- 19 | There was a gentleman that said that he had witnessed some things.
- 20 | I pointed him towards Trooper Cox, Sergeant Cox. I started to ask
- 21 questions like where the landing zone was going to be.
- 22 And they were starting to set up the landing zone up by that
- 23 | rest area, but I decided to meet one of my deputies, cleared the
- 24 roadway from traffic and we left the helicopter right next to the
- 25 \parallel bus instead of -- because we was going to have to carry the bodies

- 1 or the injured people to the helicopter, so.
- 2 \mathbb{Q} . So they did set up the landing zone in that rest area?
- 3 A. Well, they -- that's where they was going to set it up.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. But that was -- happened to carry these folks. That was a
- 6 little bit further than what I wanted to do. And then there were
- 7 some wire issues and tree issues in there that I didn't really
- 8 | like. So --
- 9 O. Sure.
- 10 A. -- we switched that around. And then --
- 11 |Q. So what did it end up -- I guess -- I talked to Chief Harris,
- 12 and I guess I forgot to ask him that question. But he's -- I'm
- 13 | waiting for a call back from him now, in fact. But so did they
- 14 just land it there on the road near the bus?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. Yeah, just on the east side of the bus. We cleared the
- 18 | traffic back quite a-ways. And we just used the road right there,
- 19 just barely the other side of the bus, on the east side of the
- 20 bus.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. That's with a copter that --
- 23 Q. And there was only -- there was one that landed or two?
- 24 A. You know, I don't really remember what.
- 25 Q. Lose track? Sure.

- 1 A. It could have been two.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. There was a fixed wing that come in. That was after the
- 4 helicopter, that I remember.
- 5 O. Right.
- 6 A. It was a -- but I basically just kind of coordinated things
- 7 | with Ron. I was getting phone calls from other sheriffs, other
- 8 agencies offering resources, officers, ambulances, this kind of
- 9 stuff. So, I kept getting with Ron and see if we needed them and
- 10 then I would either tell the people to bring him or get a hold of
- 11 my dispatch.
- 12 I also was a direct line to our dispatch. Like Ron was, any
- 13 -- the people on the scene would have questions, like, do you know
- 14 how or where the plane is at; how far is at? So, I would check
- 15 | with dispatch and find out where the resources were and let them
- 16 know.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 $\|A$. So, my job was basically to see those first responders had
- 19 everything that they needed as far as information.
- 20 Q. Okay. Okay, yeah. Again, so I guess I have some follow-up
- 21 questions for Chief Harris. Like I said, I'm waiting for a call
- 22 from him. But -- okay. Sheriff, I --
- 23 A. There's another EMT that you need to talk to, and I know I
- 24 don't have her name, and she told me her name. But there was a --
- 25 and you probably know about her. She was a -- I don't know if she

- 1 was a fireman, an EMT, a paramedic out of Washington State, I
- 2 think.
- 3 Q. Yeah, Sergeant Cox gave me her contact number. I need to
- 4 reach out to her yet as well. I heard she was really helpful.
- 5 A. Well, she was right there with Ron, all men. And she also
- 6 spoke some Chinese. That's another thing I did, is I got one of
- 7 | my -- he's actually a fireman. He's on the search and rescue, but
- 8 he's -- I knew that he spoke Chinese. So we got him hooked up --
- 9 | we actually took him off the scene and sent him to the hospital.
- 10 Q. Right. Yeah, I have talked to him. That was -- Mike --
- 11 A. Sarles.
- 12 Q. Sarles, yeah.
- 13 A. Right.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. So that's -- you know, and then I helped with traffic a
- 16 little bit and just whatever I could do.
- 17 Q. Sure, sure.
- 18 A. Down in the hospital, my emergency manager and my PIO lady
- 19 were getting completely overwhelmed with their duties, so I
- 20 actually ended up down in the hospital where they were set up to
- 21 help them.
- 22 Q. Okay. Yeah, I got a -- I guess, was her name Denise Bastrop,
- 23 | that's --
- 24 A. That's the lady. Yeah.
- 25 Q. Right. I quess she's out today, but I was -- if you could

```
connect me back with Chris. She says she'll met me. I can leave
 1
    a voicemail for her.
 2
 3
    Α.
         Okay, hold on just a minute and I'll transfer you. Okay?
         Okay, thank you very much, Sheriff. Appreciate your help.
 4
    Q.
 5
         SHERIFF PERKINS: You done with me?
 6
         MR. KAMINSKI: I'm done with you, sir. Yes, sir.
 7
         SHERIFF PERKINS: All right. Thank you.
 8
         MR. KAMINSKI: Thank you.
 9
          (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019

Interview of James Perkins

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Via Telephone

DATE: September 26, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Kimperiee kongrat

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Investigation of:

TOUR BUS CRASH

Interview of: ERIC HOUSTON

Deputy

Via Telephone

Friday,

September 27, 2019

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI, Senior Survival Factors Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

| ITEM | I N D E X | <u>PAGE</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Interview of Eric Houston: | | |
| By Mr. Kaminski | | 4 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| 1 | | | |
|----|--|--|--|
| 1 | <u>INTERVIEW</u> | | |
| 2 | MR. KAMINSKI: Ron Kaminski, Safety Board. | | |
| 3 | MR. HOUSTON: This is Deputy Houston. | | |
| 4 | MR. KAMINSKI: Yes. | | |
| 5 | MR. HOUSTON: Just calling you back. | | |
| 6 | MR. KAMINSKI: Okay. | | |
| 7 | INTERVIEW OF ERIC HOUSTON | | |
| 8 | BY MR. KAMINSKI: | | |
| 9 | Q. So Deputy Houston, what's your first name? | | |
| 10 | A. Eric. | | |
| 11 | Q. Eric? | | |
| 12 | A. E-R-I-C. | | |
| 13 | Q. Okay. And you spell your last name H-O-U-S-T-O-N? | | |
| 14 | A. Yes, sir. | | |
| 15 | Q. Okay, great. So yeah, if you could just give me a general | | |
| 16 | description of what you got, when you got there, what all you saw, | | |
| 17 | what all you did. | | |
| 18 | A. Okay. So got on scene, walking towards it. Chief Harris | | |
| 19 | threw me the incident commander vest. Got there. You could see | | |
| 20 | several bodies on the west side of the bus. Still piled up, | | |
| 21 | actually. Very few people able to sit up or walk around. You | | |
| 22 | know, the walking wounded, there wasn't a lot of those. Ron, | | |
| 23 | Chief Harris can I I'm going to call him Ron. | | |
| 24 | Q. Sure. | | |

Ron started assessing the patients, and I started working

- 1 towards finding ambulances and helicopters, figuring out
- 2 transportation, where we were going. First ambulance arrived
- 3 probably within 2 or 3, 4 minutes of when I got there. Another
- 4 quick assessment: who was the worst? We got a couple loaded on
- 5 that ambulance. They headed out. Then we started to get
- 6 ambulances stacked up and moving people faster.
- 7 Q. So that first ambulance, is that the one you -- did you send
- 8 | that -- where did you send the first ambulance?
- 9 A. First ambulance would have went to Panguitch.
- 10 Q. Garfield Hospital.
- 11 A. Garfield, yeah.
- 12 Q. Right. Okay.
- 13 A. So all of the reds and, I think, all of the yellows were
- 14 transported to Garfield Memorial. There may have been one yellow,
- 15 \parallel the best yellow, and maybe five or six greens transported, I
- 16 think, to the other hospitals. But I -- they might have stopped
- 17 off at Garfield, too. I don't -- once I got them off the scene, I
- 18 | felt like I had them taken care of, so --
- 19 Q. Okay. And so you had a medevac helicopter land there at the
- 20 scene?
- 21 A. We did.
- 22 Q. Okay. And where did they land? Where was the landing zone
- 23 set up?
- 24 A. On the east side of the bus accident, right on Highway 12.
- 25 \mathbb{Q} . East side. So that was on the -- say, the driver's side of

- 1 | the bus. That would have been on the driver's side of the bus.
- 2 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 3 Q. Towards Bryce Canyon.
- 4 A. Towards Bryce Canyon. Yeah.
- 5 Q. Right. Right.
- 6 A. And Brooks Wiseman was in charge of the helispot or the
- 7 heliport, whatever you want to call it.
- 8 Q. The landing zone?
- 9 A. The landing zone.
- 10 0. What's his last name?
- 11 A. Wiseman. W-I-S-E-M-A-N, I believe. First name is Brooks, B-
- 12 R-O-O-K-S.
- 13 Q. Okay. And so he only had one -- was that -- is that the one
- 14 | that Chief Harris mentioned was initially yellow, but then he
- 15 upgraded her to red? Or was that a different one? Do you know?
- 16 Or can't be sure.
- 17 A. I can't be sure. She was -- both patients that flew out were
- 18 | red. As we were making the -- I shouldn't say "we." Ron was
- 19 \parallel assessing the needs and telling us who was going where. I just
- 20 made sure which bodies he said were going where went there. I
- 21 didn't have to -- I wasn't doing the medical side. Just
- 22 transportation, maybe.
- 23 \parallel Q. Sure. And what would you guesstimate -- I guess you don't
- 24 | have to guess. I can look. I was wondering what -- how long
- 25 | before the helicopter arrived. Now you went -- there was two

- 1 people that went on that helicopter, or was it one on the
- 2 helicopter, one on the fixed-wing?
- 3 A. One on the helicopter, one on the fixed-wing. And due to our
- 4 distance from -- I mean, it's 40 minutes if the helicopter's ready
- 5 to go, right?
- 6 Q. Right.
- 7 A. So I mean, yeah, we're -- Ron's making the assessment, and I
- 8 think he did an excellent job. Who's going to make it to this,
- 9 and who needs the critical care, right? And so you know,
- 10 | that's -- I don't know what his criteria was, didn't second-guess
- 11 him. I just knew these people had to go on whichever ride he told
- 12 me, so --
- 13 Q. Okay. Okay. Yeah, no. Yeah, in fact, I talked to the one
- 14 | witness who was there who was helping people and speaking
- 15 Mandarin. It was a female. And she had great things to say about
- 16 you and Chief Harris, so --
- 17 A. The fireman that came from Redmond?
- 18 Q. No. This was the Good Samaritan that stopped. And she was
- 19 | also --
- 20 A. Yeah, that's --
- 21 Q. -- a nurse, I guess, or had some -- no, she was a firefighter
- 22 as well, but she's from Washington state.
- 23 A. Right. She was fantastic. She was rock solid. I can't tell
- 24 | you how great she was. So I guess the feeling's mutual on that,
- 25 so --

- 1 Q. Okay, yeah. That's what I've been hearing. So okay, so let
- 2 me -- anything else?
- 3 A. No, not really. You know, I guess what I'd like to say is I
- 4 think we've been practicing for this, and really, everybody did a
- 5 good job. It was -- for real world, it was as good as, I think,
- 6 | we could hope it to go. Sure, we could improve a few places
- 7 and -- but I thought all in all we did really well. And having
- 8 extra nurses at the hospital, and I'm sure having that extra
- 9 firefighter, paramedic, whatever from Washington right on scene,
- 10 that stuff all played a role, and it certainly helped. But we had
- 11 | several other EMTs that they were just doing excellent work that
- 12 day, you know? And that --
- 13 Q. Right. Yeah, I think I talked to another person that is a
- 14 retired fireman that came and helped as well.
- 15 A. Yeah. I don't know who all -- honestly, the highway patrol,
- 16 I think, tried to gather who all was there, but there was, there
- 17 was a lady there that was a nurse somewhere retired that -- she
- 18 | didn't have any gloves, and I think she ended up wearing leather
- 19 | gloves trying to keep this lady's airway open, you know? And so
- 20 yeah.
- 21 | Q. Yeah, those -- it's awfully nice when just bystanders just
- 22 | kind of -- Good Samaritans just want to step up and help.
- 23 A. Yeah. And by the time I -- my son happened to show up quite
- 24 | early on. And the way I understand it, there was just people
- 25 piled on each other. By the time I got there, there was still a

- 1 mess of people involved, but I think most of them had been
- 2 somewhat separated out, at least to where they were semi-flat on
- 3 their back. But anyway.
- 4 Q. Yeah, I know, I know it sounded like -- the description I got
- 5 from Chief Harris, he kind of got things -- the ball rolling, and
- 6 he kind of handed things off to you. So I think he -- it sounds
- 7 like he did an awesome job just getting things all set up for you
- 8 as well.
- 9 A. Yeah. Ron did an excellent job.
- 10 Q. Yeah. So you mention you guys practice. I'm still waiting
- 11 | to talk to your EOC manager. I think Balstrop? Belstrop?
- 12 A. Bastrop?
- 13 Q. Bastrop. Yeah.
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. Yeah, she hasn't returned my calls yet,
- 17 A. I think she is in training all this week, so she's out of the
- 18 area.
- 19 Q. So what kind of -- you mentioned you guys have been trained
- 20 for this. Have you had these mass casualty crash --
- 21 A. Yeah, we've had some mass casualty tabletops, and we've also
- 22 | had I think at least one full-scale bus accident --
- 23 Q. Great.
- 24 A. -- training, so --
- 25 Q. Well, being you guys are so close to the canyon and there's

```
so many busses that are coming in and out of that place, that
 1
    makes perfect sense.
 2
         And we had another bus roll about 11 years ago, maybe, in Red
    Canyon. And it was a full-sized bus. It just happened to have
 5
    all young kids on it. So everybody kind of walked away a little
 6
    better from that one, but --
 7
         Yeah, I talked to a sheriff's deputy during the week, and he
    mentioned that too. He said, why didn't you guys come out for
 8
 9
    that one? And so yeah, it's just kind of a crapshoot which ones
10
    we go to and which ones we don't, but it's kind of up to
11
    management. But yeah, I ended up -- I did that one out in Mexican
    Hat that was about 8 years ago as well. There was -- the whole
12
13
    bus rolled over, full-size, and the whole roof came off, and
14
    everybody was ejected except the driver and two passengers.
15
    Α.
         Yeah.
         MR. KAMINSKI: But okay. Deputy, I appreciate your call back
16
17
    and stepping up to help out out there.
                                            Thank you very much.
18
         MR. HOUSTON: Okay. Take care.
19
         MR. KAMINSKI: You too, sir. Bye-bye.
20
         MR. HOUSTON: Bye.
21
          (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)
22
23
2.4
25
```

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: TOUR BUS CRASH

BRYCE CANYON CITY, UTAH

SEPTEMBER 20, 2019

Interview of Eric Houston

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY19MH012

PLACE: Via Telephone

DATE: September 27, 2019

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Eile

Transcriber