## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

Investigation of:

MULTIPLE COAL BARGES BREAK FREE

FROM TOWBOAT AMBER BRITTANY NEAR THE  $\,\,^*$  Accident No.: DCA24FM025 McALPINE LOCKS AND DAM IN LOUISVILLE,  $\,^*$ 

KENTUCKY ON MARCH 8, 2024

Interview of: MICHAEL PORTER, Port Captain Imperial River Transport, LLC

via Microsoft Teams

Friday, March 15, 2024

#### **APPEARANCES:**

Investigator
United States Coast Guard

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MARCEL MUISE, Marine Accident Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

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# I N D E X ITEM PAGE Interview of Michael Porter: By Mr. 9 16 By Mr. McClay By Mr. Muise 24 By Mr. Miller 25 29 By Mr. Watson 30

By Mr.

1 INTERVIEW (10:00 a.m.) 2 3 MR. Please introduce yourselves. MR. MILLER: Tom Miller, I'm an attorney here for Crounse. 4 5 MR. BOWLING: Yes, I'm Randy Bowling, Port Captain for 6 Crounse Corporation. 7 MR. NTSB. This is Marcel Muise, investigator with the NTSB. 8 9 MR. McCLAY: Yeah, this is Daniel McClay, also with NTSB, I'm 10 the investigator-in-charge. 11 And representing the master of the Amber 12 Brittany. 13 MR. ENGLERT: James Englert representing Captain Greg 14 Whittington. 15 MR. Okay. And my name is I'm the -- I'm 16 serving as the lead investigator currently. and I are 17 sharing this duty, had to go out of town midweek, so I took 18 over for him this week. I'm a senior investigating officer at 19 Sector Ohio Valley and I've been doing this for about 20 years, 20 been with the Coast Guard about 40. 21 The Coast Guard received a call on the afternoon of 22 March 8th about a marine casualty that occurred involving the 23 Towing Vessel Amber Brittany near mile marker 604 on the Ohio River and we're investigating that in accordance with Title 46 24

U.S. Code Chapter 63, and guided by the federal regulations at

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Title 46 Part 4. Because the damage is -- and it was only the damage threshold that was met of \$500,000 or more, we contacted the NTSB and the NTSB and the Coast Guard are conducting a joint investigation as far as fact finding. After we gather our documents, the facts, video, photographs, whatnot, damage estimates, things like that, then we separate and each agency writes their own findings, conclusions, reports, and whatnot. We've asked that the port captain for Imperial River Transport be interviewed this morning and he sought counsel and that's what we're here for, is to interview him.

You all have asked for party-in-interest because the Coast Guard -- the Coast Guard and the NTSB have to decide who should take the lead and because the Coast Guard took the lead in this, at headquarters you sought this contextually, we fall under the Coast Guard regulations, so party-in-interests are allowed under the Coast Guard regulations at Part 4, and you all have been designated as parties-in-interest.

And when I say that, I mean Crounse is designated and IRT is designated as parties-in-interest. By default, the Army Corps has structure involvement in this, the NTSB and the Coast Guard, of course, are. But you are designated in writing as parties-in-interest. As a credentialed mariner, you might represent a credentialed mariner who's involved in it, they are also a party-in-interest. So I want to record this interview and we'll get into it on Teams and it will be transcribed on Teams, but the

transcription, I've heard, is not always really good with Teams, 1 so the NTSB has volunteered to clean it up and I'm sure they'll be 2 3 in contact, and Don -- excuse me, Dan, correct me if I'm wrong, you'll reach out and provide the transcript and then they can --4 to the witness and they'll say no, that's not what I said, I meant 5 6 that or that's not the word that was -- is that how it works? 7 MR. McCLAY: What we'll do is we'll have the -- in essence, 8 yes, that's how it works, but --9 MR. Yeah. 10 MR. McCLAY: -- we'll take the audio and the -- or the video 11 and then send it to the transcriptionists, they'll clean it up and 12 you'll check for factual errors, you know, for instance, you know, 13 spellings of last names or stuff like that, but I don't think that 14 there's a -- there's not an opportunity at that time to say I 15 didn't mean to say that, what I wanted to say was -- it's not an 16 opportunity to change the message, but it's an opportunity to 17 clean up the verbiage, I guess is --18 A word, yeah. MR. 19 MR. McCLAY: Right. 20 All right, so --21 MR. McCLAY: And I can --22 MR. -- with that said, I'm going to -- go ahead. And we can provide that to you and get that out 23 MR. McCLAY: 24 to the parties-in-interest, as well. 25 Right, okay. So that said, I'm going to start

MR.

the transcription -- the recording and then I'm going to introduce the witness and I want to get into the record a Privacy Act statement I need to give him so he knows what his rights are and -- and you all understand that, too.

(Pause.)

with the U.S. Coast Guard, lead investigator for the Amber Brittany allision at mile -- at Ohio River mile 604 on the -- on the Ohio River on March 8th, 2024. This morning we're interviewing the port captain for the Amber Brittany, Mr. Michael -- can you -- Mr. Porter, can you state your full name and your place of work, please?

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{MR.}}$  PORTER: Michael Porter and I work for Imperial River transportation.

MR. Okay. Mr. Porter, I sent your counsel a Privacy Act statement, but I need to make sure that you understand that, what this is about and the authorities the Coast Guard is using, the statutes and the regulations and that -- basically, what we're doing here today.

So the authority under which we're conducting a marine casualty investigation is Title 46 U.S. Code Chapter 63 and U.S. -- or Title 46 Code of Federal Regulations Part 4. In order for the Coast Guard to get information, interview witnesses, and try to free up communication between parties, we just want you to know that in order to develop full disclosure and facilitate

determinations as to the cause of the marine casualty, no admissions made by a person during an investigation under Part 5 or 4 may be used against that person in the proceeding under this part, except for impeachment under Part 5.101. So the purpose of the investigation is to find out what happened, how it happened, if there's any corrective actions that we can make collectively or specifically, but -- and to prevent these -- prevent reoccurrence of this and take all of this, write a civil or criminal enforcement action required for a given incident and ensure the collection and dissemination of the highest quality of information on marine casualties, injuries, pollution, marine violations, and personnel actions, to promote safety at sea or on the river in this case, and to establish a record of the marine casualty incident or event. And I would just ask that you sign that, just that you're acknowledging that, that I sent to your counsel.

Can we take a roll call again or do you know if this -- Dan, do you know if this takes roll call on the transcript or do I need to introduce everyone again?

MR. McCLAY: Yeah, if you could just interview -- or introduce everyone and then spell your last name or any unorthodox first name, please, that would be great.

MR. Okay. For Crounse.

MR. MILLER: Attorney Tom Miller here for Crounse.

MR. BOWLING: Randy Bowling, Port Captain for Crounse.

R-a-n-d-y B-o-w-l-i-n-q.

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For NTSB. 1 MR. 2 MR. McCLAY: This is Daniel McClay, last name, M-c-C-l-a-y, 3 for NTSB, I'm the investigator-in-charge. MR. MUISE: And this is Marcel Muise, M-u-i-s-e, also a 4 5 marine accident investigator with the NTSB. 6 for the Coast Guard, 7 the master of the Amber Brittany. 8 This is James Englert, E-n-g-l-e-r-t. MR. ENGLERT: 9 And counsel for the witness. MR. 10 MR. WATSON: Dennis Watson, D-e-n-n-i-s W-a-t-s-o-n. 11 MS. FERRIS: And Devon Ferris, D-e-v-o-n. F as in Frank-e-r-r-i-s as in Sam. 12 13 MR. Okay, thank you. Okay, Captain Porter, this is 14 and I think that 15 should pop up on the transcript, who's talking at any given time, 16 but I would ask that -- what our intentions are, is the Coast 17 Guard will go first, the NTSB will go second, and then we'll go 18 around to Crounse, the master's counsel, and then your counsel, if 19 he has any questions for you to clean up. And that's how we'll go 20 this morning. 21 INTERVIEW OF MICHAEL PORTER 22 BY MR. 23 Mr. Porter, can you tell us what your experience is on the 24 river and who you work for and what your current position is? 25 I started out on the river in '95, I went to Mon River Towing

1 for five years, I believe it was. Then I went to Campbell

- 2 | Transportation up until about eight years ago, where I came here
- 3 and I've been here ever since, at Imperial.
- 4 Q. And your current position is what?
- 5 A. I'm port captain and --
- 6 Q. And what are your -- go ahead.
- 7 A. Yeah. As of September of last year.
- 8 Q. And as a port captain, what are your duties, you're ashore,
- 9 do you relieve -- do you go out on boats and relieve people?
- 10 A. I have, I have had to hop on a boat here and there, if a guy
- 11 | had to get off for an emergency for a couple days. So yes, I have
- 12 | hopped boats in the past.
- 13 Q. And have you -- did you stick in Upper Ohio or do you have
- 14 experience on the entire Ohio or --
- 15 | A. Yeah, I ran the whole entire Ohio, I ran the upper, up to
- 16 | Chester, I ran the Cumberland up to mile -- I think it was a
- 17 | hundred up at the power plant, that's all further up the
- 18 Cumberland.
- 19 | Q. Okay. And can you tell us, on March 8th, what were your
- 20 duties as port captain in response to the report of the allision
- 21 of the Brittany -- or Amber Brittany, I'm sorry.
- 22 A. We got -- as the report?
- 23 Q. Yeah, I mean, what --
- 24 (Crosstalk)
- 25 BY MR.

1 -- port captain? ask the question, then you start. 2 MR. WATSON: Let Mr. 3 MR. PORTER: Yeah. Could you repeat it? 4 BY MR. 5 As a port captain, in your position what is your role, what 6 do you do as a port captain in response to that call? 7 In response to that call, I went and gathered up my stuff and 8 went down there to be a point of contact for the company. 9 Gregory Whittington called me that night, he informed me of what 10 happened, said he had contacted -- already contacted the Coast 11 Guard and concerned parties, and there was a lot going on and I 12 told him when everything settled down go ahead and take care of what they needed to do and call me back. 13 In the meantime I 14 started contacting other people in the company, informing them of 15 what was going on, me and Stacy Davis and Dave Yekel. 16 And then when he did get back in contact with me, I informed 17 him to make sure that Patrick Springer had to take his urine or 18 his alcohol test, we had to get that done and not let it get lost 19 in the shuffle because it was two hours. And then I started 20 setting up a crew change to go down there so I can pull the guys 21 off the boat once everything settled down. Of course, we're six 22 hours away, so by the time they got there, it would be settled 23 down and I'd be able to take them off and have them urine tested. So you were serving as -- that's just something a port 2.4

captain does or is that part of a safety management system or --

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1 A. Well, yeah, that's in our TSMS sheet, you know, if something

- 2 happens and that goes with our regulation, I mean, we have to have
- 3 | everybody tested.
- 4 Q. But are you the designated person ashore?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you have any duties of hiring or any HR duties?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. Can you explain those?
- 9 A. I hire, I do most of the hiring.
- 10 Q. On the whole company or wheelhouse?
- 11 A. Wheelhouse. And I was in the process of taking over the
- 12 deckhand hiring, also.
- 13 | Q. And have you -- how do you go about that, I mean,
- 14 credentialed people, how do you -- do you know how -- are you
- 15 | verifying their credential or I mean, you look at their --
- 16 A. Yes, I verify their credentials. I have them send copies to
- 17 | me, if possible. And most of it's word of mouth or I get phone
- 18 | calls. A lot of times I've been out there long enough, I get --
- 19 | find somebody who knows them, knows about them or somebody who
- 20 | might know somebody who knows them and try to find out as much
- 21 | information as I can.
- 22 | Q. And in the case of this Patrick, did you -- did you hire him?
- 23 | A. I did.
- 24  $\mid Q$ . And what was his -- what was his background, what was the
- 25 | hiring process like for him?

- 1 A. Captain Whittington brought him to me.
- 2 Q. Okay, so he was referred?
- 3 A. Yes. There was a spot open on that boat.
- 4 O. Um-hum.
- 5 A. Another guy wanted moved to another boat, so I moved him to a
- 6 spot (indiscernible). When he had suggested that he knew this
- 7 | quy, he had his license for years, he worked with him for five of
- 8 them, he said he was a fantastic pilot and he would be a great fit
- 9 and he had already talked to him. He informed me that he gave him
- 10 | my information, he reached out to me and I talked to him,
- 11 discussed where he's ran, what he's done, what horsepower boats
- 12 he's ran, and it's -- at the time, it seemed like a perfect fit.
- 13 | Q. And when you say at the time, what time was -- how long had
- 14 he been with -- with Imperial River Transport?
- 15 A. That was his first trip.
- 16 Q. So he had been employed there --
- 17 A. He'd been employed for two weeks.
- 18  $\mid Q$ . Okay. So approximately the 28th or so of February or the --
- 19 no, I'm sorry. So around the 26th of February?
- 20 | A. I'm guessing. I would have to go back to be sure, but it was
- 21 | right around there.
- 22 | Q. Is there any familiarization required of the -- of that hire,
- 23 | in the mate/pilot position there, do they have to go through
- 24 vessel familiarizations and stuff as they -- I know they're
- 25  $\parallel$  experienced folks, but do they have to go through training, you

1 know, that first day or week?

- 2 A. Yeah.
- 3 0. With the vessel.
- 4 A. Yes, sir. The first day he got on there, he goes through all
- 5 the vessel orientation and vessel training and all that, with the
- 6 | captain on board.
- 7 Q. Is that documented anywhere or is that recorded anywhere?
- 8 A. Yes, sir, it is.
- 9 Q. And where would that be?
- 10 A. On the boat and I have copies of it.
- 11 | Q. Okay. As the designated person ashore, and I want to stick
- 12 | to this incident, but I have a copy of Imperial River Transport's
- 13 TSMS that you provided in -- in or on or about February 22nd, do
- 14 | you recall giving me that or do you recall providing that to me?
- 15 | A. I do not.
- 16 Q. Okay. Would it be -- what I want to do is authenticate that
- 17 | TSMS, I want to make sure that I'm not looking at another version.
- 18 Has the TSMS that you received, the TSMS certificate from iTow for
- 19  $\mid -- \mid$  in mid-December, in December of 2023, has that changed as a
- 20 | TSMS and amended, updated, changed?
- 21 A. Not as to iTow, not for this, but I thought it was --
- 22 | Q. Yeah, that's it, that's my question. I mean, that is my
- 23 | question, has it changed since iTow issued the certificate and --
- 24 yeah.
- 25 A. No.

1 Q. And this is what I'm talking about, I think the third page

- 2 | in, it's like -- it's like a blue cover sheet and it's got a helm
- 3 to the left, in the upper left corner and it's got your name, I
- 4 | mean, I think it says Mike Porter, designated person ashore on
- 5 | that front page.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Is that -- okay, I just wanted to make sure I got the right
- 8 document. All right, I think -- so you said hiring, do you have
- 9 | any firing authorities? And I'm going to step away for a second
- 10 to shut my door because it's getting a little noisy outside, but I
- 11 | can still hear everybody.
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- 13 | Q. In this case, in the Amber Brittany allision, did you make
- 14 | any termination decisions?
- 15 | A. Oh, yeah, absolutely. Springer's no longer with us.
- 16 Q. Okay. And that was your call or collectively?
- 17 A. Absolutely.
- 18 Q. All right, so -- okay. And that was based on the allision
- 19 | alone or is there -- was there something else to it?
- 20  $\mid$  A. He had told me he was familiar with the river and had been
- 21 clean up to Pittsburgh. It was later brought to my attention that
- 22 somebody over here kept saying that -- or tell the Coast Guard
- 23 | investigators that he wasn't familiar with that area. In fact,
- 24 | they'd been through that lock, that was their third trip through
- 25 | that lock in that two-week period. And like I said, once I found

1 out that he had lied and I seen that, you know, the video the AIS

- 2 recorded and all that, it was pretty evident what I needed to do.
- 3 MR. Understood. Okay, NTSB, Mr. McClay.
- 4 BY MR. McCLAY:
- 5 Q. Yes. So Captain Porter, I just have a few questions. I'm
- 6 | not as familiar with the local waterways as Mr. is, so
- 7 you'll have to humor me on some of the questions. But as far as
- 8 your background experience, I know you said you had been with
- 9 | Imperial for eight years, what did you do before the port captain
- 10 position?
- 11 A. I was a boat captain.
- 12 Q. Boat captain?
- 13 A. And actually ran the Amber Brittany before I took this
- 14 position, one time.
- 15 | Q. How many boats would you say you have?
- 16 A. At our company?
- 17 | Q. Uh-huh.
- 18 A. Right now, I think we have eight.
- 19 Q. Eight boats. And --
- 20 A. On charter, yes, sir.
- 21 Q. And about how many wheelhouse personnel?
- 22 | A. Twenty-four I want to say, because we have a couple dinged
- 23 | for day boats and (indiscernible) a two for one.
- 24 Q. Okay. And the Amber Brittany, the Amber Brittany is a
- 25 24-hour boat?

- 1 A. A day-for-day wheelhouse, yes, sir.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. So maybe 28 on, 28 off. So there's four pilots with that
- 4 boat.
- 5 Q. Okay. All right. And you said you're experienced with -- so
- 6 you just said that Captain Springer had been through the lock
- 7 | three times that hitch?
- 8 A. That was the third time they were -- the boat was going
- 9 through there on that -- on that two-week period, yes, sir.
- 10 Q. With that crew. Do you know if he was -- do you know if he
- 11 was at the helm at the time or was he down below?
- 12 A. I don't know that for sure.
- 13 Q. Okay. And do you know, prior to his -- him coming aboard
- 14 | with Imperial, did you say that he has had experience on the Ohio
- 15 River specifically and around that area?
- 16 A. He told me he's been on the Ohio all the way up to
- 17 | Pittsburgh, which is the whole -- the whole Ohio River.
- 18 | Q. He's been on it, no indication of like how long or how many
- 19 | trips?
- 20 A. No. No.
- 21 | Q. No. When you -- your crew, do you hire a part-time crew, do
- 22 | you lay them off, do you hire people out for just one or two trips
- 23 | and then lay them off or is everyone kind of full time on a
- 24 regular rotation?
- 25  $\mid A$ . They're meant to be full time, that's not to say we haven't

- 1  $\parallel$  let go of people in maybe a trip or two.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. If they don't work out or something, but --
- 4 Q. Sure. But when they're hired, with the understanding that
- 5 | they're full time.
- 6 A. Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- 7 | Q. Has your relationship -- so as the DPA, you're kind of the
- 8 | link -- what would you say your role with the office and the crew
- 9 are? On a day-to-day.
- 10 A. On a day-to-day. Of course, crewing boats, making sure the
- 11 | boats are crewed. When the water's up, they'll call me about tow
- 12 | sizes. And I'll reach out, I deal a lot with Campbell's when
- 13 they're dispatching and talk to them a lot, a lot more so than
- 14 | Crounse.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. When they call you about -- when you say they call you about
- 16 tow sizing, are you referring to -- do you give them advice about
- 17 the size of the tows, do you tell them --
- 18 A. Yeah.
- 19 | Q. -- what they're picking up?
- 20 A. Yeah, but ultimately it's their decision, I can't tell them
- 21 yes or no.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 | A. I mean, they're the captain, it's their decision ultimately.
- 24 Q. Final decision.
- 25 A. I can give my advice or my suggestion.

- 1 | O. Uh-huh.
- 2 A. But at the end of the day, you're responsible for that
- 3 | vessel, you know, I can't tell you what to do with it.
- 4 Q. How do they contact you?
- 5 A. By phone.
- 6 Q. By phone?
- 7 | A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. So does each boat have its own cell phone or are people using
- 9 | their personal phones?
- 10 A. Yeah, it's a mix, it's a mix. I'm not going to lie, the boat
- 11 | telephones aren't the best, they don't have great service.
- 12 Q. Uh-huh.
- 13 A. So they might have to have a personal phone, you know.
- 14 | There's spots on the river, there are dead spots that Verizon
- 15 | might not have service but AT&T does, so you know, there are
- 16 | situations that come up like that.
- 17 | Q. When you were working as a captain, did you ever work
- 18 directly with Captain Whittington?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. No, not directly.
- 21 A. No.
- 22 | Q. Has he been -- how long has he been a captain for?
- 23 A. How long?
- 24 | Q. Yeah. I mean, not -- working as a captain, not necessarily
- 25 licensed, I'm talking about, you know, in the captain position.

1 A. Oh, my goodness. I know he's about ready to retire, I didn't

- 2 ask him how long he's been in the captain position. He's been
- 3 with us about a year, he was here when I took over the port
- 4 | captain position.
- 5 Q. Okay. So he's been with Imperial for about a year, but
- 6 captaining a much longer time.
- 7 A. Close to a year, I guess.
- 8 Q. Okay. Is it typical to hire wheelhouse positions outside the
- 9 company? Do you have deckhands who are trying to get up or --
- 10 A. We don't have no steersman program.
- 11 Q. Okay. So all the wheelhouse positions --
- 12 A. Oh. Yeah, it's all -- I mean, if somebody goes and gets
- 13 their license on their own and they want a deck and steer on their
- 14 own time, but we got some DEs, some designated examiners, that can
- 15 | sign off on those.
- 16 | O. Um-hum.
- 17 | A. But we have no steersman program in our particular company.
- 18  $\mid Q$ . Okay. What's your experience as a captain working on that
- 19 part of the river, specifically right around Louisville and the
- 20 McAlpine Locks?
- 21 A. I've been through there many, many times, many stages of
- 22 water.
- 23 Q. Is there anything that sticks out to that part as opposed to
- 24 other parts of the river, is it harder, is it easier?
- 25 A. Yes, it can be very challenging.

1 Q. Okay. Would you say it's the -- as far as transiting the

- 2 | river, would you say that's one of the more -- the more important,
- 3 the more difficult, challenging --
- 4 A. When the water's up, absolutely.
- 5 Q. And when you say the water's up, what --
- 6 (Crosstalk)
- 7 BY MR. McCLAY:
- 8 Q. What do you consider water up?
- 9 A. You get up above 13 feet, you know, it starts getting -- you
- 10 start getting that out-draft and --
- 11 | Q. Do you know when the -- do you when the --
- 12 A. (Indiscernible).
- 13 Q. Do you know when the VTS activates on that part of the river?
- 14 A. I think it's 13 feet.
- 15 | Q. At 13 feet. If you were a new hire, is there any requirement
- 16 | for orientation to each individual lock, observation period,
- 17 | anything like that?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 | Q. So it's mostly just on the captain's judgment on whether or
- 20 | not, practically, the new hires --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Okay. Okay. As far as your relationship with
- 23 | representatives at iTow, is there any -- is there any, like, work
- 24 that you've done as far as customizing the TSMS or tailoring it,
- 25 | do you tailor it to each individual boat or is it more of a

- 1 | companywide document?
- 2 A. It's a companywide document.
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. And I have worked with Ron, the representative of iTow.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. (Indiscernible) going to boats.
- 7 || Q. I'm sorry, say that again.
- 8 A. Visiting boats.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. We've had that gap analysis done and stuff like that and I
- 11 | would attend those with him.
- 12 Q. How many times a year would you say you visit the Amber
- 13 | Brittany?
- 14 | A. It would be at least once or twice, unless something happens.
- 15 | If it's a perfect year, nothing's going on, nothing happens, I'll
- 16 be on there at least once or twice.
- 17 | Q. Okay.
- 18 A. If it's down south.
- 19 Q. Okay. And sorry, your company only operates on the Ohio
- 20 River or all over the inland rivers?
- 21 A. All over.
- 22 O. All over.
- 23 | A. Right now we're primarily on the Ohio, a little bit on the
- 24 Upper Miss.
- 25 Q. Okay. There is one -- in the TSMS, I didn't understand,

1 | there's one acronym and I couldn't -- I don't know what it is,

- 2 | LPH, they say that the DPA has authority within the -- the highest
- 3 | authority within the LPH, do you know what LPH stands for or is?
- 4 A. Licensed pilothouse. Yeah, I don't.
- 5 0. Okav.
- 6 A. No.
- 7 O. All right.
- 8 A. (Indiscernible) right offhand. Licensed --
- 9 Q. Do you conduct internal audits during the yearly --
- 10 A. I don't, personally.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. But we have them, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And then as far as crew management goes, what do you
- 14 | say your -- your biggest challenges are? Do you have -- is it
- 15 difficult to find people or do you have kind of the word of mouth
- 16 is more than -- more than you need?
- 17 | A. I haven't had any issues finding people, I've actually let
- 18 | eight people go since I've been here since September, in the
- 19 wheelhouse alone. For different reasons. But trying to weed out,
- 20 you know, some of the bad apples, I guess, so to say.
- 21 Q. So you don't think there's a real shortage of personnel, is
- 22 | that what you're saying?
- 23 | A. Yeah, there's a shortage, but I've been pretty lucky.
- 24 Q. Uh-huh.
- 25 | A. I haven't had no issues crewing the boats or hiring people.

I've had more phone calls, you know, reaching out to me than I've

- 2 ever had to reach out to anybody else.
- 3  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Okay, okay. The pilot that was on board with -- with the
- 4 captain before and you said he went to a different boat, is there
- 5 -- can you tell me why he went, wanted a change or --
- 6 A. He used to ride a boat with the captain he's with now and
- 7 | they're buddies --
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. -- and they used to (indiscernible) each other.
- 10 MR. McCLAY: All right. I think that's all the questions I
- 11 have for you right now. Thank you.
- 12 MR. Mr. Muise.
- 13 BY MR. MUISE:
- 14 Q. Hey, good morning, Captain.
- 15 A. Good morning.
- 16 Q. I just have a few follow-ups there. Is this particular point
- 17 on the river a problem for your other boats or your other
- 18 | captains, as well?
- 19 A. This should not have been a problem. No, it hasn't been an
- 20 lissue.
- 21 | Q. Okay. Does the company -- like the captains on the boats,
- 22 | are they authorized to get an assist boat when it's a certain
- 23 | gauge or is there a point where they're required to get an assist
- 24 | boat?
- 25  $\mid A$ . They are, absolutely, and that would go through Crounse or

whoever they're chartered to and I'm sure that they would be more than happy, you know, if they felt they needed one.

MR. MUISE: Okay, all right. Thanks, that's all I had.

MR. For Crounse.

BY MR. MILLER:

- Q. Yes. Captain Porter, earlier you made a comment about -- something about interacting with companies in your role and you said something to the effect of more so than Crounse, can you clarify that? I couldn't guite hear what you said.
- 10 A. You mean --
- 11 Q. If you recall.
- 12 A. Yeah, I don't recall.
- 13 Q. Okay.

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- 14 A. Say that again.
- Q. All right. Did you have any comment about your interactions with Crounse in your role as port captain?
  - A. It's been fantastic, I've reached out to Randy and even asked him, after this settles down, if maybe I could meet him in person and maybe see how they do some of their backgrounds, because I've ran into some obstacles and you have to, to a certain extent, take these guys for their words because when you have a western rivers license, you can run the western rivers. And I don't know how many times you've been through that lock or if you lie to me, I mean, there's no way for me to prove it. We don't get no stickers or bows when we go through there, you know, there's nothing

1 required. I mean, you have to take certain people for their word,

- 2 | to a certain extent.
- 3 | Q. And do you remember how many years' experience this pilot had
- 4 when he came to your company?
- 5 A. Yeah, he told me 20.
- 6 Q. Okay. And what's his full name?
- 7 A. Patrick Springer.
- 8 Q. And you said he was a mate/pilot, is that right?
- 9 A. I don't -- he was a pilot, yeah.
- 10 Q. I thought I heard somebody say mate.
- 11 (Crosstalk)
- MR. PORTER: Yeah, he's a pilot.
- 13 BY MR. MILLER:
- 14 | Q. Are the results back on the urine test, do you know?
- 15 A. Yes. And he was fine.
- 16 Q. I may have written this down wrong, but I thought you said
- 17 | that you had -- had to let eight people go or just --
- 18 A. I have let eight people go, yeah.
- 19 | Q. Okay.
- 20 A. Just in the wheelhouse, not the deck crew.
- 21 | Q. And then the only other thing I had, what's the status as far
- 22 | as preserving any evidence from the incident?
- 23 | A. I' A |
- 24 | meetings. Plus, we have a helm system on there, that it's a
- 25 | computer and it's saved on that, also, with their trip plans. I

1 also got copies of the trip plans, got them sent for me. I've got

- 2 a whole folder going, you know, just on different things on this
- 3 particular incident.
- 4 Q. Okay. And did you -- did you say that you spoke to the
- 5 | pilot, Mr. Springer, on the day of the accident?
- 6 A. I did not.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. I don't believe so.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10  $\mid A$ . He was working the boat and Mr. Whittington called me.
- 11 | | | Q. Okay. And what did Mr. Whittington say about how it
- 12 happened?
- 13 A. He didn't know how it happened, none of us really knew until
- 14 | later on.
- MR. MILLER: Got it. That's all I had. Thank you, sir,
- 16 appreciate it.
- 17 MR. PORTER: Thank you.
- 18 MR. Mr. Englert.
- 19 MR. ENGLERT: I don't have any questions for the witness.
- 20 MR. Okay. Mr. Watson for Imperial.
- 21 MR. WATSON: do you mind if we take a five-minute break
- 22 so I can just talk with Mr. Porter to see if there's any areas he
- 23 wants to have me address?
- 24 MR. No, that will be fine, but I need to let you all
- 25 know one thing. My recording did not record my interview, so I'm

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going to summarize it at the end and then we're going to have to
 1
    reintroduce ourselves for the record and if you think I'm missing
 2
 3
    something in my summary, please let me know. Can you all see the
    transcript to the right of the screen? Or is that just me --
 4
 5
         UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
 6
                     -- that can see that? Okay, all right.
 7
    my first time, but it did start when Dan -- as NTSB started, I did
 8
    get it corrected, but I will go back and summarize mine. So if
 9
    you want to take five minutes and -- that would be fine with me
10
    and I'll stay online, but I am going to turn the recording off.
11
         (Pause.)
                     Actually, I'm not going to turn the recording off
12
    because I don't want to split the file up. If you all could just
13
14
    mute your -- mute your mikes until we come back and then I'll put
15
    a timer on it and I'll call us back, too.
16
         MR. McCLAY: All right.
17
         (Off the record at 10:44 a.m.)
18
         (On the record at 10:49 a.m.)
19
                    Okay, that's five minutes.
20
         Mr. Watson, are you online?
21
         (No response.)
22
                     Can you all hear me?
         MR.
23
         UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
                                Yes.
24
                      Okay. Randy, do you have any questions?
         MR.
25
         MR. BOWLING: Let me get it off of mute here. No, I don't
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have any questions.

(Pause.)

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MR. WATSON: we're ready when you are.

MR. Okay. Did you have anything from the standpoint of representing Imperial, Mr. Watson?

MR. WATSON: Yes. right when we got started, Mr. Porter signed the Privacy Act statement and we will e-mail this to you as soon as the interview is done today.

MR. Thank you.

MR. WATSON: Okay, I do have a couple questions for Mr. Porter.

12 BY MR. WATSON:

- Q. Mike, there were some questions asked about your ability to attract personnel to the wheelhouse -- or I'm sorry, for Imperial,
- 15 | is that correct?
- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And to the best of your knowledge, does Imperial have
- any problem in attracting employees for the wheelhouse personnel,
- 19 deck personnel, or land personnel?
- 20 A. Not since I've been up there, I haven't had an issue.
- 21 Q. Okay. One other question. There was a question asked about
- 22 your contact with Crounse and you compared that with the other
- 23 | company that Imperial works for, do you recall that?
- 24 A. Yeah, yeah.
- 25  $\mid Q$ . And you said -- I believe you said you had more contact with

1 the other company than you do with Crounse, do you recall that

- 2 | testimony?
- 3 | A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Can you explain why?
- A. Campbell's charters eight boats through us, to where Crounse
- 6 has two.
- 7  $\mathbb{Q}$ . And is that the reason why you have more contact --
- 8 A. Yes, yes.
- 9 MR. WATSON: That's all I have. Thank you.
- BY MR.
- 11 | Q. Okay, I'm going to try to clean up mine and summarize our
- 12 | interview to ensure that it gets on the record because I'm not
- 13 sure I recorded my portion of the interview. So I'm going to try
- 14 | to summarize, but I have one question, one follow-up from the
- 15 | Coast Guard. Captain Porter, are you familiar with the acronym
- 16 WAP, W-A-P?
- 17 | A. Water action plan.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you have the -- do you -- it's a voluntary
- 19 document, it's not a requirement, but we do generate it annually
- 20 or every couple of years with -- with the industry partners, with
- 21 the Coast Guard, Army Corps of Engineers and whatnot. Do you know
- 22 | what that document provides to the industry?
- 23 | A. Yeah, absolutely. There should be a copy of it in Amber from
- 24 | 2021, I believe.
- 25 Q. Okay.

1 A. And yeah, it gives you information on what to expect, you

- 2 know, at certain stages of water or different places on the river.
- 3  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Do you know, is there any training on that or the usage of
- 4 that within the wheelhouse personnel that you know of?
- 5 A. Yes, they should've been shown where all that stuff was and
- 6 any chart books, any -- and it's all in that document and I was
- 7 | referring to it earlier, to where he gets his boat training and
- 8 orientation. During the boat orientation, he should've been shown
- 9 where everything he might need is kept.
- 10 | Q. Now, is that something that happens continuously, I mean,
- 11 | from a voyage planning, how does that happen on your vessels, you
- 12 know, do they -- do they plan out for the whole trip and then do
- 13 | they put that in the TVR, is that right, TVR, towing vessel
- 14 record? Yeah, TVR.
- 15  $\mid A$ . A TVR, we -- a TVR is done daily, every 24 hours, and it's
- 16 the towing vessel record. The trip planning they will do, I
- 17 | think, once or twice a week, I think. I'm not a hundred percent
- 18 | sure on that, because I looked on their helm just when I printed
- 19 | up their trip plan. But they have a daily towing vessel record,
- 20 also.
- 21 Q. Okay. So if I want to see their trip plan, I might need to
- 22 ask for helm or --
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 Q. -- towing records? Okay, all right.
- 25 A. Yes, sir, we can print that up, yeah.

1 Q. Okay. All right. Now I'm going to summarize the earlier

- 2 portion of my questioning. You explained you had worked on the
- 3 | river since the mid-'90s and -- at what point did you get a
- 4 credential? The year --
- 5 A. Two thousand seven.
- 6 Q. Okay. And then you went to work for Campbell and then Mon
- 7 Towing and migrated to IRT in 2014-ish, in that time frame?
- 8 A. I'm going to guess, yes, it was eight years, roughly, because
- 9 my son was getting ready to be born, so it was roughly eight years
- 10 | ago. Now, I did work at Murray for like six months, but decided
- 11 | that wasn't for me and came here.
- 12 Q. And then during that time period after going to Imperial
- 13 River Transport, you at one point in time captained the Amber
- 14 | Brittany and then took over the port captain position in September
- 15 of 2023.
- 16 A. I've captained more than the Amber Brittany, multiple boats,
- 17 but yes, pretty much.
- 18 Q. On or about February '22 the Coast Guard received a TSMS from
- 19 | Imperial River Transport, that TSMS gives the existing TSMS
- 20 applicable to the Amber Brittany to take, is that a correct
- 21 statement?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- 23 MR. And I think that summarizes my questioning. I
- 24 | would just ask that everybody introduce themselves and spell their
- 25 | last name again, so we ensure that it gets in the record because

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I'm not positive, but I'm a little concerned that I missed it.
 1
 2
    I'll start with Crounse again.
 3
         MR. MILLER: Tom Miller, T-o-m M-i-l-l-e-r.
         MR. BOWLING: Randy Bowling, R-a-n-d-y B-o-w-l-i-n-q, Port
 4
 5
    Captain.
 6
         MR.
                     Master of the Amber Brittany.
 7
                       James Englert, E-n-g-l-e-r-t.
 8
                      NTSB.
 9
         MR. McCLAY: Daniel McClay, last name, M-c-C-l-a-y,
10
    Investigator-in-Charge of the Amber Brittany.
11
         MR. MUISE: And Marcel Muise, M-u-i-s-e, also an investigator
    with the NTSB.
12
13
                               with the U.S. Coast Guard, senior
         MR.
                     And
14
    investigating officer and lead investigator. And that concludes
15
    our interview with Port Captain Mike Porter with Imperial River
    Transport on March 15, 2024, it's approximately 11:00 a.m. Eastern
16
17
    time. We started at 10:00.
18
          (Whereupon, at 10:58 a.m., the interview concluded.)
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## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: MULTIPLE COAL BARGES BREAK FREE

FROM TOWBOAT AMBER BRITTANY NEAR

THE Mcalpine Locks and DAM IN LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY

ON MARCH 8, 2024

Interview of Michael Porter

ACCIDENT NO.: DCA24FM025

PLACE: via Microsoft Teams

DATE: March 15, 2024

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

David A. Martini Transcriber