# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD NTSB Form 6120.1 PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 830 http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/ Title49/49cfr830\_main\_02.tpl. These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

#### A APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that ALL questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

#### **B. DEFINITIONS**

- 1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.
- 2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowling, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.
- 3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.
- 4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.
- 5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

### INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately. If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date/Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

Maximum Gross Weight: Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting **revenue** sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Public Aircraft: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

Purpose of Flight: 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

AERIAL APPLICATION—Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION—These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP-Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW-Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

BUSINESS--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE—Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

FERRY-Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

FLIGHT TEST.-Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

INSTRUCTIONAL--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

OTHER WORK USE-Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

PERSONAL—Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

POSITIONING—Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

UNKNOWN-Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft.—Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identifier: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMS (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMS (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

Flight Crewmember Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

Additional Flight Crewmembers: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 *Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report*. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to www.ntsb.gov.

## NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASI	C INFORMA	ATION				•								
Accide	nt/Incident Loc	ation					Ac	cident/I	ncid	ent Date/T	ime			
	City/Place: New				_State: C	DR	Da	te:	10/3	3/2023	Loc	cal Time:	1845	
ZIP: 97	<sup>7</sup> 132 c							m	ım/dd	/уууу	Ti-	ne Zone:	PDT	
Latitude	45.31°N		Longitude: 122.	95°W							111	ne Zone		
	(Enter in decima	l degrees or d	legrees minutes sec	conds)			Co	llision v	vith (	Other Air	craft: C	) Midair	On-groun	d   None
AIRC	RAFT INFO	RMATIO	N											
_	ration Number: acturer: <u>Piper</u>	N8360K					☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified ☐ Commercial Space Flight ☐ Unmanned Aircraft							
Model: PA44-180 Seminole						M			oss Weight	t. 3800		1be		
	Number: 44-81						l			_			105	1hs
	Manufacture:							_					w Seats:	
	ur-Built: OYes		Kit/Plans Mal	re-			ı						Seats:	
	⊙N <sub>o</sub>		Original Design				l	umber o				russenger	Jeuis.	
Category of Aircraft       Type of Airworthiness Certifica            ⊕ Airplane         ⊖ Balloon         ⊖ Blimp/Dirigible         ⊖ Glider         ⊖ Gyroplane         ⊖ Helicopter           □ Xppe of Airworthiness Certifica         (Check all that apply)         □ Standard         □ Special         □ Normal         □ Restricted         □ Limited         □ Limited         □ Provisional         □ Commuter         □ Special Flight			ted i onal	E Landing Gea (Check all that □R □Tricycle □Amphibian □Emergency			ear En at apply)  [Retractable			© Recip O Turb O Turb O Turb	ine Type (Select one) eciprocating Urbo Shaft OSolid Rocket OHybrid Rocket ONone urbo Jet ONone urbo Fan OUnknown		Rocket d Rocket	
ORock		☐ Transp ☐ Utility	☐ Special	Light-Spo		□Float □Hull			□Sk	i/Wheel	Fuel Sys	stem Tyne	(Reciprocativ	ng)
O Ultra O Unkn	_			nental Ligh	- 1	Other Lau	ınch	/Recovery	v Svst	tem	<b>⊙</b> Carb		OFuel-	_
Oliki	lowii	□Certificate ✓None	of Authorization	or Waiver Unknown	(COA)	None	□Unknown							
Engine	Engine Manufa		Engine Model/Series			acturer's Number		Date of Mfg. O Horsepower on O lbs of Thrust			ower or	Total Time (hours)	Time Inspection (hours)	
Eng 1	Lycoming		O-360-E1A6D		L-358-7	<b>7</b> T	180			9224.2	62.3	295.2		
Eng 2	Lycoming		LO-360-E1A6D		L-418-7	2T	180			5612.1	62.3	653.7		
Eng 3							4		$\dashv$					
Eng 4				Propelle	 on 1	OFixed P	itch			Prone	ller 2	0	Fixed Pitch	
O100-H		inuous Airwo litional Inspec		-	turer:									
<b>⊙</b> Annu	al OUnki	nown				/R-2CEUF					_	2YR-2CI		
Date L	ast Inspection:	06/07/2					No			_				apply)
Airframe Total Time: 12191.1 hrs hours measured at (Select one)  O Last Inspection O Time of Accident/Incident  Model or Part No.:				### ADS-B  ### ATT Manufacturer: Artex  odel or Part No.: ELT 1000  #### ADS-B  ### AIT Airframe Parachute  ### Angle of Attack Indicator  ### Automitet										
Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)  Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)					JC9	1a (121.3	IVITIZ		a Recorder		Handheld De	vice		
O Conditional (Amateur-built only) O Manufacturer's Inspection Program O Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP) O Continuous Airworthiness				Was ELT Did ELT If activa	Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ⊙Yes ONo Was ELT still connected to antenna? ⊙Yes ONo Did ELT Activate? ⊙Yes ONo  If activated Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: ⊙Yes ONo  □ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device □ Electronic Primary Flight Display □ Handheld GPS □ Heads Up Display □ Onboard Weather □ Satellite Tracking Device									
	otion of Fire Ex	tinguishing	System	If not ac		<b>□</b> τ :5				_	l Warning eo Record	System ing Device		
O Spec				Indicate .	reason:	☐ Impact Da: ☐ Fire Dama ☐ Battery Ex ☐ Unknown	ge		ed		er, Specify			

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMA	ATION					
Registered Aircraft Owner		City: Hillsboro				
Name: Hillsboro Aero Academy		State: OR ZIP: 97124				
Fractional Ownership Aircraft: O Yes •	No	Country: United States				
Operator of Aircraft	gistered Owner	☑ Same Address as Registered Owner				
Name:		City:				
Doing Business As:		State: ZIP:				
Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Charact	er Code):	Country:				
Operating Certificates Held (Check all that apply)	Regulation Flight Conducted Un	der Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135 (Select one for each group)				
None  ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)  ☐ Supplemental  ☐ Air Cargo  ☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)  ☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)	OFAR 91 OFAR 129 OFAR OFAR 103 OFAR 133 OFAR 121 OFAR 135 OFAR 125 OFAR 137 OFAR OFAR 91 Special Flight ONon-US, Commercial	431 O Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi O International				
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135) ☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)	O Non-US, Non-commercial	O Wall College Only				
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136) ☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137) ☑ Pilot School (FAR 141) ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)	OPublic Aircraft (Select one) O Armed Forces	Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137 (Select one)  O Aerial Application O Firefighting O Unknown				
□ Commercial Space Transportation  Experimental Permit  □ Commercial Space Transportation License  □ Other Operator of Large Aircraft	O Federal O State O Local O Unknown	O Aerial Observation O Air Drop O Air Race/Show O Banner Tow O Business O Executive/Corporate O Air Ace/Show O Instructional O Other Work Use O Personal O Positioning				
Revenue Sightseeing Flight	Air Medical Flight	O External Load O Skydiving O Ferry				
OV ON						
O Yes <b>⊙</b> No	OYes ⊙ No					
		proach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)				
	if accident/incident occurred on app	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true				
AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in  Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 286	if accident/incident occurred on app	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm				
AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in  Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 286  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstri  Runway Information	if accident/incident occurred on app	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)				
AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark Airport Identifier: 286  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstri	ft Width:ft  p On Airport/Airstrip ON/A ft Width:ft  apply)  dam	Distance From Airport Center:         1.1         sm           Direction From Airport:         358         degrees true           Airport Elevation:         181         ft. msl				
AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in  Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 2S6  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstrig  Runway Information  Runway ID: (L/R/C) Length:  Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that a grass/Turf Maca Concrete Gravel Meta	p OOn Airport/Airstrip ON/A  ft Width:ft  apply) dam	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)  Dry Snow-Compacted Water-Calm Holes Snow-Crusted Water-Choppy Ice Covered Snow-Dry Water-Glassy Rough Snow-Wet Wet Rubber Deposits Soft				
AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in  Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 2S6  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstri  Runway Information  Runway ID: (L/R/C) Length:  Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that all Concrete Gravel Meta Snow	if accident/incident occurred on apply  p OOn Airport/Airstrip ON/A ft Width:ft  apply) dam	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)  □ Dry □ Snow-Compacted □ Water-Calm □ Holes □ Snow-Crusted □ Water-Choppy □ Ice Covered □ Snow-Dry □ Water-Glassy □ Rough □ Snow-Wet □ Wet □ Rubber Deposits □ Soft □ Slush-Covered □ Vegetation ☑ Unknown				
Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 2S6  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstrice  Runway Information  Runway ID: (L/R/C) Length: Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that a Grass/Turf Maca Concrete Gravel Meta Snow  Approach/Departure Segment (Select one OTaxi OVFR Departure OTFR Departure Processor	if accident/incident occurred on apply  p OOn Airport/Airstrip ON/A ft Width:ft  apply) dam	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)  Dry Snow-Compacted Water-Calm Water-Choppy  Holes Snow-Crusted Water-Choppy  Ice Covered Snow-Dry Water-Glassy  Rough Snow-Wet Wet  Rubber Deposits Soft  Slush-Covered Vegetation Unknown  Downwind Olow Approach OBase OGo Around OBase OGo Around OAborted Landing (after touchdown)				
Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 2S6  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstrice  Runway Information  Runway ID: (L/R/C) Length: Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that a Grass/Turf Maca Concrete Gravel Meta Snow  Approach/Departure Segment (Select one OTaxi OVFR Departure OTakeoff OIFR Departure Proceedings)	if accident/incident occurred on apply  p OOn Airport/Airstrip ON/A ft Width:ft  apply) dam	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)  Dry Snow-Compacted Water-Calm Water-Calm Water-Choppy Snow-Crusted Water-Choppy Water-Glassy Rough Snow-Wet Wet  Rubber Deposits Soft Slush-Covered Vegetation Unknown  Downwind OLow Approach OBase OGo Around OFinal OAborted Landing (after touchdown)  OCrosswind OUnknown				
Airport Name: Sportsman Airpark  Airport Identifier: 2S6  Proximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstri  Runway Information  Runway ID: (L/R/C) Length: Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that a Grass/Turf Maca Grass/Turf Maca Gravel Meta Dirt Gravel Meta Snow  Approach/Departure Segment (Select one OTaxi OVFR Departure OTakeoff OIFR Departure Proconditions)  IFR Approach (Check all that apply)	if accident/incident occurred on apply  p OOn Airport/Airstrip ON/A ft Width:ft  apply) dam	Distance From Airport Center: 1.1 sm  Direction From Airport: 358 degrees true  Airport Elevation: 181 ft. msl  Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)  Dry Snow-Compacted Water-Calm Water-Calm Water-Choppy Snow-Crusted Water-Choppy Water-Glassy Wet Snow-Dry Water-Glassy Wet Wet Slush-Covered Soft  Rubber Deposits Soft  Slush-Covered Vegetation Vegetation  Downwind OLow Approach OBase OGo Around OBase OGo Around OAborted Landing (after touchdown)  OCrosswind (Check all that apply)				

"FLIGHT CREWMEN	<b>IBER 1" INFOR</b>	MATION	1							
"Flight Crewmember 1" Re		<b>Time of A</b> o Flight Instr		ident Check Pi	lot OF	light Engineer	O Other I	Flight Crew		
"Flight Crewmember 1" wa	s <b>pilot flying</b> □Ye	s 🔲 No								
"Flight Crewmember 1" Ide	entification									
First Name: Michele	First Name: Michele City of Residence: Hillsboro									
Middle Initial:	Middle Initial: State: OR ZIP: 97124									
Last Name: Cavallotti Country: United States										
Age at time of	Accident/Incident: 2	22	Date of B	irth:			ım/dd/yyyy			
	_	Certi	ificate Num	ber:						
Degree of Injury	Seat Occupied			$\overline{}$	Restraint	Туре			Inflatable F	
O None O Fatal	O Left O	) Front	<b>⊙</b> Unknow	vn	Availa		Used			
O Minor O Unknown O Serious		) Rear ) Single			ONo	ne	ONone		✓ Not Inst	
		) Shighe			O La <b>⊙</b> 3- <sub>1</sub>	p only	OLap onl	y	☐ Installed	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all		nercial	☐ US Mil	litaer	04-1		O4-point		☐ Deploye	ed
☐ Private ☐ Recrea		e Transport	_		O 5-1	ooint	O5-point		Unknov	vn
☐ Student ☐ Sport	☐ Flight	Engineer			Our	known	OUnknov	vii		
Principal Occupation	Medical Certificate				Medical (	Certificate Va	lidity		Date of Las	t Medical
	O None O Clas	s 3				limitations/wa	•	nknown		
O Other	O Class 1 O Driv	er's License	(Sport Pilot	only)	O With lin	nitations/waive			02/02/202	
	O Class 2 O Unk	nown			O Special	Issuance			mm/dd/yy	yy
Medical Certificate Limitat	ions									
Medical Certificate Special	Issuance									
•										
Date of Last Flight Review		Flight R	eview Airc	raft						
or Equivalent, Including										
FAR 121/135 Checks:	mm/dd/yyyy	Model:								
Airplane Rating(s)	Other Aircraft Rat	_	Instrume	ant Dati	ng(s)	Instructo	r Rating(s)			
(Check all that apply)	(Check all that apply)		(Check all				that apply)			
☐ None	✓ None		□ None			☐ None	11.07		Instrument	
☑ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea	☐ Airship ☐ Balloon		✓ Airplan				e Single-Eng		Instrument	Helicopter
✓ Multiengine Land	☐ Glider		☐ Helicon			☐ Gyrop1	ie Multi-Engii ane		Helicopter Glider	
☐ Multiengine Sea	Gyroplane					☐ Powere		_	Sport	
	☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift									
Type Ratings						Student 1	Endorsemei	its (Include	dates)	
''										
			Aimlone							
Flight Time (Enter appropriate		Make	Airplane Single	Airpla			rument			Lighter
number of hours in each box)	Aircraft & I	Model	Engine	Multien	gine Nig	ht Actual	Simulated	Rotorcraft	Glider	Than Air
Total Time					-		-			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	+				-+		1			
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model  Last 90 Days						_	-			
Last 30 Days	+ +									
Last 24 Hours	1								1	

"FLIGHT CREWMEM	BER 2" INF	ORMATIC	ON							
"Flight Crewmember 2" Res					0		0			
OPilot OCo-Pilot "Flight Crewmember 2" was	Student Pilot	OFlight I	nstructor C ]No	Check Pilot	OFligh	t Engineer	OOther F	light Crew		
			1110							
"Flight Crewmember 2" Ide					CD	:4	lahana			
Middle Initial: J	First Name: Barrett City of Residence: Hillsboro									
						gon		IP: <u>97124</u>		
Last Name: Bevacqua				_	ountry: _	United Sta				
Age at time of A	accident/Inciden					<i>mn</i>	n/dd/yyyy			
Dames of Laboratoria	I S - + O		rtificate Numb		T				T	
Degree of Injury O None • Fatal	Seat Occup	OFront	⊙Unknov	im l	traint Ty	_			Inflatable F	Cestraints
O Minor O Unknown	ORight	ORear	Common		Available O None	_	Used O None		✓ Not Inst	talled
O Serious	O Center	OSingle			O Lap o	n <b>l</b> y	O Lap only	7	Installe	d
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all					<ul><li><b>⊙</b> 3-poir</li><li><b>O</b> 4-poir</li></ul>		• 3-point • 4-point		☐ Not Dep ☐ Deploye	
□ None   □ Flight In     □ Private   □ Recreating		Commercial Airline Transpo	☐ US Mi ort ☐ Foreign		O 5-poir		O 5-point		Unknov	
☐ Student ☐ Sport		Flight Enginee	_		O Unkn	own	O Unknow	n		
Principal Occupation N	Iedical Certific	ata		Mo	dical Car	tificate Va	lidie.		Date of Las	t Medical
1		Class 3				itations/waiv	•	nknown	Date of Las	. Medical
1 0	Class 1	Driver's Lice	nse (Sport Pilot	only) 0 1	With limita	tions/waivers	_		03/07/20	
1 -		) Unknown		0 :	special Issu	iance			mm/dd/yy	vyy
Medical Certificate Limitation	ons									
Must use corrective lens(es) to	meet vision star	ndards at all r	equired distand	ces						
Medical Certificate Special I	ssuance									
•										
Date of Last Flight Review		Flight	t Review Airc	raft						
or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:										
FAR 121/135 Checks:	mm/dd/yyyy		:							
Airplane Rating(s)	Other Aircraf	ft Rating(s)	Instrum	ent Rating(s	)	Instructor	Rating(s)			
(Check all that apply)	(Check all that a	pply)	(Check all	that apply)		(Check all th	017			
☐ None ☑ Single-Engine Land	<ul><li>✓ None</li><li>✓ Airship</li></ul>		□ None			None	Single-Engin		Instrument A Instrument H	
☐ Single-Engine Sea	☐ Balloon		✓ Airpla:				Multi-Engine		Helicopter	lencopter
☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane		☐ Power	ed Lift		Gyroplan			Glider	
☐ Muttengme Sea	☐ Helicopter					☐ Powered	Lift	Ц	Sport	
	☐ Powered Lift	:								
Type Ratings						Student Er	idorsement	s (Include d	lates)	
							sements - 4/ ctical - 5/8/2			
							Practical - 7/			
						Commercia	Practical -	9/8/2023		
									_	
Flight Time (Enter appropriate	All	This Make	Airplane Single	Airplane		Inst	rument			Lighter
number of hours in each box)	Aircraft	& Model	Engine	Multiengine	Night	Actual	Simulated	Rotorcraft	Glider	Than Air
Total Time	196	11	185	11	+	_	46			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	134		134		1:	8	37			-
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model  Last 90 Days	83	11	73	11	1:	2 2	5			
Last 30 Days	14	- 11	14		<del>  '</del>					
Last 24 Hours	1									

ADDITIONAL FLIC	SHT CREWMEM	BERS (E	xclusive	e of cabin cr	ew, complete	the followin	g information)		
Crew Name and Addi	ress						Seat Occupie	d	Injury
Middle Initial:	_	State:	City of Residence:  State: ZIP:  Country:					○ Front ○ Rear ○ Single ○ Unknown	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal O Unknown
□ None       □ Flight Instructor       □ Commercial       □ US Military         □ Private       □ Recreational       □ Airline Transport       □ Foreign         □ Student       □ Sport       □ Flight Engineer					Restraint Typ Available O None O Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point	Used O None O Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point O 5-point	Inflatable Restraints Not Installed Installed Not Deployed		
Type Rating/Endorse Accident/Incident Air		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:hrs					O 5-point O Unknown	☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Crew Name and Addi	ress						Seat Occupie	d	Injury
Middle Initial:	_	State:			ZIP:		OLeft OCenter ORight	O Front O Rear O Single O Unknown	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal O Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)         □ None       □ Flight Instructor       □ Commercial       □ US Military         □ Private       □ Recreational       □ Airline Transport       □ Foreign         □ Student       □ Sport       □ Flight Engineer					Restraint Typ Available O None O Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point	Used O None C Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point	Inflatable Restraints  Not Installed Installed Not Deployed		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?						O 5-point OUnknown	O 5-point O Unknown	☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
PASSENGER(S) /	OTHER PERSO	NNEL (In	clude c	abin crew; c	ontinue on se	eparate shee	t if necessary)	· ·	
Name and Address				Seat	Injury	Restraint T	`уре	Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: <u>Emily</u> Middle Initial: <u>E</u> Last Name: <u>Hurd</u> O Crew	State: OR	ZIP: <u>97124</u>		OLeft OCenter ORight OUnknown	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal O Unknown	Available ONone OLap Only O3-point O4-point O5-point OUnknown	© 3-point O 4-point O 5-point	☑ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years  If Under 5,  O'Child Restraint O'Lap-Held O'Unknown
First Name:  Middle Initial:  Last Name:  O Crew	State:	ZIP:	_	OLeft OCenter ORight OUnknown Row:	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal O Unknown	Available ONone OLap Only O3-point O4-point O5-point OUnknown	O 3-point O 4-point O 5-point	□ Not Installed □ Installed □ Not Deployed □ Deployed □ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years
First Name:  Middle Initial:  Last Name:  O Crew	State:	ZIP:		OLeft OCenter ORight OUnknown Row:	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal O Unknown	Available O None O Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point O 5-point O Unknown	O 3-point O 4-point O 5-point	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	□Under 5 years
First Name: Middle Initial: Last Name:	State:	ZIP:		OLeft OCenter ORight	O None O Minor O Serious O Fatal	Available ONone OLap Only O3-point O4-point	Used O None O Lap Only O 3-point O 4-point	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed	☐ Under 5 years

FLIGHT ITINERARY	/ INFORMATIO	N						
Last Departure Point	Tim	e of Departure	Destination	on		Type Fligh	ıt Plan F	iled
Airport ID: KHIO		1010	Airport ID:	KHIO		None		O VFR/IFR
City: Hillsboro	Time	: <u>1818</u>	City: Hills	City: Hillsboro			y VFR	O IFR O Unknown
State: Oregon	Time	Zone: PDT	State: Ore	gon		O Military	VFK	Onknown
Country: United States				Inited States		Activated?	<b>OYes</b>	ONo OUnknown
Type of ATC Clearance/S	ervice (Check all that	apply)	, , ,					
	☐ Special VFR ☐ IFR	☐ Spe	ecial IFR R On Top		☐ VFR Flight Foll ☐ Traffic Advisory		☐ Cruis	se nown / NA
Airspace where the accide		•					Altitu	de of In-Flight
			itary Operations port Advisory A		☐ Special ☐ Air Traffic Cont	rol Area	Occui	rrence:
	☐ Warning Area		Training Area	ica	Unknown	IOI AICa	55	00 ft msl
Class D	Prohibited Area	☐ TR						
Class E	Restricted Area	□FA						
WEATHER INFORM		ACCIDEN'	T/INCIDEN	ı				
Source of Pilot Weather I (Check all that apply)	nformation			l	servation Facility			
□ National Weather Service	□ Con	nany						
Flight Service Station	☐ Mili			Observation Ti	me:			
TV/Radio	☐ Inter			Time Zone:				
☐ Automated Report ☐ Commercial Weather Servi	□ Non ce (DUATS) □ Unk			Distance from	Accident Site:		nm	
On-Board Weather	cc (DOATS)OIR	nown		Direction from	Accident Site:		degrees	true
Basic Conditions		Light Conditi	ion	'				
<b>⊙</b> VMC		ODawn	ODusk	<b>O</b> Dark	Night OUr	nknown		
OIMC		<b>⊙</b> Day	ONight	OBrig	ht Night			
O Unknown								
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condit	ion	Ceiling			Temperature:	·	(C) or _	(F)
O Clear	O Thin Broken	O None (Clear)		Obscured	Dew Point:	((	J 05	(F)
O Few O Partial Obscuration	O Thin Overcast O Unknown	O Broken O Overcast	_	Indefinite Unknown	Dew Tollit.	(c		(1')
O Scattered	O CIRRIOWII	O Overcast			Altimeter Setting:in. Hg			
Lowest Cloud Condition	Height	   Ceiling Height				or	ME	}
	ft agl			ft agl				
Wind Direction	Wind Speed		Wind Gusts	<u> </u>	Visibility	not limited	miles	
☐ Variable	□ Calm		☐ Not Gustin	ng	D. D			
-	☐ Light and Vari	able	_		1	<u>-</u>		
-or-	-or-		-or-		RVV	7:	miles	
Direction:degrees tr	ie Speed:	kts	Speed:	kts	Density Altitu			_ ft
Intensity of Precipitation	Type of Precipit		that apply)		Restriction to			hat apply)
OLight	None	☐ Drizzle	☐ Freezin		✓ None	□ I	_	
O Moderate O Heavy	□ Rain □ Snow	☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Pellet	☐ Snow S	shower ets Shower	☐ Blowing Do		Ground Fo Haze	og
⊙N/A	☐ Hail				☐ Blowing Sn		ce Fog	
O Unknown	Rain Showers	☐ Ice Crystals			☐ Blowing Sp		Smoke	
					Dust		Unknown	
Icing Forecast Amount Type		Icing Actual   Amount	Т		Turbulence	77 -1 -1 1 ->	e -	everity
None ⊙ N/A		O None	Type N/A		Type (Check a  ☑ None	н тан аррну)		Light
O Trace O Rime		O Trace	O Rime		Clear Air			Moderate
O Light O Clear		OLight	O Clear		☐ Terrain-Ind			Severe
O Moderate O Mixe O Severe O Unkr		O Moderate O Severe	O Mixe O Unki		Convective	Turbulence	ш	Extreme
O Unknown	low II	O Unknown	•					
NOTAMs (D and FDC)	AIRMET: SICA	   TET    DIDED	in offect et	the time of th	ne accident/incid	dent		
TOTALIS (D'ARG FDC)	, AHWIE 13, 51GN	iii i o, i iker	, m enett at	and different til	ac accident/intl	ocht.		
I								

DAMAGE	TO AIRCRAFT A	ND OTHER PRO	PERTY		
Aircraft Dam	age	Aircraft Fire		Aircraft Explosion	
O None	O Substantial	⊙ None	O Both Ground and In-Flight	None	O Both Ground and In-Flight
O Minor	O Destroyed O Unknown	O In-Flight O On-Ground	O Fire at Unknown Time O Unknown	O In-Flight O On-Ground	O Explosion at Unknown Time O Unknown
Description of	Damage to Aircraft a	nd Other Property (	Use additional sheet if necessary)		
airplane was		ential home was sma	wn attitude. The front of the airplashed through the roof on the bac		
	HISTORY OF FLI				
wreckage dist		ent. Attach extra sheet	g circumstances leading to and nat is if needed. State departure time and		
currently out to with his preflig During the pro	lying with his instructo ght. Dispatch noted the eflight, no abnormalition	or (Michele) on boar at N8360K was ava es were found nor a	school to begin preflight. The ori d. Barrett requested to change to ilable and he chose to accept tha ny concerns raised. Barrett reque ad to 110 gallons on board before	another available ai at airplane. ested to depart with f	rcraft so he could get started
Departure: Kl Time: 1818 Destination: k					
KHIO. The ma	aneuvers being practi	ced were review of s	(KHIO), practice maneuvers in the stalls, slow flight, steep turns, and the aircraft, entering into a spin.	d single-engine emer	gencies. The student was at

RECOMMENDATION (How	v could this	accident/incident ha	ave been prev	vented?)				
Operator/Owner Safety Recomm	endation							
While there is a lot of unknown, nobody can be certain whether the following was considered or not. An example is that one could say the instructor could be ready at the controls, but we can't say for certain whether he was or was not. Some things that have been identified as preventative measures, whether taken or not are:  More awareness of Vmc and Spins in other phases of flight or maneuvers, instructor readiness on controls, instructor demonstration before student performance, immediate recovery when the student demonstrated deficiencies in the maneuver, a pilot not being in the back seat which may cause distractions.								
MECHANICAL MALFU	NCTION/	EAILLIDE (If max	ra anaca ia n	andad an	ntinus en cener	rata abaat)		
		-	e space is no	edea, co	nunue on separ	ate sneet)	Total Time	/Cycles
Was there Mechanical Malfund (If yes, list the name of the part, man			scribe the failu	re.)			On Part	Cycles
								Hours
								Cycles
							Time Since	
							Inspected/C	
								Hours
<b>FUEL &amp; SERVICES INF</b>	ORMATI	ON						
Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff		Fuel Type						
(Convert from pounds, as necessary)		O 80/87	O 115/145		O Jet B	O Other, specify		
110	Gallons	● 100 Low Lead ● 100/130	O Jet A O Jet A-1		O JP8 O Automotive			
Other Services, if Any, Prior to	Departure							
EVACUATION OF AIRC	PAET							
		- 64 6 12	D.V.	□ N-				
Was an emergency evacuation  Method of Exit – Describe how				□ No	d each location			
Method of Late Describe now	the occupant	s cauca and now me	my occupants	Cvacuate	d cach location			
OTHER AIRCRAFT – C	OLLISIO	(If air or ground	collision occ	urred, cor	mplete this sect	ion for other aircraf	t)	
Aircraft Registration Number	Manufacti	ırer:					nage to Other	_
	Model:						Destroyed Substantial	☐ Minor ☐ None
Registered Owner of Other Air	rcraft			Pilot of	Other Aircraft	,		
Name:				Name:				
City:				City:				
State: ZIP: Country:						ZIP:		
•				J.				

ADDITIONAL INF	ORMATIC	ON (Please type or print in ink)		
Use this space if addi	tional space	is needed for any answers.		
			ETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF N	MY KNOWLEDGE
Date of this Report				
10/11/2023 mm/dd/yyyy	Signature	<b>::</b>		
numaanyyyy	or	Check here to electronically sign this	document	
If a Person Other tha	n Pilot/Op	erator is Filing Report		
Name: Bryse G	reene		Title: Chief Flight Inst	ructor
Signature:				
- or ✓ C	heck here to	electronically sign this document		
		FOR NTSB	USE ONLY	
NTSB Accident/Incid	lent No.	Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office	Name of Investigator	Date Report Received
WPR24FA004		AS-WPR	Eric M. Gutierrez	10/12/2023