UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

Investigation of:

CSX EMPLOYEE FATALITY IN

* Accident No.: RRD23FR016 CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND

ON AUGUST 6, 2023

Interview of: CAMERON HOSE, DTRCO New Hire Mentor CSX Transportation

Cumberland, Maryland

Wednesday August 9, 2023

APPEARANCES:

TODD KRAHOLIK, Investigator National Transportation Safety Board

ZACH ZAGATA, Branch Chief National Transportation Safety Board

DAVID WYATT, Investigator Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Training

JARED CASSITY, Alternate National Legislative Director and Chief of Safety SMART Transportation Division

STEVE AMMONS, Director of Training on the Rules of Practices
CSX Transportation

JOSH QUILLEN, Railroad Safety Inspector Federal Railroad Administration

JIM SOUTHWORTH, Mechanical Group Chairman and Investigator
National Transportation Safety Board

ROBERT EDWARDS, Director of Safety and Observer CSX Transportation

JORDAN GIBSON, Observer Federal Railroad Administration

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INTERVIEW

MR. KRAHOLIK: My name is Todd Kraholik and I am with the NTSB. We are here today, August 9th, in Cumberland, Maryland, to conduct an interview with Cameron Hose, who works for CSX Transportation. This interview is in conjunction with NTSB's investigation of the accident that happened near Cumberland, Maryland. As a result of the accident, a conductor trainee was fatally injured. The NTSB accident reference number is RRD23FR016. The purpose of this investigation is to increase safety, not to assign fault, blame, or liability.

Before we begin our interview and questions, let's go around the table and introduce ourselves. Please spell your last name, who you're representing, and your title. I'd like to remind everybody to speak clearly with an accurate recording. I'll start off and then pass off to my right. Again, my name is Todd Kraholik, the spelling of my last name is K R A H O L I K, and I am with the NTSB.

MR. ZAGATA: Zach Zagata, Z A G A T A, NTSB branch chief.

MR. HOSE: Cameron Hose, H O S E, DTRCO new hire mentor.

MR. WYATT: David Wyatt, W Y A T T, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Trainmen investigator.

MR. CASSITY: Jared Cassity, C A S S I T Y, alternate national legislative director and chief of safety for SMART TD.

MR. AMMONS: Steve Ammons, A M M O N S, CSX Transportation, director of training rules and practices.

MR. EDWARDS: Robert Edwards, E D W A R D S, CSX director of safety, observer.

MR. SOUTHWORTH: Jim Southworth, S O U T H W O R T H, NTSB railroad accident investigator, mechanical group chairman.

MR. QUILLEN: Josh Quillen, Q U I L L E N, FRA.

MR. GIBSON: Jordan Gibson, G I B S O N, FRA observer.

INTERVIEW OF CAMERON HOSE

BY MR. KRAHOLIK:

- Q. All right, Cameron can you please tell us about your railroad history and background?
- A. Sure, I hired out February 28th, 2011. I have 12 years in, I worked Cumberland West on the pike side, as we call it for nine years. In 2020, I went into Cumberland yard and worked the remaining years as a RCO foreman and just recently in March of this year, they asked me if I wanted to help our other new hire mentor, Jason Kite (ph.), and I agreed.
 - Q. Okay, so as an RCO conductor in Cumberland, were you aware that that end of the yard is a close clearance area, tight centers, anything like that?
 - A. I knew it was tight from my experience working on the pike side, that's Cumberland West. We used to work our helper jobs and we would sit up there on engines, being in position to shove a train up the hill and outbound trains, whenever they were leaving on the freight, we knew it was pretty tight there.
 - Q. I got you. Can you tell me about what you do as a mentor for

the new people -- the new hires?

- A. Yeah, we greet them day one, we go through an orientation with them, make sure they know their pay, hours of service, make sure all their PPE is there. We give them a tour of the yard, show them where they're going to be reporting. We do all their scheduling and make sure they have an understanding of how to view their schedule and -- on the new hire side. Then we set up meetings throughout their training. We do a big safety summit with them usually about three or four weeks into their training where our assistant superintendent gives a speech and then we spend the afternoon out in the field. We go to the car shop and show them how to -- the proper ways of riding equipment and stuff. We reiterate things that they already went over in Atlanta with them, but we do it in more detail.
- Q. So, is it just one meeting at three to four weeks or do you have more periodically?
- 17 A. We have multiples.
- 18 Q. About how often do you have them?
- A. I'd say it's about every three or four weeks and then we bring them in for a meeting to do their phase-two testing as well.
- 21 Q. And how many weeks are they conductors in training from?
- 22 A. Ten weeks.
- \parallel Q. Ten weeks after they get back from the REDI Center?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. And in these meetings, do you guys let them talk and voice

- concerns, and questions, and anything like that?
- 2 A. Absolutely.

- Q. Has anybody ever voiced any concerns or fears of anything or anything?
- 5 A. No, I'd say pretty much everyone we get, they're pretty
- 6 excited to start their new career. You know, I wouldn't say that
- 7 | they're uneasy about anything, you know, they come in fairly
- 8 | confident I would say.
- 9 Q. And you're a union guy or a --
- 10 \blacksquare A. I am union.
- 11 | Q. Union, so if they had problems with conductor trainees in
- 12 | Atlanta, would they tell you that or would they only refer to the
- 13 | manager?
- 14 | A. They wouldn't tell us, no.
- 15 \parallel Q. Okay, so do you ever go around and show the new trainees,
- 16 like, the yard and --
- 17 A. Uh huh, we do a yard tour.
- 18 \parallel Q. Do you ever teach them how to read the timetable and you go
- 19 over the stuff like that?
- 20 A. We touch on the timetable as well, yes.
- 21 Q. Do you touch on the close clearances in the timetable?
- $22 \parallel A$. Not specifically. We have a couple designated close
- 23 clearances here in Cumberland terminal and their place is, like,
- 24 (indiscernible) over here. But yeah, we walk through the
- 25 | timetable, show them how to read it, and -- but we don't touch on

- 1 that specifically. We don't take them to the location to show 2 them.
 - Okay, so if it -- the close clearance that went in the timetable like the known area down there, would you mention that to them or no?
 - No. Α.

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- MR. KRAHOLIK: Okay, that's all I have for now. We'll go around the table.
- 9 MR. HOSE: Okay.
- 10 BY MR. ZAGATA:
- Zach Zagata, NTSB. In regards to the training and the 12 trainees, do they ever provide you any feedback as far as how 13 their training goes in Atlanta? Have you ever heard them talk 14 about it?
- 15 Yes, sir.
- 16 And what kind of feedback do you hear there?
- 17 It's usually terrible. We hear a lot of well, they force so
- 18 much information on us and it almost seems like they're not
- 19 learning, they're just memorizing knowledge to pass a test, you
- 20 know, and they always come back with horror stories of the
- 21 locations. People are constantly getting their vehicles stolen
- 22 and things like that.
- 23 Do they say if they feel like they need more training there;
- 24 if they're covering everything? Do they say thing like that?
- 25 Yeah, they say that it's just so much information crammed

- into such a short amount of time and then I tell them whenever I went to conductor school, I spent six weeks down there.
- Q. Okay, had you worked with Travis before?
- A. Yeah, Jason and I both had him for orientation and that was

 July 10th he reported here for orientation and we had him in again

 for a safety summit on the -- July 26th.
- $7 \parallel Q$. Had you been out with him in the yard environment?
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. What were your observations there?
- A. He was just one of the group. Nothing out of the ordinary, you know, just another employee. I didn't see anything
- 12 detrimental.
- Q. You didn't see him -- as far as having challenges with anything?
- 15 A. I didn't.
- MR. ZAGATA: Okay. All right, that's all I've got for now.
- 17 MR. HOSE: Okay.
- MR. WYATT: David Wyatt with the BLET, I don't have anything right now -- any questions right now.
- BY MR. CASSITY:
- Q. Jared Cassity with SMART TD. When it comes to riding
 equipment, in particular the trainees, do they ever convey to you
 what kind of experiences they had in Atlanta coming up here to
 actually first being on the property? What I mean by that is do
 you get a sense of if it's a robust exposure to the varying types

of equipment or if it's kind of limited?

- A. Very limited. They say that everybody only gets one chance to do each task down there. But usually because they say there's so many in the class that -- and we've gotten a lot of complaints this summer due to it being so hot. They say oh, we're standing around in the yard waiting for everyone to do this task and usually, everyone gets to complete it once from my understanding.
- Q. Okay, have you -- in your role as DTRCO, have you observed or witnessed any of the trainees struggling with the proper way to ride here on the property?
- 11 A. I haven't.
- 12 | Q. Okay.
- 13 | A. No.

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- MR. CASSITY: That's all I have for right now.
- 15 BY MR. AMMONS:
- Q. Steve Ammons, CSX. Cameron, just to make sure I understand correctly, you're saying that you didn't have any knowledge or had never noticed anything -- any issues with Travis as far as mounting or riding equipment?
- 20 A. Not with my own personal observations, no.
- 21 Q. Did you have any knowledge?
- A. Oh, I'm sorry, this came later -- at a later date just
 starting Monday. I did get -- receive some new information that
 came from other trainees. I thought maybe a question was going to
 come up later about that. So, on Monday, I received a phone call

from MTO Kelker (ph.) and this was the day -- I had an orientation on Monday in Colnosville (ph.). So, I'm in Colnosville, MTO Kelker calls me. He says hey, I got Crowder (ph.) with me. I said Jason, he said yes, I said okay. He said is he supposed to go home now and I said well, from my understanding, they're taxiing all trainees home. I said the -- he could either probably stay in the hotel and taxi home in the morning, because it was in the evening, or you can just taxi him home now. Kelker said great, I will taxi him home now. He said well, Crowder just informed me that Bradley fell off moving equipment while in Atlanta, did you -- do you know anything about that? I said no, this is the first I'm hearing about it. He said, okay, well, maybe I'll get Crowder to write a statement. I said great. We hang up the phone, end of the conversation.

Last night, I wanted to hear Crowder's side of the story, so I called him and he did not answer. So, I report to work this morning and I am on three yard, about to pull up, RCO pops because we've got to track getting out there. Mike Smith (ph.) calls me and says hey, can you get all our trainees in here for a meeting? I said yeah, what time? He said 1200. I said okay, well, it's kind of a drive for some of them. He was like well, see if you can make it happen. As I'm calling our trainees, I get to Crowder and I call him and I ask him -- I said hey, bud, I know it's short notice, but can you be here for a meeting 1200 hours? He said yeah, that's no problem.

I said while I got you on the phone, I said what is the story with Conductor Bradley that you told Kelker, did he fall off equipment? Jason says yes, he fell off equipment while trying to mount moving equipment. I said okay, I said did you see it personally? He said no, I was in the other group. I said all right, but everyone was talking about and they said he face planted pretty bad, I said okay. He said then the very following day was the ladder hang and he couldn't complete the ladder hang because he claimed he had -- Mr. Bradley claimed that he had an injury from the elliptical at the hotel. So, they sent him home for one day for him to rest and I said okay, all right, well thanks for sharing that with me. I said I'll see you at noon, he said okay.

Just as trainees were arriving here at noon today, Conductor Spiker (ph.), who I knew hired out with Bradley, was sitting in the conference room and I said Travis -- his name is Travis Spiker and I said Travis, can I ask you -- I said did you ever hear anything about Mr. Bradley falling off moving equipment? He said oh, yeah, he fell off and he said he couldn't hold on, it was just so hot. I said okay, I said did you see it? No, he was in the other group. I said okay, it was just hearsay.

So, then I asked him -- I was like was there anybody in the other group that I could talk to and no, nobody for these locations that we deal with directly. Okay, I said well, who was his instructor with the other group and they gave me a name of

- 1 Darryl (ph.) -- a black guy named Darryl. He didn't know his last
- 2 name. I said all right. Then Travis Spiker said when he was
- 3 | riding equipment, they even sped the engine up so he didn't have
- 4 | to ride as long -- Conductor Bradley, they didn't want him to have
- 5 to ride as long because he was struggling. I said okay, thank you
- 6 for the knowledge and that was it.
- $7 \parallel Q$. Have you ever personally witnessed or been told -- have
- 8 knowledge of Mr. Bradley having difficulties mounting equipment?
- 9 | A. I have been told --
- 10 \mathbb{Q} . Other than what you just told me there from the REDI Center?
- 11 A. No, sir.
- 12 | Q. Have you ever approached a manager or supervisor about your
- 13 concerns about him mounting equipment? Having to use his need to
- 14 | brace himself to mount equipment?
- 15 | A. No, sir.
- 16 \parallel Q. Okay, just out of curiosity, are you aware that we have
- 17 washed students out at the REDI Center for failure to do those
- 18 | same tasks properly?
- 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 20 Q. Okay, that's a known -- you understand that that --
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- 22 MR. AMMONS: Okay. All right, that's all I've got.
- 23 MR. QUILLEN: Josh Quillen, no questions.
- 24 BY MR. KRAHOLIK:
- 25 Q. Todd Kraholik with the NTSB. You said you got six weeks in

- Atlanta, how long do the trainees get now in Atlanta?
- 2 A. I believe it's five.
- $3 \parallel 0$. Five?

- 4 A. Well, four -- it is four weeks, but I think they're talking 5 about extending it to five.
- Q. So, Bradley would've had four weeks in Atlanta and then he would come here for --
- 8 A. Ten weeks.
- 9 Q. Ten weeks, do you feel that that's adequate timing for --
- 10 A. No, sir.
- 11 Q. Why do you say that?
- A. Just there's so much information, there's -- I mean, this -there's just so much information and learning and to wedge it all
 in and take your test every week, that's -- I feel -- as I stated
- earlier, I feel like these guys are just memorizing their main
- 16 stuff just to pass a test. Whenever they get up here, they know
- what things are, but they don't really know how the railroad works
- 18 | yet.
- 19 Q. I'm sorry, you might've said this, but do you ever watch and
- 20 perform the tasks that -- whatever, riding cars, throwing
- 21 switches, all that?
- 22 | A. Uh huh.
- 23 Q. You watch them do that?
- 24 A. Yeah, we've seen them.
- 25 Q. What happens if somebody, in your eyes, doesn't do it good

- enough? What would you do then? Let's say they failed to ride a car correctly or improperly threw a switch, what would you do at that point?
 - A. Correct them and I would show them myself how to properly ride a car and then have them demonstrate it for me.
- Q. Is there ever a possibility of sending them back to Atlanta for more training there?
- 8 A. I think that comes down to our railroad officials if they 9 wanted to do that and I feel like they would if need be.
- Q. Have you ever went to a manager of a problem with an individual that couldn't get a task, or couldn't get a job assignment, or something?
- A. I haven't, no. Most guys are good. We deal a lot with trainees miscalling. We keep tabs on -- like I said, we do all their scheduling, and we keep tabs on them, and making sure they stay available, and not giving missed calls, and sick mark offs, and making sure they come to work.
- Q. So, when you say you make their schedule, you just -- you don't assign them conductors, correct, you just assign them jobs?
- 20 A. We assign them to the different pools and jobs.
- Q. And there's -- you can't pick which conductors can and can't get a trainee?
- 23 A. No.

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MR. QUILLEN: Okay, I don't have any further questions.

BY MR. ZAGATA:

- Q. Zach Zagata, NTSB. Are there certain tasks that a trainee has to complete when they're out here with you?
- A. I wouldn't say that we have a checklist. Our managers have an RQS checklist that they complete over the course of the ten weeks -- that our trainees -- and it involves everything from riding equipment and hanging EOT (ph.), coupling air hoses, making different movements, radio chatter. But managers complete the RQSes.

MR. ZAGATA: Okay, no additional questions, thank you.

MR. WYATT: No questions, thank you.

BY MR. CASSITY:

- Q. Jared Cassity, SMART TD. You've made mention a couple times about students memorizing the information in Atlanta. Do you see them struggling with the applicability of what they've memorized to the real world of -- on property or on the job training? What I mean by that is I guess can you walk me through the transition for these new hires and what you're seeing as a DTRCO with them coming out of the REDI Center and going into the field? Is it almost like a fresh start all over? Or does it look like they're comprehending some of the stuff at least?
- A. I would say they comprehend a little bit of it. But it is new. A lot of them, actually, come up with the understanding that they don't realize that they have to answer every phone call and work all kinds of crazy shifts. When it comes to knowledge in the field, I would say whenever something gets pointed out to them,

- then it clicks, like oh, this is why we do this. Then they're like oh, okay, well I remember in conductor school, they said this, but I didn't really know what it meant.
 - Q. Okay, Cody Green, who is the conductor when Travis, unfortunately, was killed, did you take any exception to him during training or anything like that?
 - A. I was not in this position when Cody Green was training.
 - Q. Okay, I apologize for not putting that together.
 - A. No, that's okay.

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- 10 MR. CASSITY: That's it for me. Nothing else, thank you.
- 11 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I don't have any questions.
- 12 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I don't have any.
- 13 BY MR. KRAHOLIK:

the future?

- Q. Todd Kraholik, NTSB. Cameron, do you have anything you want to add or any recommendations to prevent this from happening in
 - A. I don't know, I just had this conversation this morning of what -- like what could we do different. But I would say maybe just more time training, go back to six weeks like I had in Atlanta and whenever I came to on-the-job training, I believe I had, like, five months maybe of training. It was quite a while back then.
- 23 MR. KRAHOLIK: I got you. I understand.
- 24 BY MR. AMMONS:
- 25 | Q. Yeah, I'm sorry -- I thought of one follow-up question.

- Ammons from CSX. Earlier, you mentioned that you knew of the tightness in that area where the incident happened?
- 3 A. Uh huh.

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- 4 Q. But you really -- you guys don't really typically tell trainees about that area?
- $6 \parallel A$. Right.
- Q. Are there any other areas in your jurisdiction where you train these conductors that are similar to that that CSX needs to be made aware of?
- 10 \blacksquare A. No, sir, not that I'm aware of.
- MR. AMMONS: Okay, thank you.
- 12 MR. HOSE: Yes, sir.
- 13 BY MR. CASSITY:
- Q. Jared Cassity with SMART TD. I apologize for not thinking of this a second ago. I'm going to put you a little bit on the spot,
- do you have an opinion on employees or conductors with less than
- 17 | 12 months experience training new hires -- or trainees?
- A. I don't think it's a good thing. At the same time, at our location, we have so many new employees that it would be almost impossible to line all our trainees up with a seasoned conductor.
- 21 MR. CASSITY: Okay, thank you.
- 22 BY MR. KRAHOLIK:

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- Q. All right, thank you, Cameron. If we have any follow-up questions, do you mind if we get a call -- contact you?
 - A. No, that's fine, sir.

1	MR. KRAHOLIK: All right, on behalf of the NTSB, I'd like to
2	thank you for your time and cooperation.
3	MR. HOSE: Yes, sir.
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Go off the record now.
5	(Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)
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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: CSX EMPLOYEE FATALITY IN

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND ON

AUGUST 6, 2023

Interview of Cameron Hose

ACCIDENT NO.: RRD23FR016

PLACE: Cumberland, Maryland

DATE: August 9, 2023

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

__ Carolyn Hanna

Transcriber