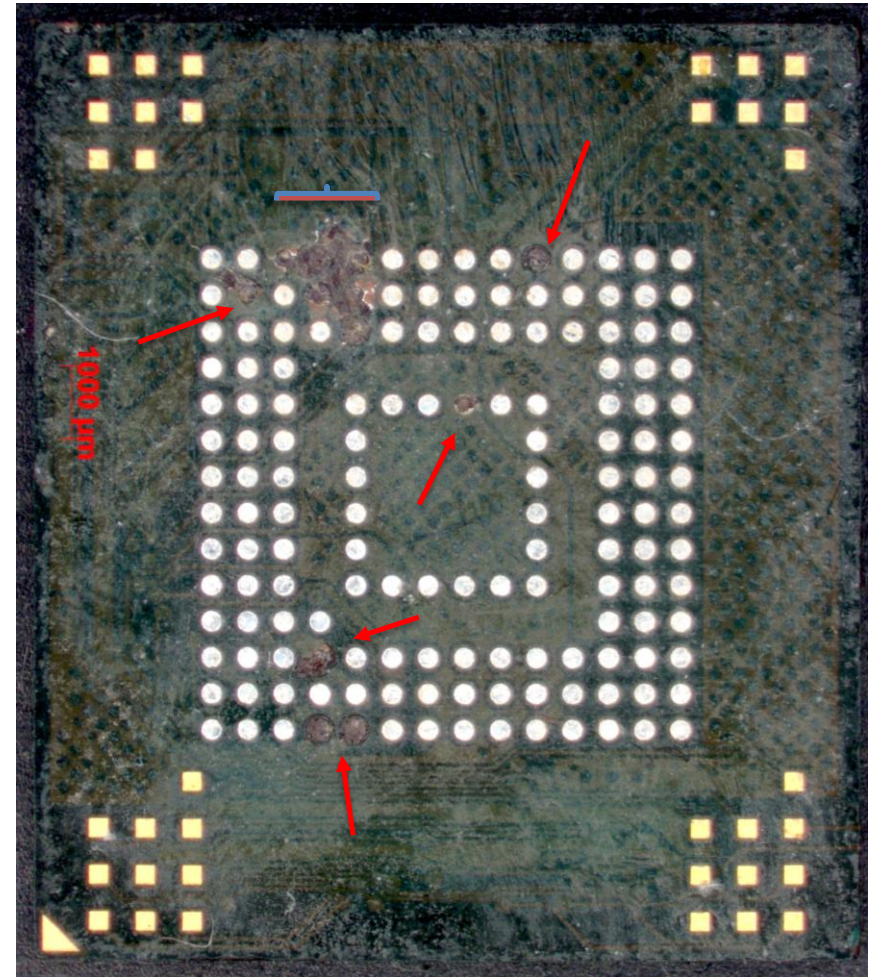


Repair of Memory Module from Incident CEN21FA198

S.R. Cain, A. Sharma, M. Alhendi, B. Chan

Overview

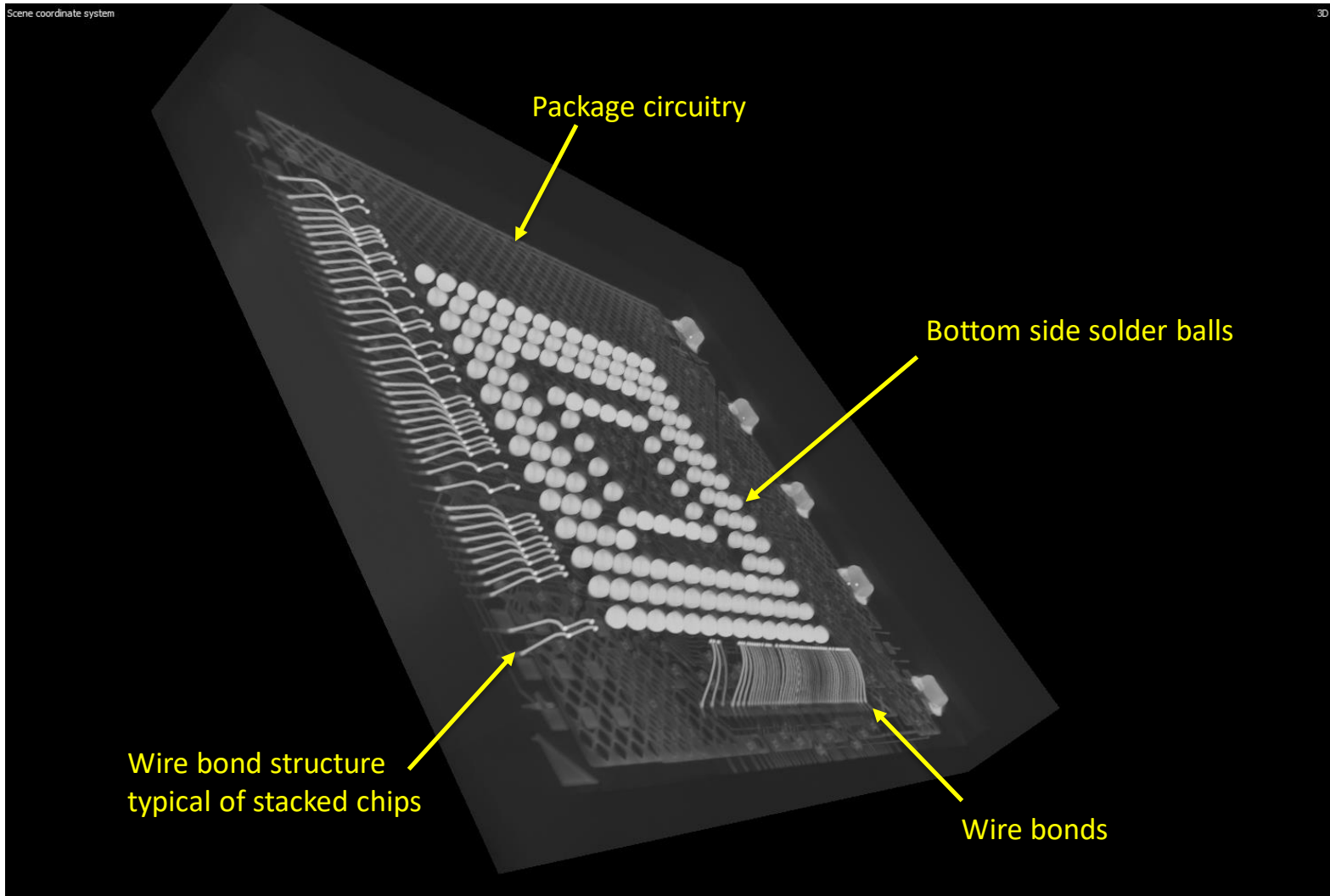
- **One module received for analysis**
 - Incident CEN21FA198
 - Module type: Flash Memory
 - Part: Samsung KLM8G2FE3B-B001
- **Disposition from nondestructive analyses**
 - Multiple instances of missing circuitry from the bottom layer of the package (red arrows)
 - Chip is intact
 - Repair may be attempted
- **Approach**
 - Devise reconnection scheme from similar modules (X-ray tomography or flat sectioning)
 - Remove dielectric from the bottom circuit layer
 - Print conductors to replace the missing circuitry



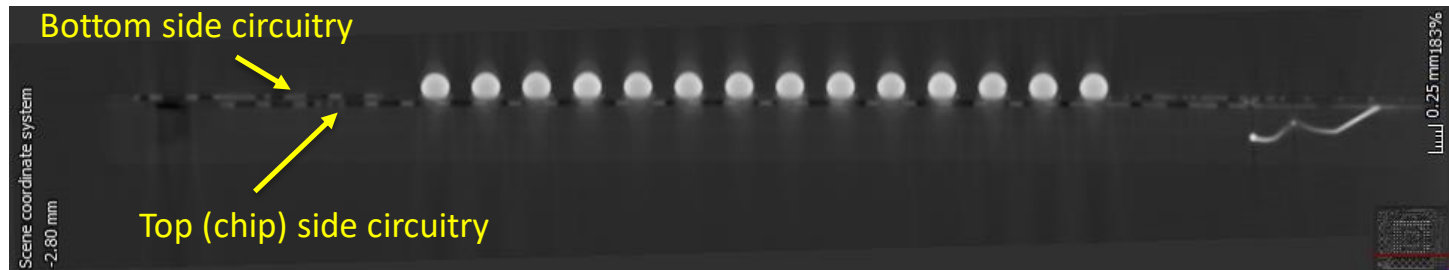
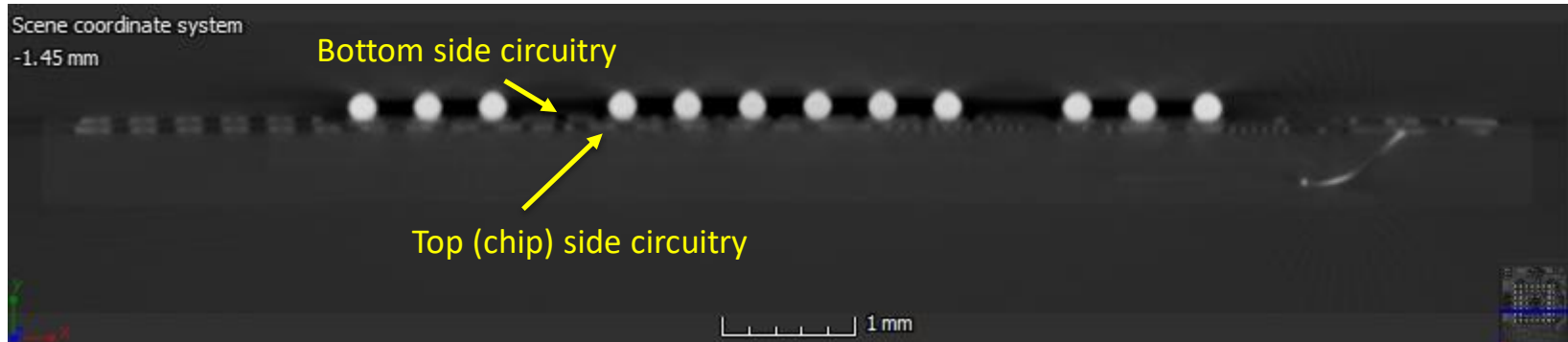
Section 1

RESULTS OF X-RAY TOMOGRAPHY OF AN UNDAMAGED PART

3D Tomographic Reconstruction

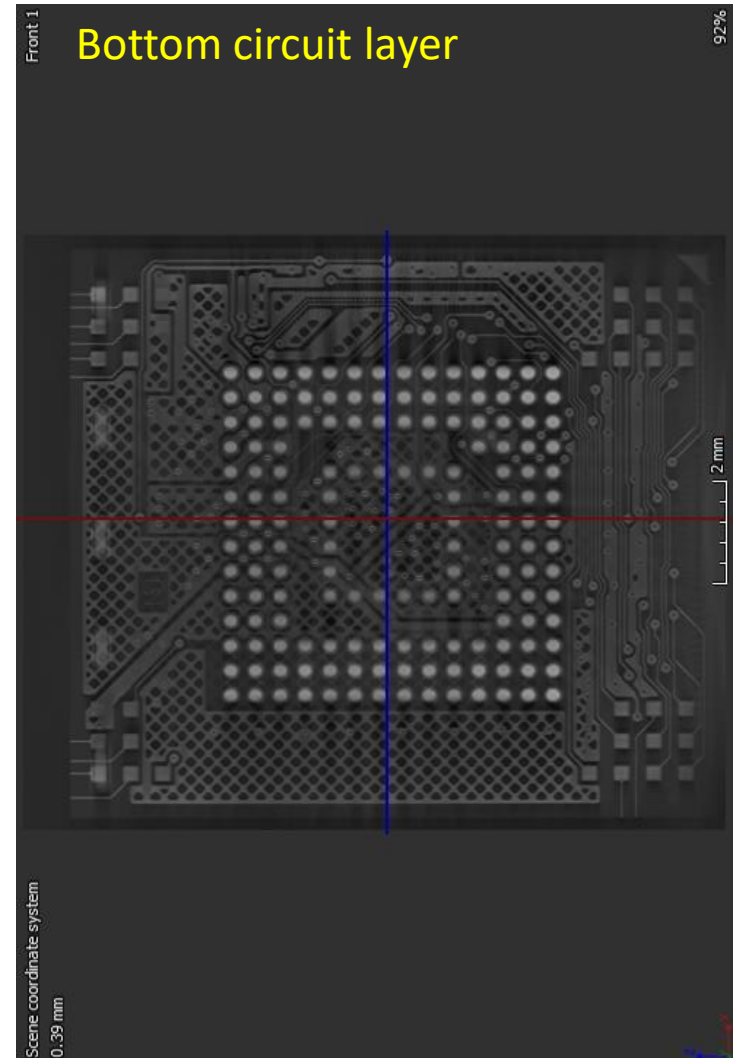
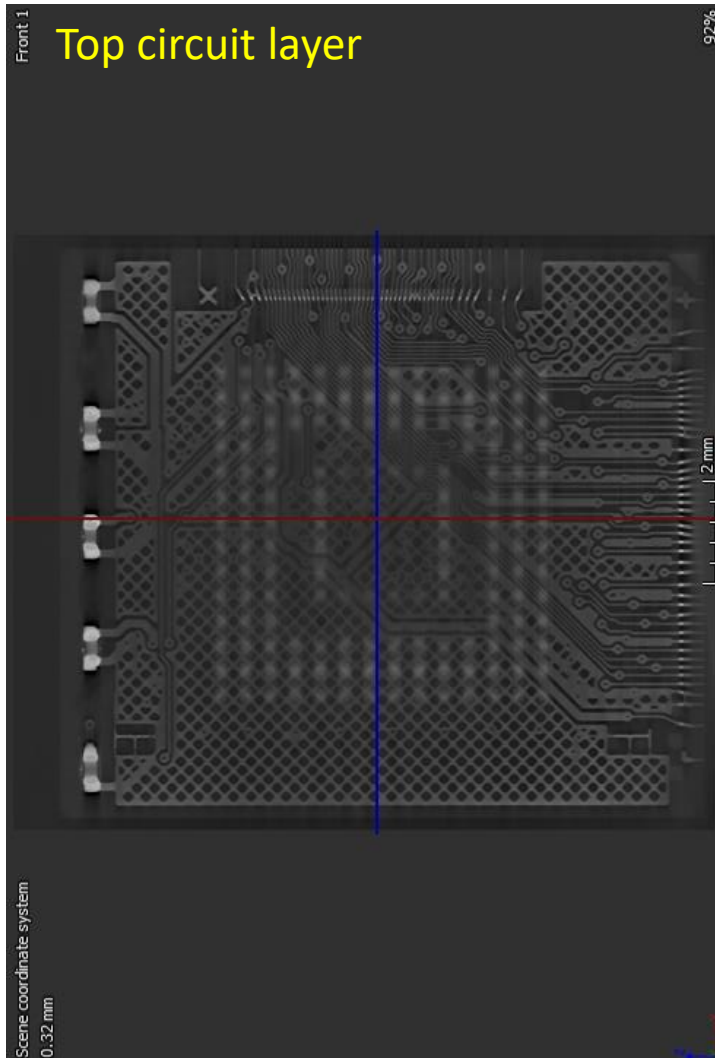


Two Cross Sectional Views of the Memory Module



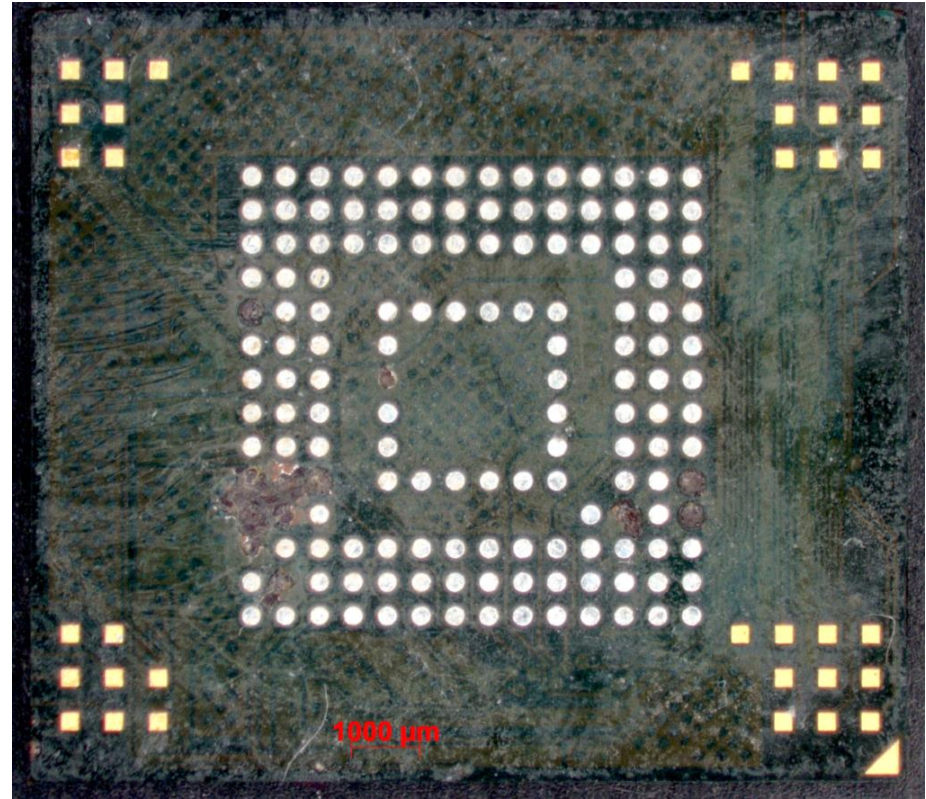
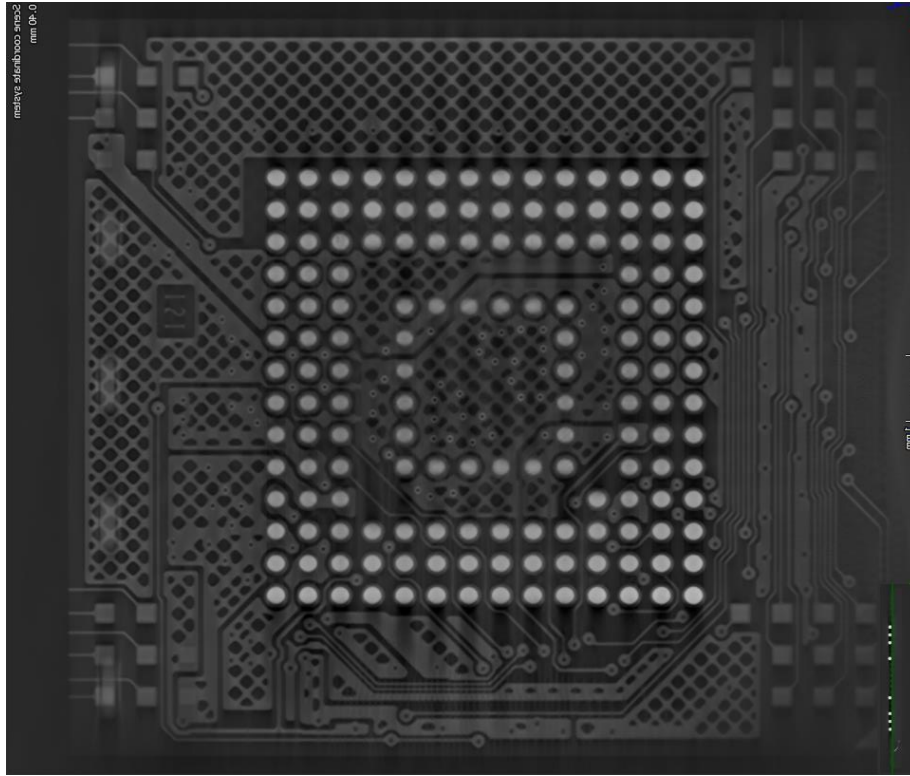
Note: These views have the module inverted – the chip is on the bottom
The package has only two layers of circuitry

The Two Layers of Circuitry Found in an Undamaged Sample of the Same Part Number



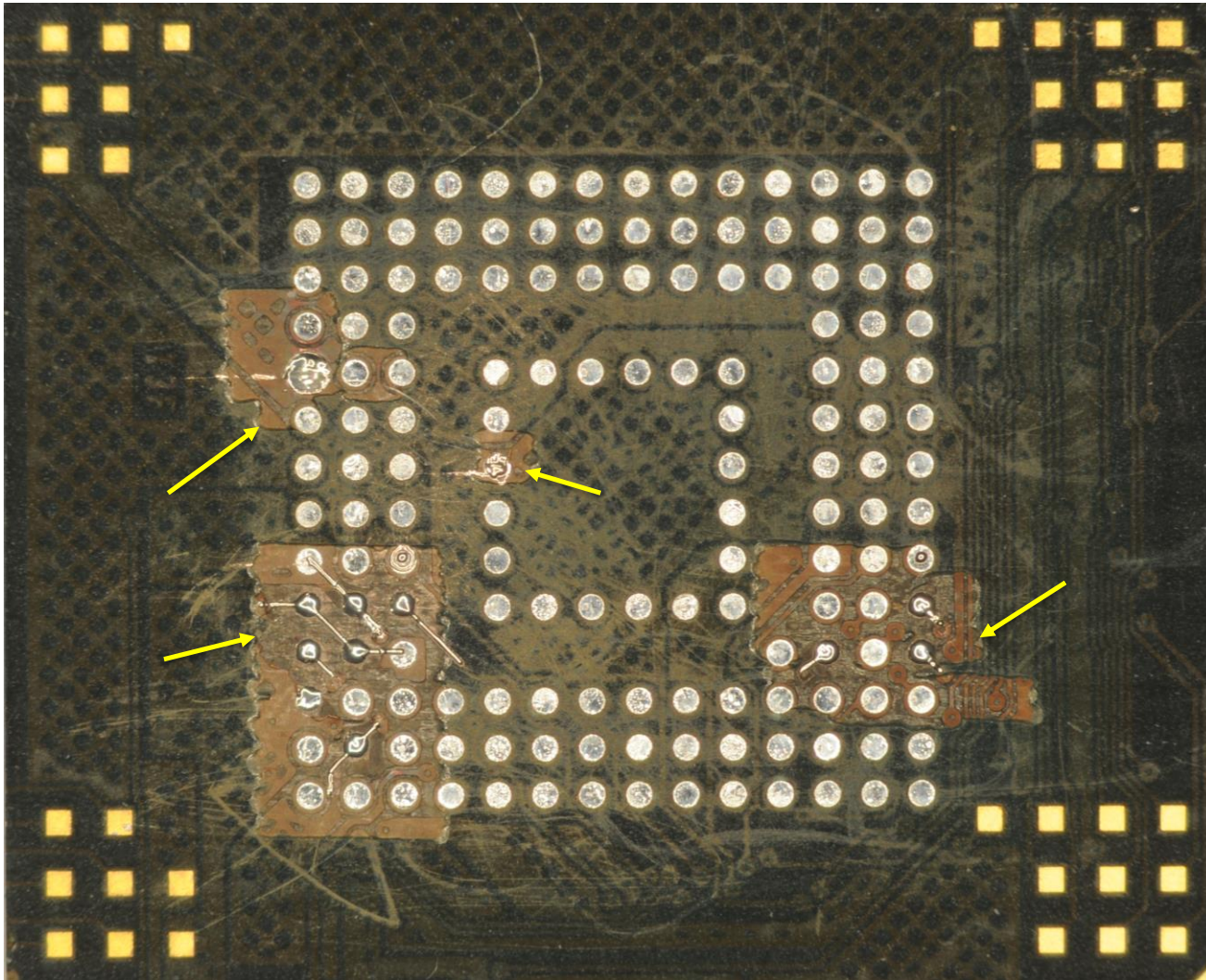
Two layers of circuitry were found in the package. Of these, only the bottom layer is of interest for the repair

Comparison of the 3D X-ray with the Photograph (Bottom Layer of Circuitry)



X-ray image was reoriented to match the view of the photograph

View of the Module After the First Repair Attempt

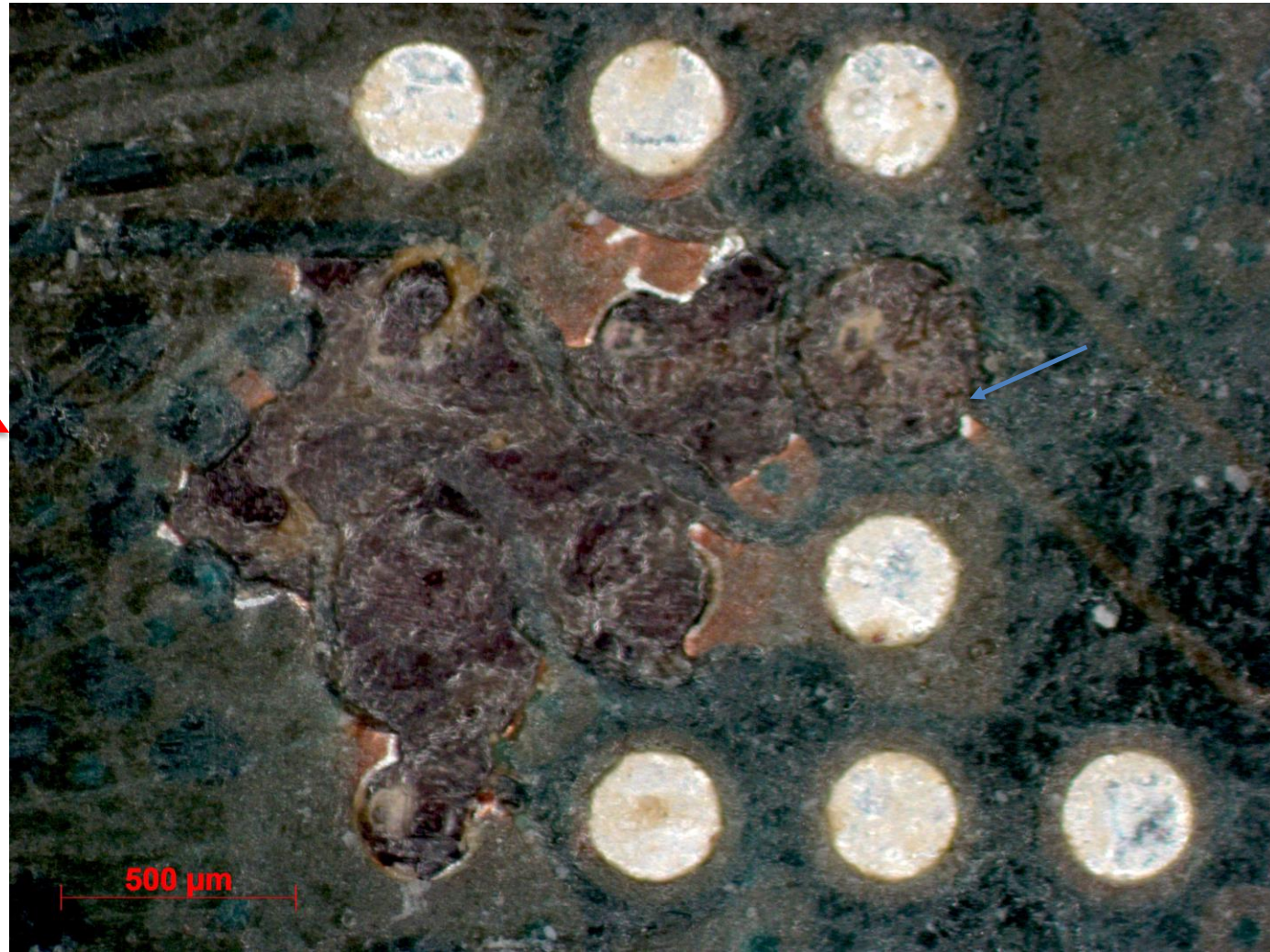
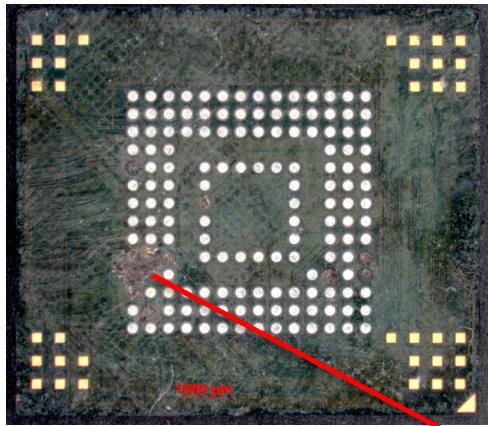


Yellow arrows show the areas where the repair was done

Section 2

FIRST DAMAGED AREA TO BE REPAIRED

Optical Micrograph of the Damaged Area



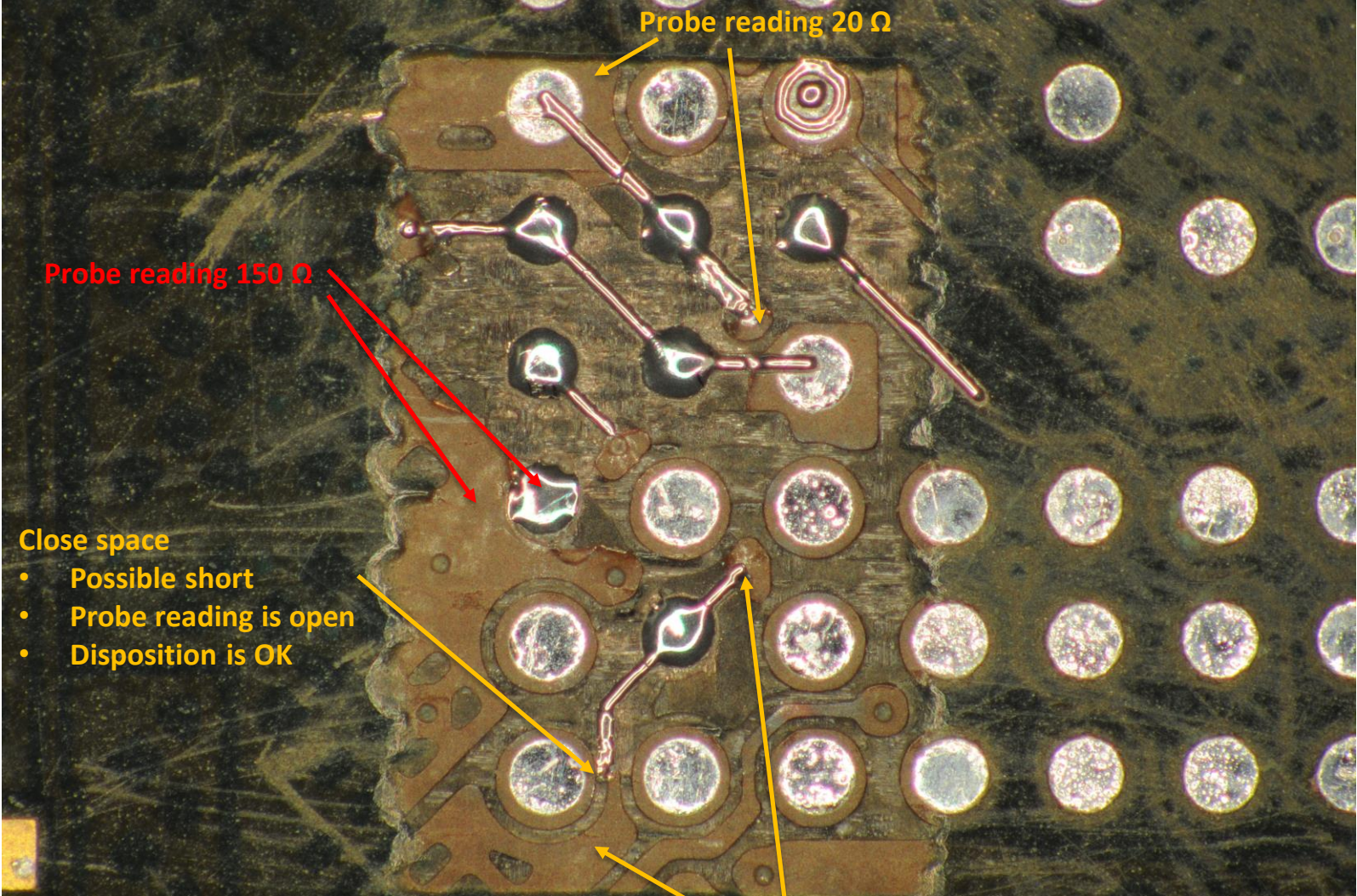
3D X-ray and Micrograph of the Damaged Area



Repair Scheme



First Repair Attempt in This Area



Probe reading 150 Ω

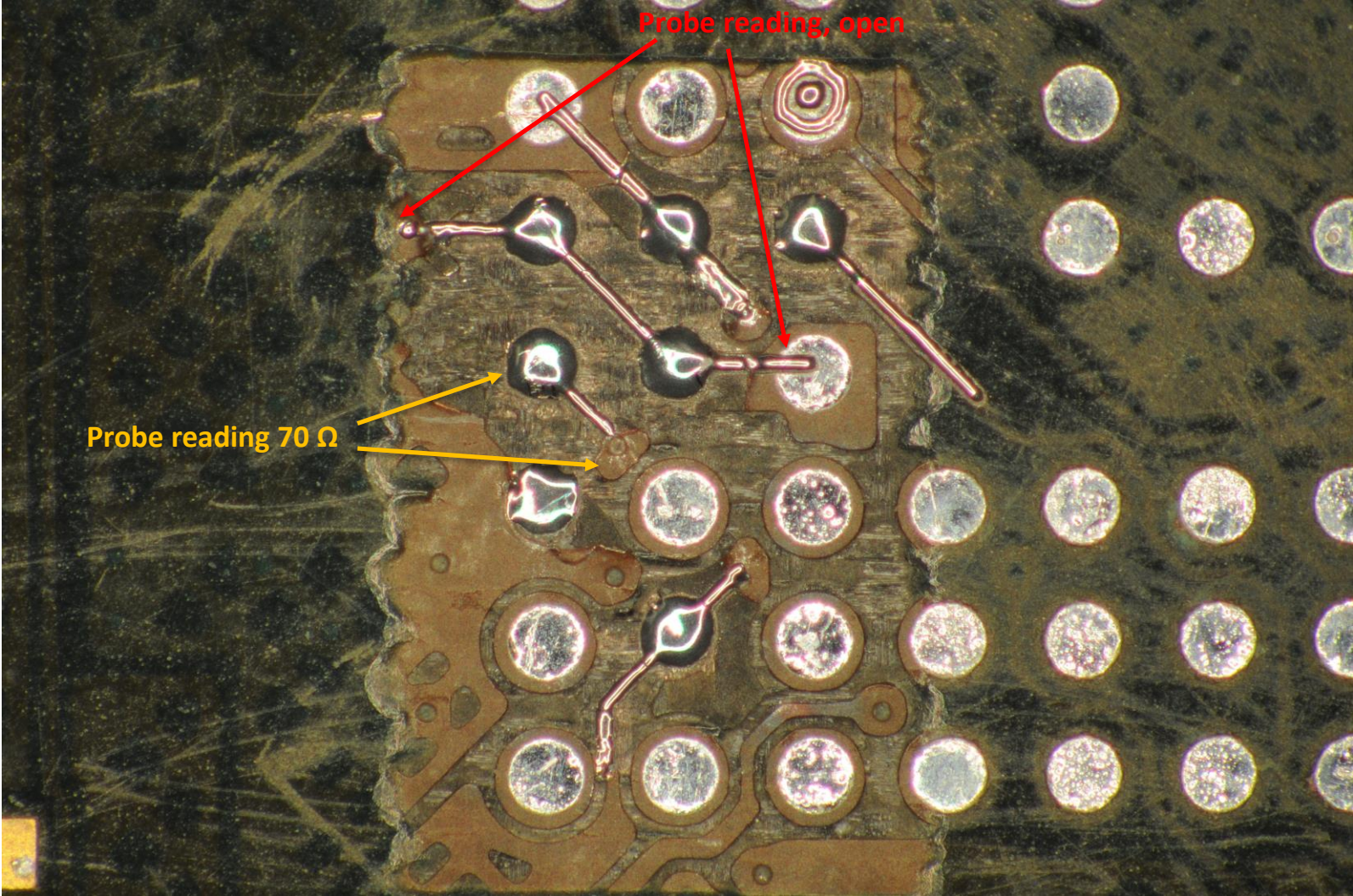
Probe reading 20 Ω

- Close space
- Possible short
 - Probe reading is open
 - Disposition is OK

Probe reading, 66 Ω

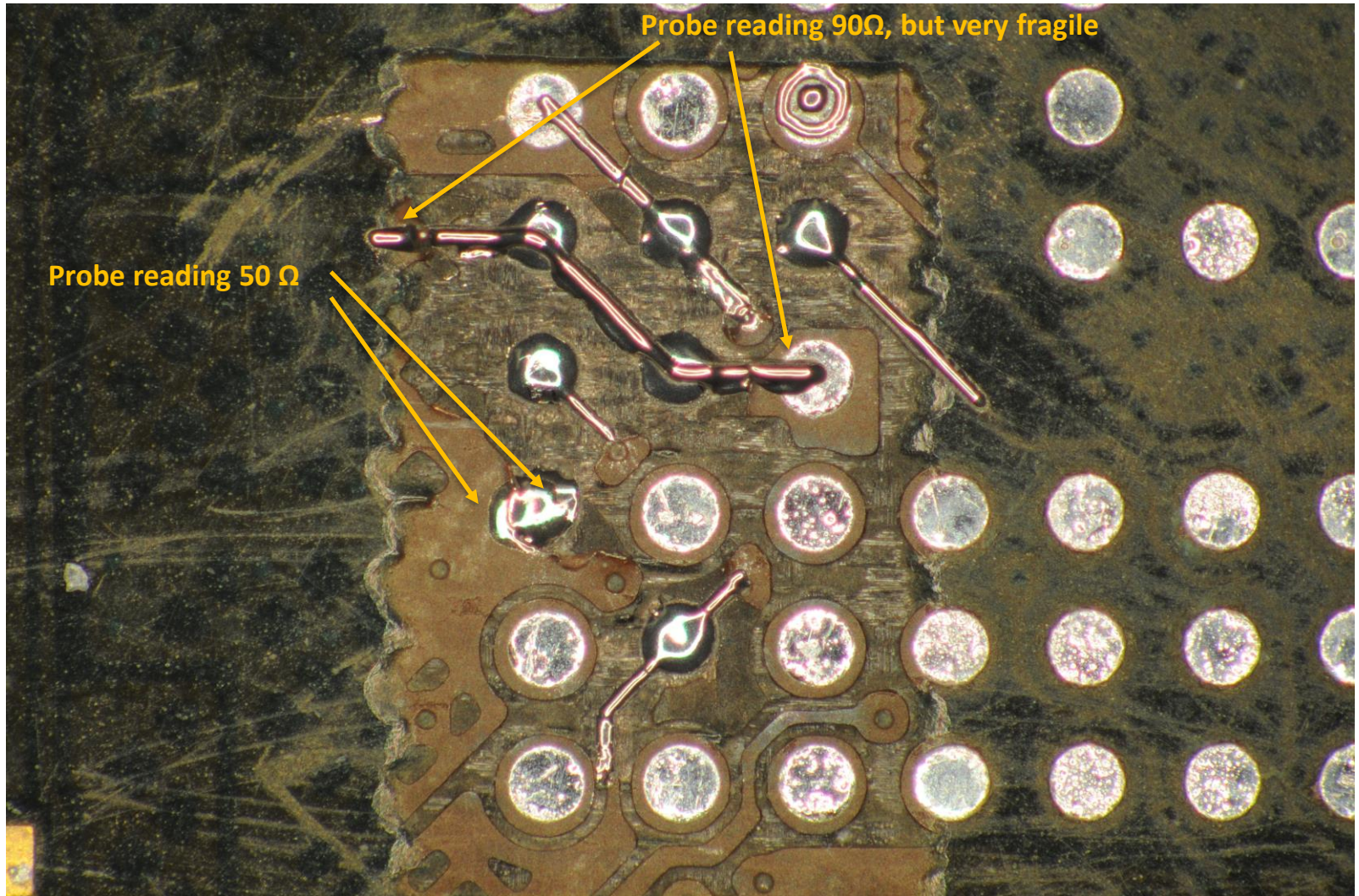
Red arrows indicate additional repair needed

First Repair Attempt in This Area, cont'd.



Red arrows indicate additional repair needed

Second Repair Attempt in This Area

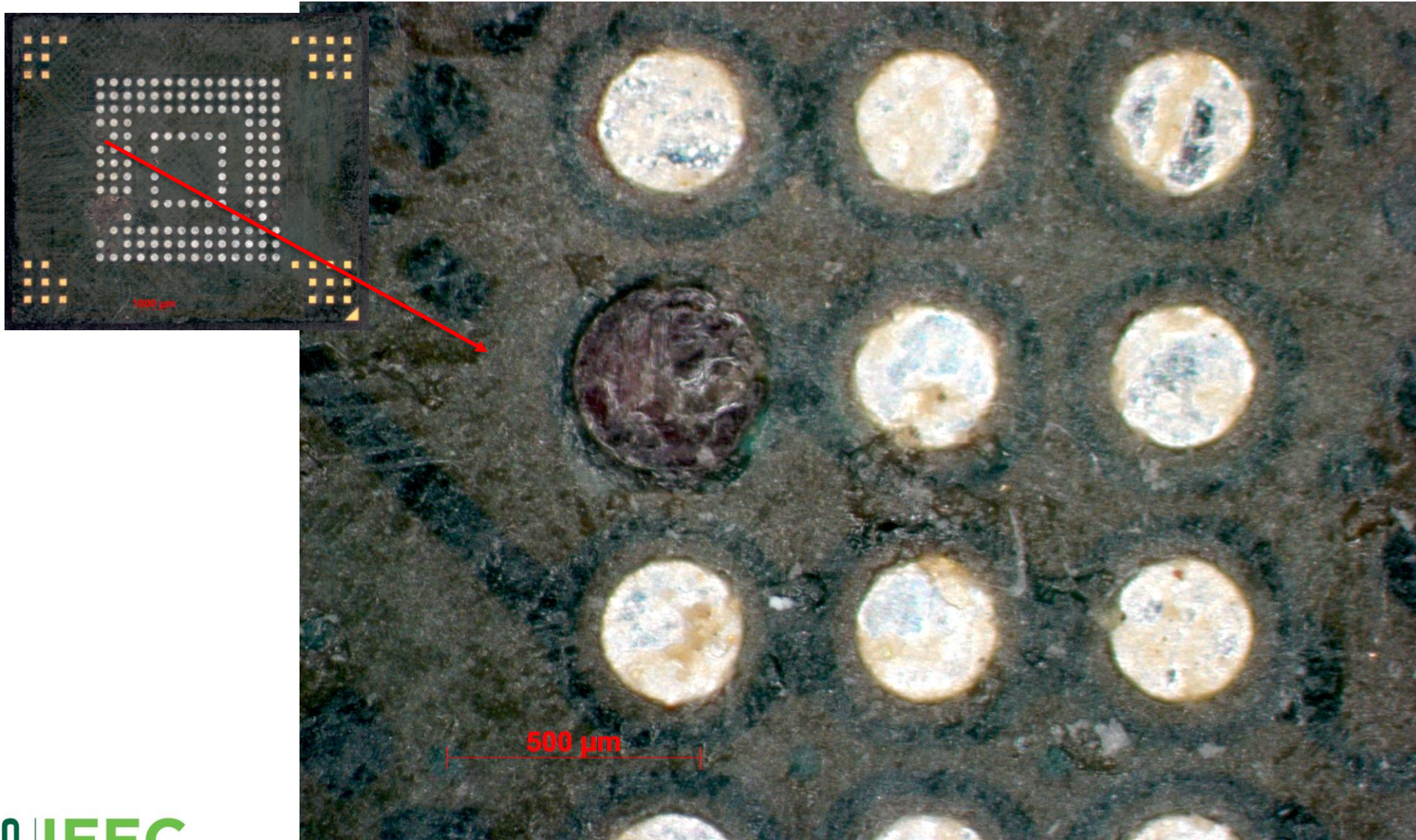


Note: one of the repairs is quite fragile, which may be problematic in the attempt to read data

Section 3

SECOND DAMAGED AREA TO BE REPAIRED

Optical Micrograph of the Damaged Area



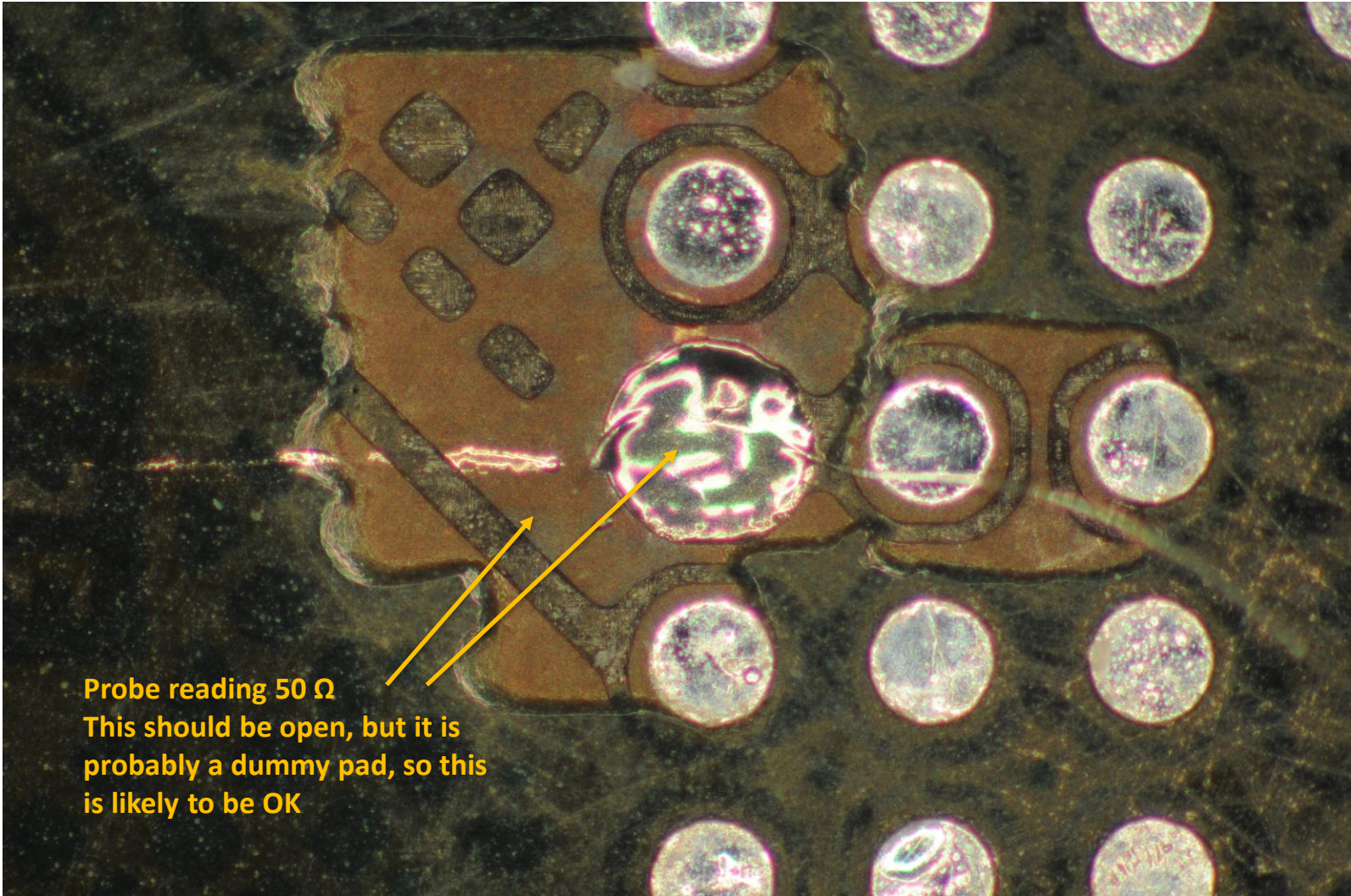
3D X-ray and Micrograph of the Damaged Area



Repair Scheme



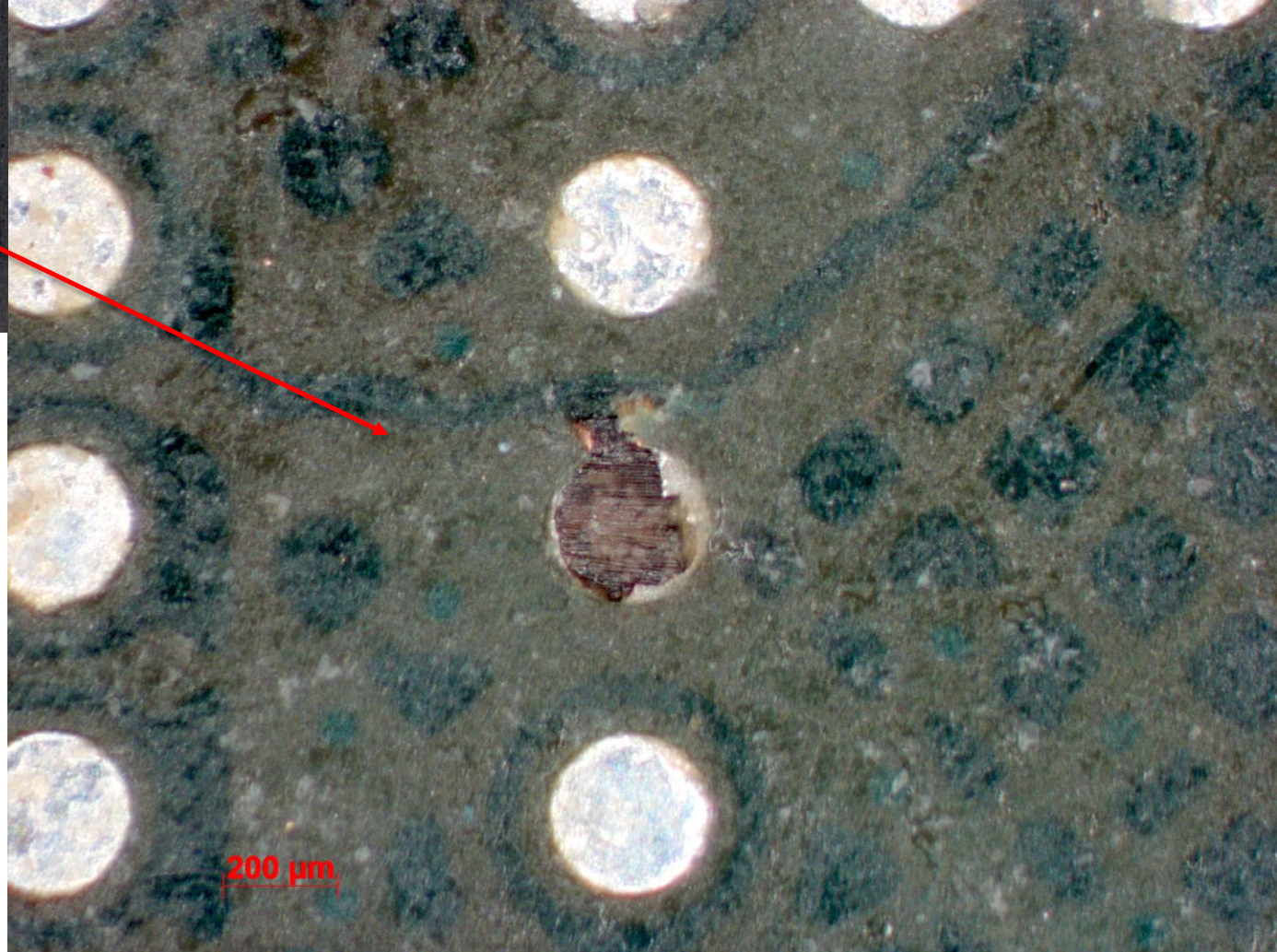
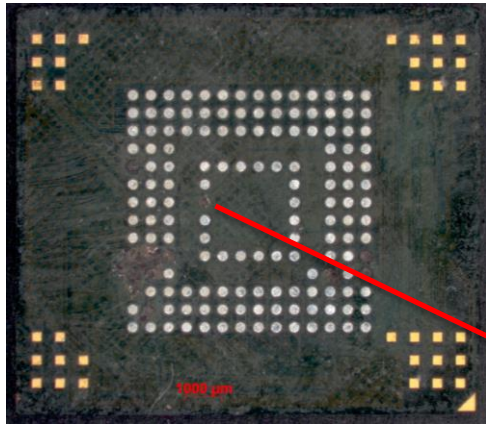
First Repair Attempt in This Area



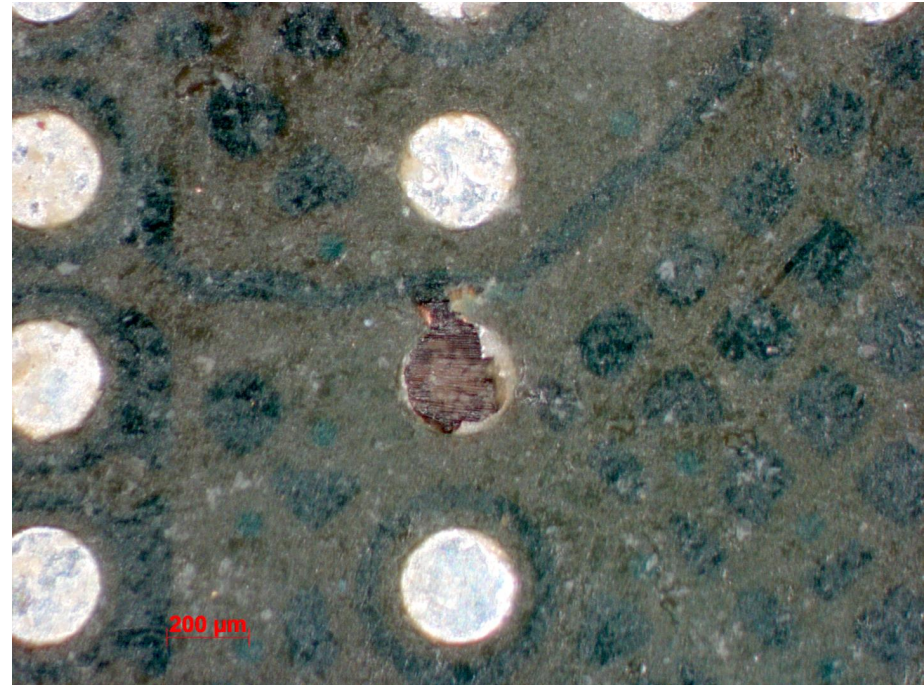
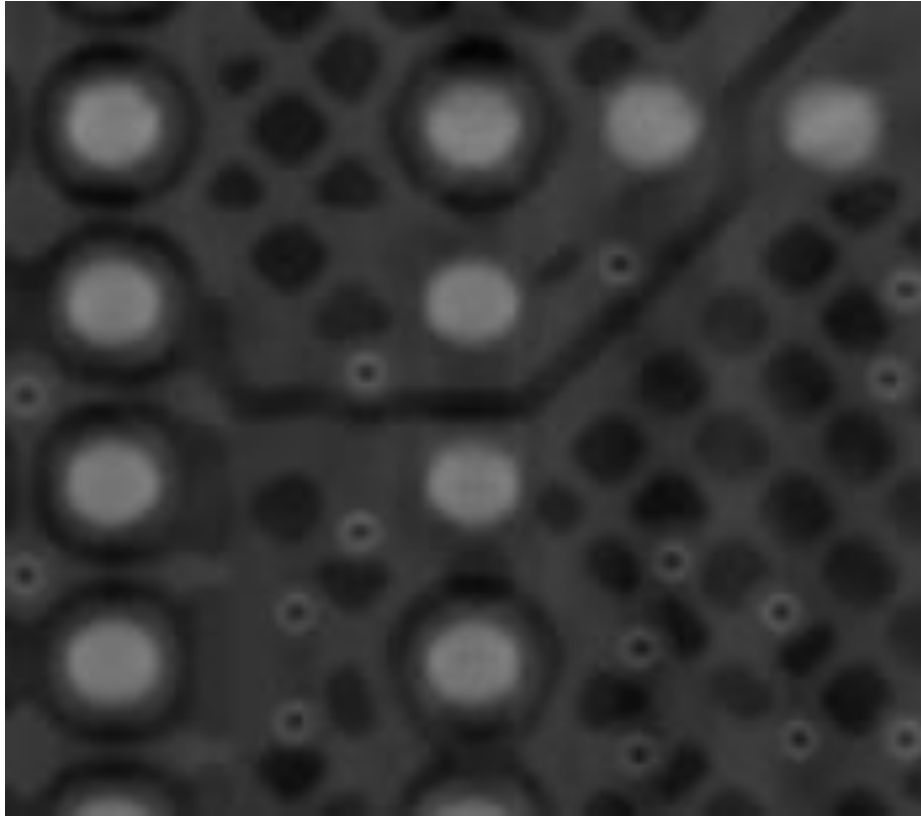
Section 4

THIRD DAMAGED AREA TO BE REPAIRED

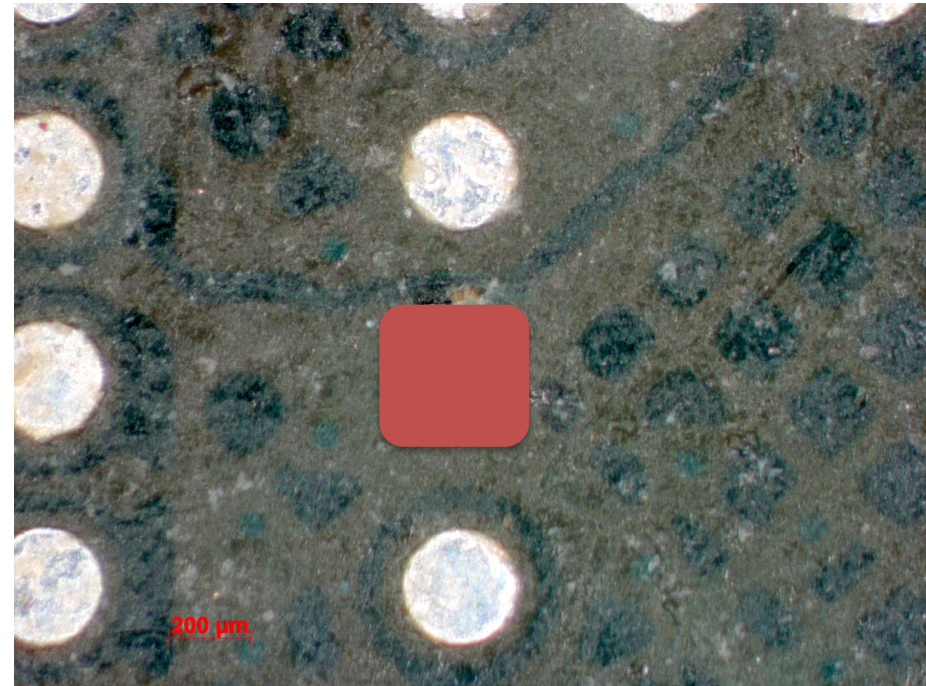
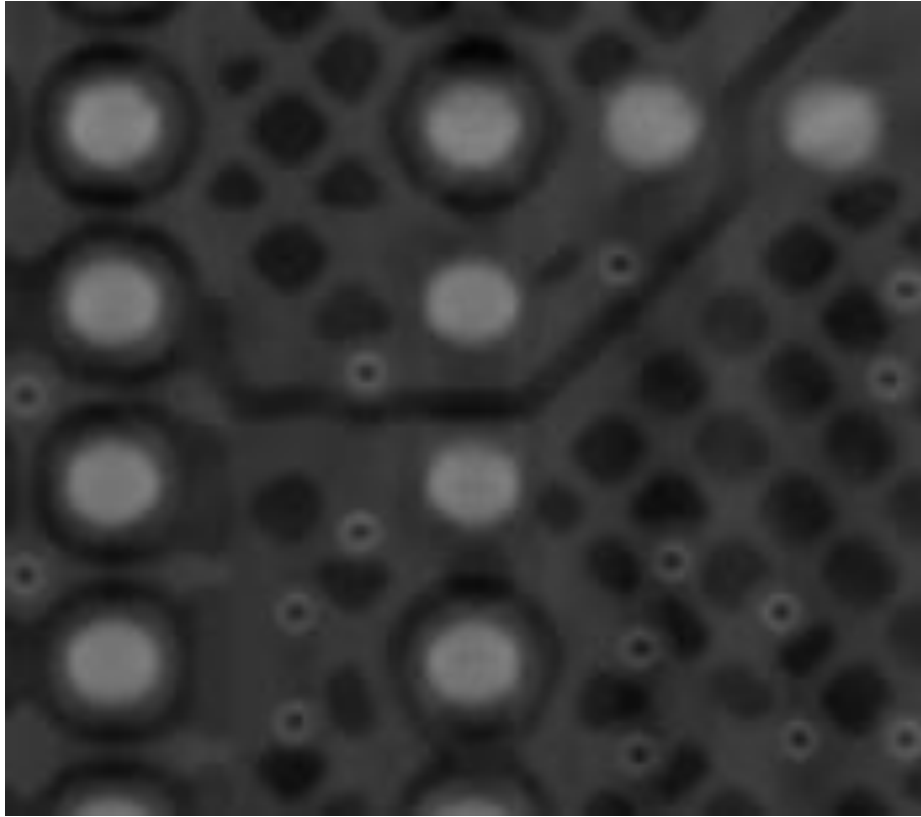
Optical Micrograph of the Damaged Area



3D X-ray and Micrograph of the Damaged Area



Repair Scheme



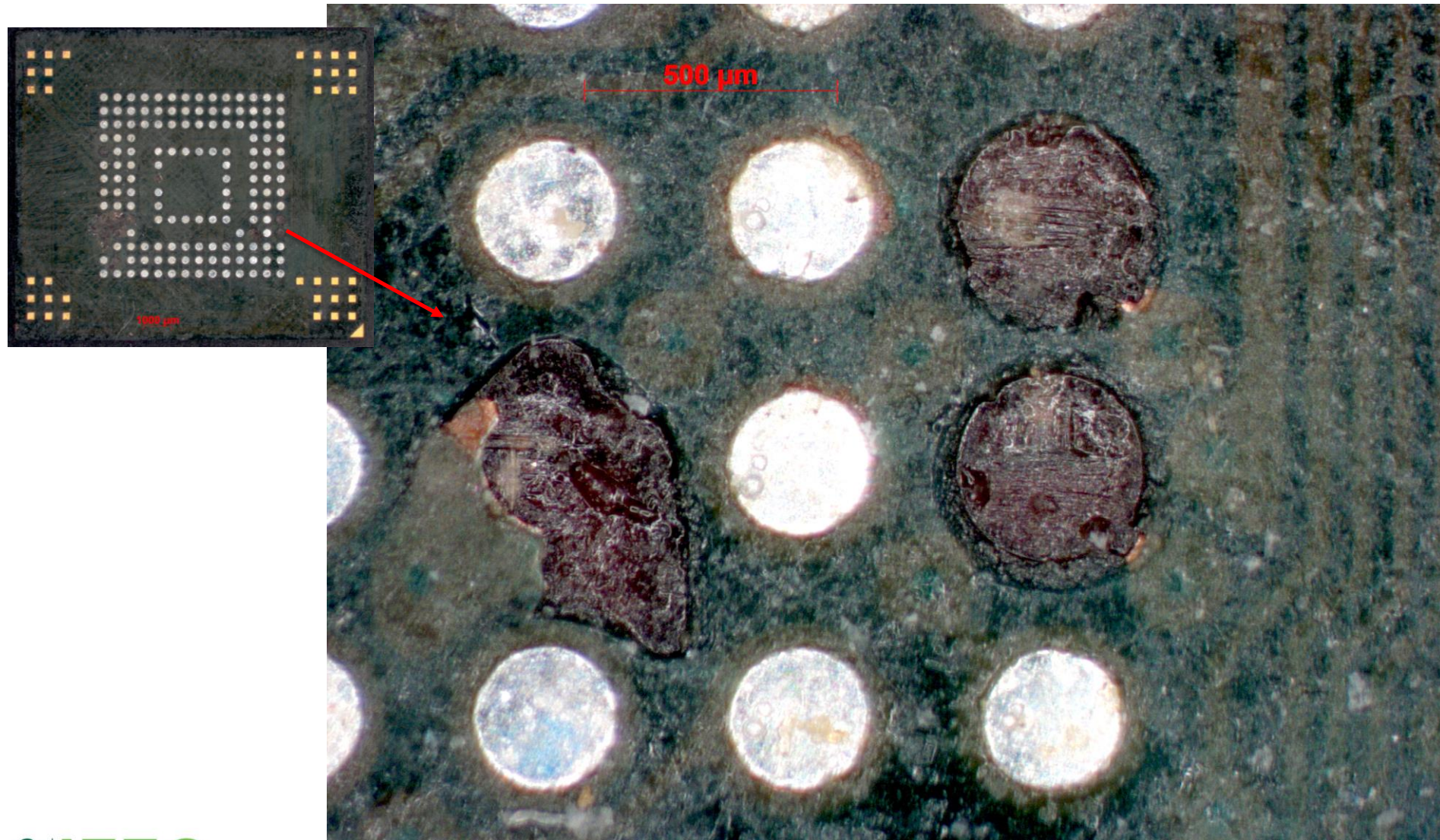
First Repair Attempt in This Area



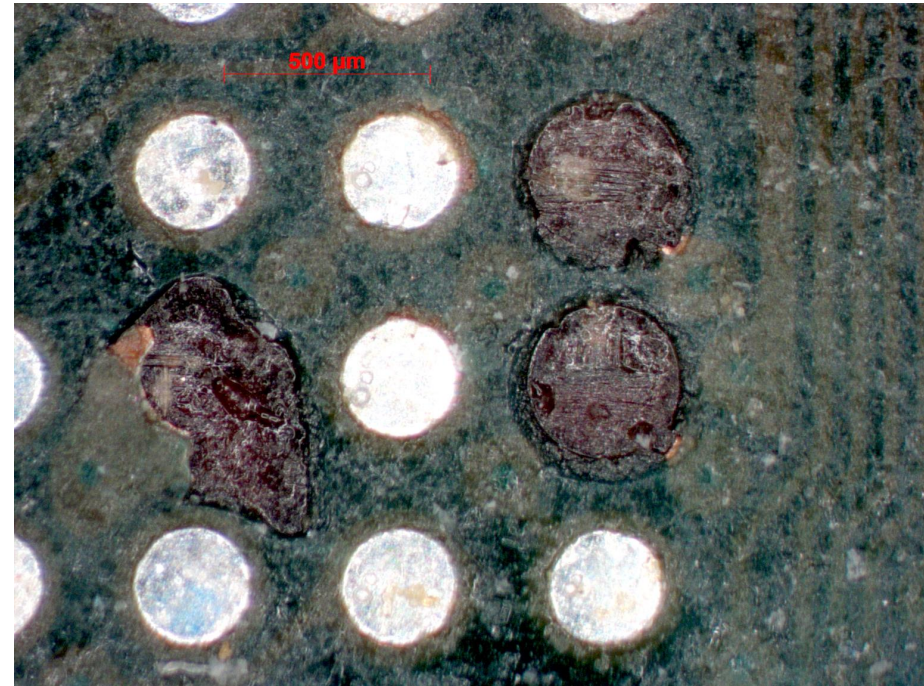
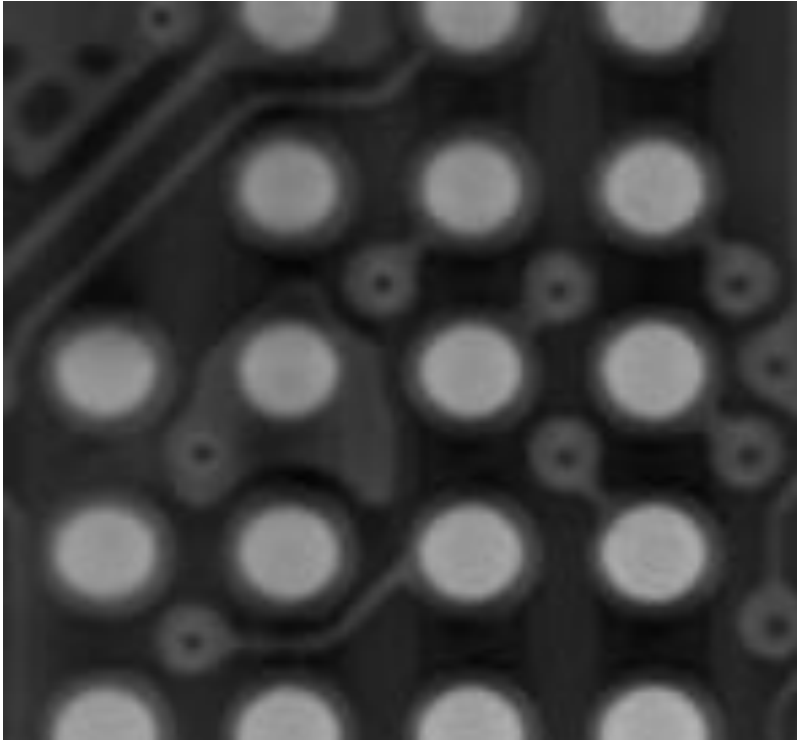
Section 5

FOURTH DAMAGED AREA TO BE REPAIRED

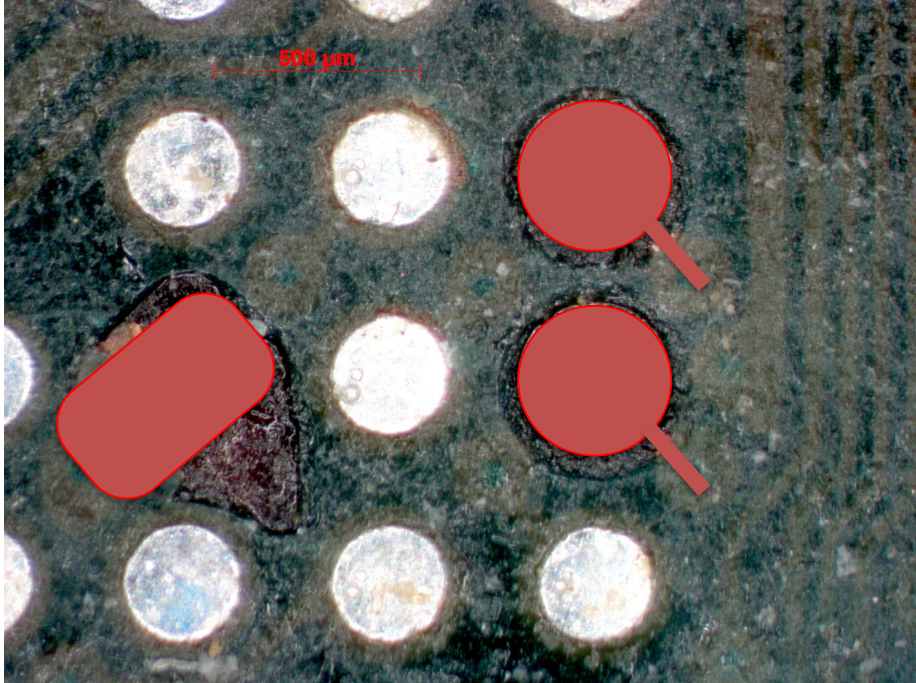
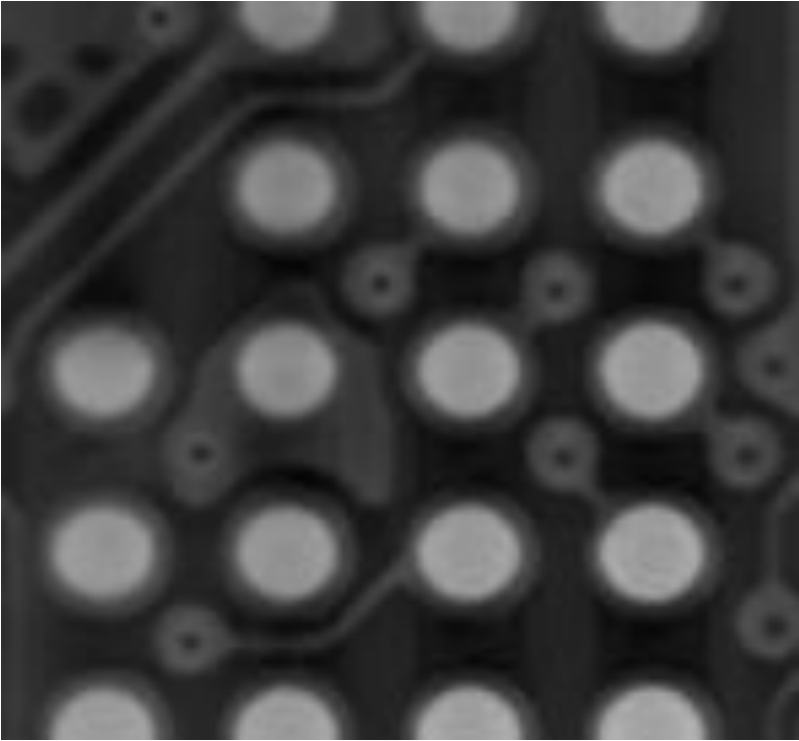
Optical Micrograph of the Damaged Area



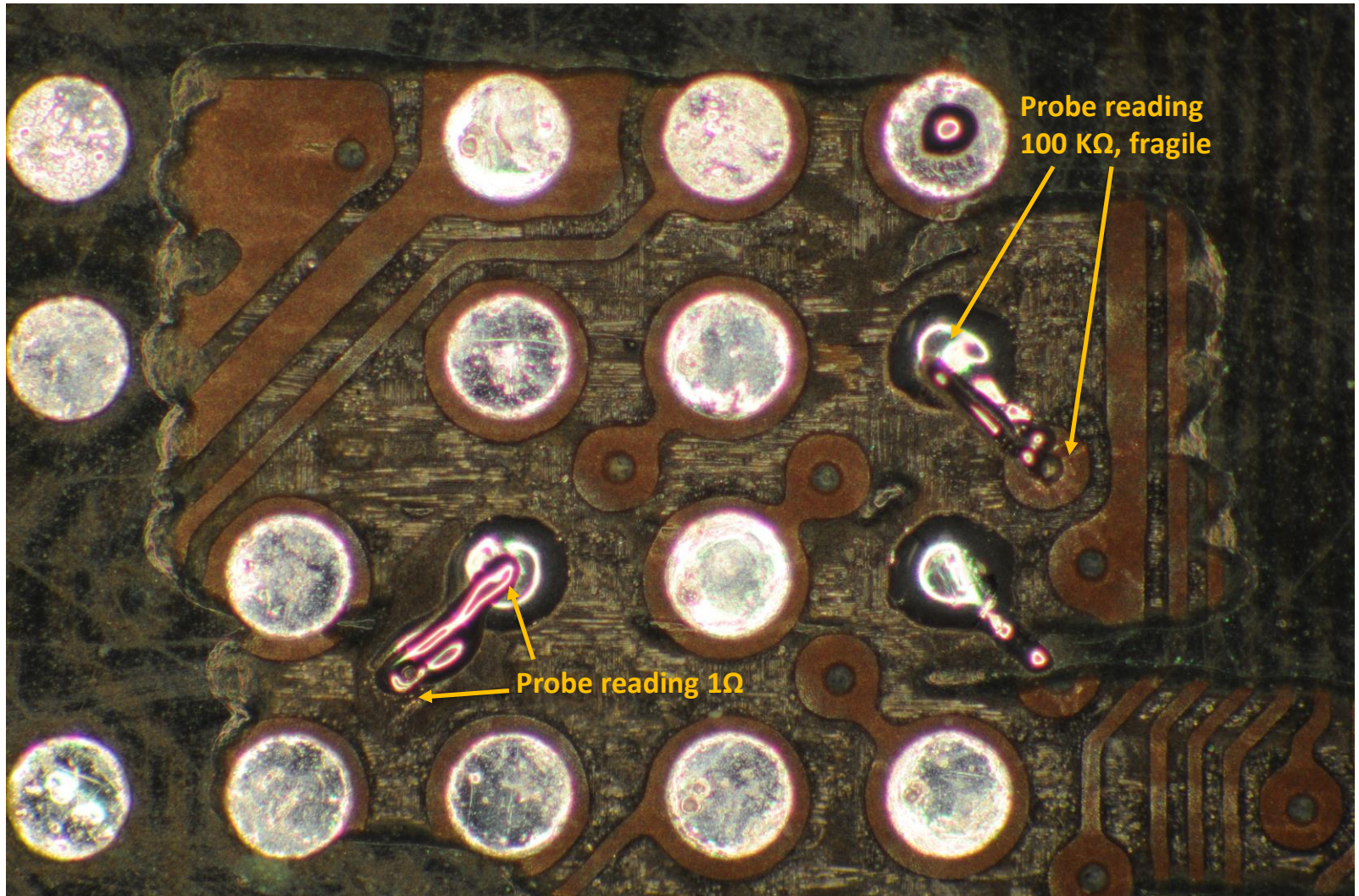
3D X-ray and Micrograph of the Damaged Area



Repair Scheme



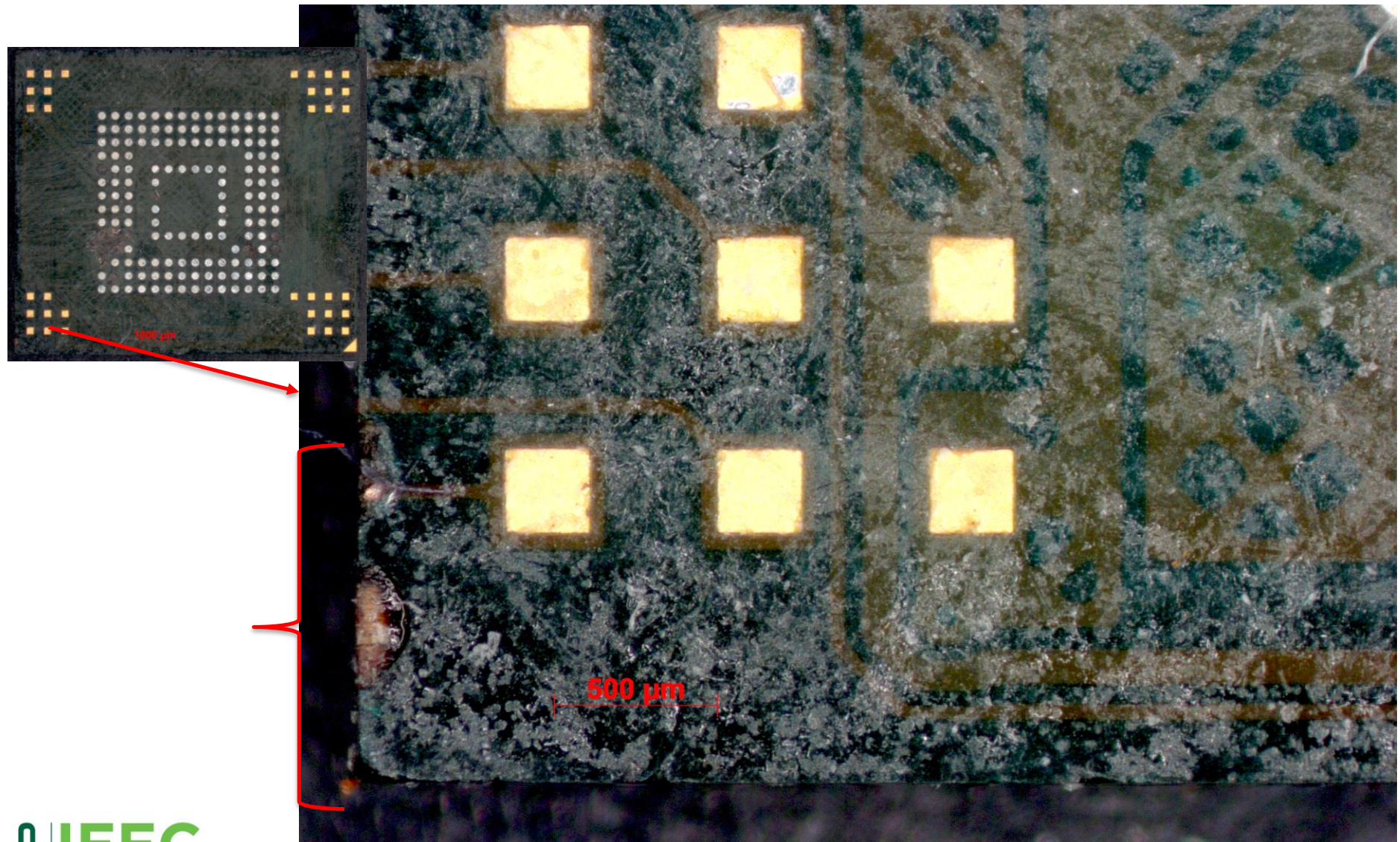
Second Repair Attempt in This Area



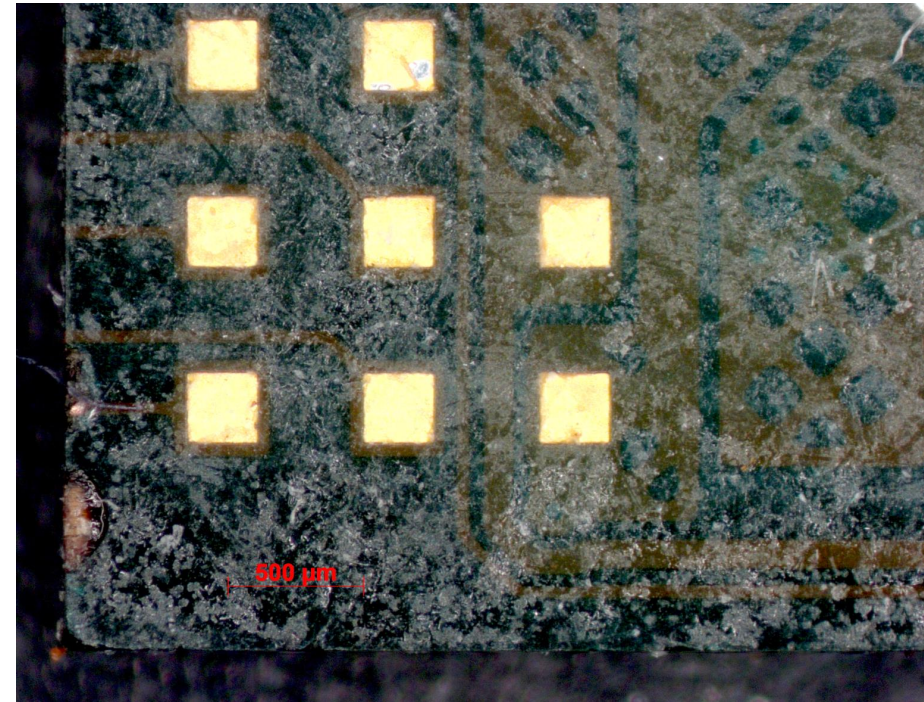
Section 6

DAMAGED AREA NOT REQUIRING REPAIR

Optical Micrograph of the Damaged Area



3D X-ray and Micrograph of the Damaged Area



Damage at the edge of the package in this region only affect lead that run to communing bars – these are not involved in the functionality, and no repair is needed