

**NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD**  
**NTSB Form 6120.1**  
**PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT**

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 830 [http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830\\_main\\_02.tpl](http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl). These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

#### A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.**

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

### INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

**It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.**

**If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.**

*Nearest City/Place:* Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

*Date/Time:* Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

*Phase of Operation:* Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

*Aircraft Information:* Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

*Maximum Gross Weight:* Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

*Engine:* Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered **completely** and **accurately**. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

#### B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowling, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

*Type of Fire Extinguishing System:* If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

*Owner/Operator Information:* Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

*Revenue Sightseeing Flight:* Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting revenue sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

*Air Medical Flight:* Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

*Public Aircraft:* Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

**Purpose of Flight:** 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

**AERIAL APPLICATION**--Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

**AERIAL OBSERVATION**--These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

**AIR DROP**--Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

**AIR RACE/SHOW**--Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

**BUSINESS**--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

**EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE**--Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

**FERRY**--Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

**FLIGHT TEST**--Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

**INSTRUCTIONAL**--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

**OTHER WORK USE**--Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

**PERSONAL**--Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

**POSITIONING**--Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

**UNKNOWN**--Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

**Other Aircraft--Collision:** For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

**Airport Information:** Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

**Airport Identifier:** Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

**Runway:** Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

**Runway/Landing Surface:** Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface:** Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

**Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site:** Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

**Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition:** Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

**NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs:** Describe all NOTAMs (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

**Flight Crewmember Information:** Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

**Degree of Injury:** See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

**Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent:** Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

**Type Ratings:** List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

**Student Endorsements:** If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

**Flight Time:** Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

**Additional Flight Crewmembers:** Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

**Passenger(s)/Other Personnel:** Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

**These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to [www.nts.gov](http://www.nts.gov).**

## NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

**This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents**

### BASIC INFORMATION

**Accident/Incident Location**  
 Nearest City/Place: Essex County Airport (KCDW) State: NJ  
 ZIP: 07004 Country: USA  
 Latitude: 40-52.065605N Longitude: 074-17.180260W  
*(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)*

**Accident/Incident Date/Time**  
 Date: 04/17/2022 Local Time: 1444  
*mm/dd/yyyy* Time Zone: EDT  
**Collision with Other Aircraft:**  Midair  On-ground  None

### AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

**Registration Number:** N225SC  
**Manufacturer:** CESSNA CITATION  
**Model:** CE525 CJ3+  
**Serial Number:** 525B-0611  
**Year of Manufacture:** 2020  
**Amateur-Built:**  Yes  No *If Yes:*  Kit/Plans  Original Design Make: \_\_\_\_\_

IFR-Equipped and Certified  
 Commercial Space Flight  
 Unmanned Aircraft  
**Maximum Gross Weight:** 14070 lbs  
**Weight at Time of Accident/Incident:** 10064 lbs  
**Number of Seats:** 10 Flight Crew Seats: 2  
 Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 8  
**Number of Engines:** 2

**Category of Aircraft**  
 Airplane  
 Balloon  
 Blimp/Dirigible  
 Glider  
 Gyroplane  
 Helicopter  
 Powered Lift  
 Rocket  
 Ultralight  
 Unknown

**Type of Airworthiness Certificate**  
*(Check all that apply)*  
**Standard**  
 Normal  
 Aerobatic  
 Balloon  
 Commuter  
 Transport  
 Utility  
 Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)  
 None  
**Special**  
 Restricted  
 Limited  
 Provisional  
 Special Flight  
 Experimental  
 Special Light-Sport  
 Experimental Light-Sport  
 Unknown

**Landing Gear**  
*(Check all that apply)*  
 Retractable  
 Tricycle  Tailwheel  
 Amphibian  High Skid  
 Emergency Float  Skid  
 Float  Ski  
 Hull  Ski/Wheel  
 Other Launch/Recovery System  
 None  Unknown

**Engine Type** *(Select one)*  
 Reciprocating  Liquid Rocket  
 Turbo Shaft  Solid Rocket  
 Turbo Prop  Hybrid Rocket  
 Turbo Jet  None  
 Turbo Fan  Unknown  
 Electric  
**Fuel System Type** *(Reciprocating)*  
 Carburetor  Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Rated Power <input type="radio"/> Horsepower or <input checked="" type="radio"/> lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	WILLIAMS	FJ44-3A	142203	03/05/2020	2820	393.5	116.3	0
Eng. 2	WILLIAMS	FJ44-3A	142202	03/05/2020	2820	393.5	116.3	0
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

**Last Inspection Type**  
 100-Hour  Continuous Airworthiness  
 AAIP  Conditional Inspection  
 Annual  Unknown  
**Date Last Inspection:** 03/03/2022  
*mm/dd/yyyy*  
**Airframe Total Time:** 393.5 hrs  
 hours measured at *(Select one)*  
 Last Inspection  Time of Accident/Incident

**Propeller 1**  Fixed Pitch  Controllable Pitch  Ground Adjustable  
 Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Model: \_\_\_\_\_

**Propeller 2**  Fixed Pitch  Controllable Pitch  Ground Adjustable  
 Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Model: \_\_\_\_\_

**Type of Maintenance Program** *(Select one)*  
 Annual  
 Conditional (Amateur-built only)  
 Manufacturer's Inspection Program  
 Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)  
 Continuous Airworthiness  
 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**ELT Installed:**  Yes  No  
*If Yes:*  
**ELT Manufacturer:** ARTEX  
**Model or Part No.:** 453-5060  
**TSO No.:**  C91 (121.5 MHz)  C91a (121.5 MHz)  C126 (406 MHz)  
**Was ELT still mounted in aircraft?**  Yes  No  
**Was ELT still connected to antenna?**  Yes  No  
**Did ELT Activate?**  Yes  No  
*If activated:*  
**Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft?**  Yes  No  
*If not activated:*  
**Indicate Reason:**  Impact Damage  Fire Damage  Battery Expired/Damaged  Unknown

**Additional Equipment** *(Check all that apply)*  
 ADS-B  
 Airframe Parachute  
 Angle of Attack Indicator  
 Autopilot  
 Data Recorder  
 Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device  
 Electronic Multifunction Display  
 Electronic Primary Flight Display  
 Handheld GPS  
 Heads Up Display  
 Onboard Weather  
 Satellite Tracking Device  
 Stall Warning System  
 Video Recording Device  
 Other, Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Description of Fire Extinguishing System**  
 None  
 Specify: One halon fire bottle. Two handheld fire extinguishers.

**OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**

**Registered Aircraft Owner**

Name: GP AVIATION LLC

City: BETHLEHEM

Fractional Ownership Aircraft:  Yes  No

State: PA ZIP: 18015

Country: USA

**Operator of Aircraft**

Same As Registered Owner

Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: JB AVIATION LLC

City: HUDSON

Doing Business As: \_\_\_\_\_

State: NY ZIP: 12534

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): 478A5370

Country: USA

**Operating Certificates Held**

(Check all that apply)

- None
- Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
- Supplemental
- Air Cargo
- Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
- Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
- Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
- On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
- Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
- Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
- Pilot School (FAR 141)
- Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
- Commercial Space Transportation Experimental Permit
- Commercial Space Transportation License
- Other Operator of Large Aircraft

**Regulation Flight Conducted Under**

- FAR 91  FAR 129  FAR 415
- FAR 103  FAR 133  FAR 431
- FAR 121  FAR 135  FAR 435
- FAR 125  FAR 137  FAR 437
- FAR 91 Special Flight
- Non-US, Commercial
- Non-US, Non-commercial
- Public Aircraft (Select one)
  - Armed Forces
  - Federal
  - State
  - Local
- Unknown

**Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135**

(Select one for each group)

- Scheduled or Commuter  Domestic
- Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi  International
- Passenger
- Cargo
- Mail Contract Only

**Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137**

(Select one)

- Aerial Application  Firefighting  Unknown
- Aerial Observation  Flight Test
- Air Drop  Glider Tow
- Air Race/Show  Instructional
- Banner Tow  Other Work Use
- Business  Personal
- Executive/Corporate  Positioning
- External Load  Skydiving
- Ferry

**Revenue Sightseeing Flight**

Yes  No

**Air Medical Flight**

Yes  No

**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**

Airport Name: ESSEX COUNTY AIRPORT

Distance From Airport Center: ON AIRPORT sm

Airport Identifier: KCDW

Direction From Airport: ON AIRPORT degrees true

Proximity to Airport:  Off Airport/Airstrip  On Airport/Airstrip  N/A

Airport Elevation: 172.3 ft. msl

**Runway Information**

Runway ID: 22 (L/R/C) Length: 4552 ft Width: 80 ft

**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- Asphalt  Grass/Turf  Macadam  Water
- Concrete  Gravel  Metal/Wood
- Dirt  Ice  Snow  Unknown

- Dry  Snow-Compacted  Water-Calm
- Holes  Snow-Crusted  Water-Choppy
- Ice Covered  Snow-Dry  Water-Glassy
- Rough  Snow-Wet  Wet
- Rubber Deposits  Soft
- Slush-Covered  Vegetation  Unknown

**Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)**

- Taxi  VFR Departure  On Instrument Approach  Downwind  Low Approach
- Takeoff  IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance  Landing  Base  Go Around
- Initial Climb  Final  Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
- Crosswind  Unknown

**IFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- None
- ADF/NDB  PAR  MLS  Practice
- SDF  Sidestep  LDA  GPS
- VOR/TVOR  ILS  ASR
- VOR/DME  Localizer Only  Visual
- TACAN  LOC-back course  Contact
- RNAV  Circling
- Unknown

**VFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- None
- Traffic Pattern  Stop and Go
- Straight-In  Touch and Go
- Valley/Terrain Following  Simulated Forced Landing
- Go Around  Forced Landing
- Full Stop  Precautionary Landing
- Unknown



**“FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2” INFORMATION**

**“Flight Crewmember 2” Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident**

Pilot  Co-Pilot  Student Pilot  Flight Instructor  Check Pilot  Flight Engineer  Other Flight Crew

“Flight Crewmember 2” was pilot flying  Yes  No

**“Flight Crewmember 2” Identification**

First Name: CARLOS City of Residence: POUGHKEEPSIE  
 Middle Initial: S State: NY ZIP: 12603  
 Last Name: RODRIGUEZ Country: USA  
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 57 Date of Birth:                      mm/dd/yyyy  
 Certificate Number:                     

<b>Degree of Injury</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Serious	<b>Seat Occupied</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Single	<b>Restraint Type</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><b>Available</b></td> <td><b>Used</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Lap only</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 3-point</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 4-point</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Available</b>	<b>Used</b>	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Available</b>	<b>Used</b>																
<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> None																
<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> Lap only																
<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 3-point																
<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point																
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 5-point																
<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown																

**Pilot Certificate(s)** (Check all that apply)

<input type="checkbox"/> None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> US Military
<input type="checkbox"/> Private	<input type="checkbox"/> Recreational	<input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport	<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign
<input type="checkbox"/> Student	<input type="checkbox"/> Sport	<input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer	

<b>Principal Occupation</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Pilot <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Medical Certificate</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Class 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> Class 1 <input type="radio"/> Driver’s License (Sport Pilot only) <input type="radio"/> Class 2 <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Medical Certificate Validity</b> <input type="radio"/> Without limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input checked="" type="radio"/> With limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/> Special Issuance	<b>Date of Last Medical</b> <u>11/09/2021</u> mm/dd/yyyy
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**Medical Certificate Limitations**  
 MUST WEAR CORRECTIVE LENSES

**Medical Certificate Special Issuance**  
 N/A

<b>Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:</b> <u>08/23/2021</u> mm/dd/yyyy	<b>Flight Review Aircraft</b> Make: <u>CESSNA CITATION</u> Model: <u>CE525 CJ3+</u>
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<b>Airplane Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Sea <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Sea	<b>Other Aircraft Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airship <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instrument Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instructor Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane Single-Engine <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane Multi-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Sport
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<b>Type Ratings</b> CE525 SIC	<b>Student Endorsements</b> (Include dates) N/A
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Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	2,057	405	1,531	526	144	228	162	0	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	1,469	0	1,445	23	104	11	128	0	0	0
Time as Instructor	516	0	516	0	30	0	0	0	0	0
This Make/Model					19	173	27			
Last 90 Days	101	70	31	7	7	40	0	0	0	0
Last 30 Days	31	23	8	23	0	7	0	0	0	0
Last 24 Hours	6	6	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0

**ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)**

Crew Name and Address	Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer	<b>Restraint Type:</b> <b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs	

Crew Name and Address	Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer	<b>Restraint Type:</b> <b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs	

**PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)**

Name and Address	Seat	Injury	Restraint Type	Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: <u>EDWARD</u> City : <u>MORRISTOWN</u> Middle Initial: <u>N</u> State: <u>NJ</u> ZIP: <u>07960</u> Last Name: <u>GREGORY</u> Country: <u>USA</u> <input type="radio"/> Crew <input checked="" type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input checked="" type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown

**FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION****Last Departure Point**

Airport ID: KSTP  
 City: ST. PAUL  
 State: MINNESOTA  
 Country: USA

**Time of Departure**

Time: 1130L  
 Time Zone: CDT

**Destination**

Airport ID: KCDW  
 City: CALDWELL  
 State: NJ  
 Country: USA

**Type Flight Plan Filed**

None  VFR/IFR  
 Company VFR  IFR  
 Military VFR  Unknown  
 VFR  
 Activated?  Yes  No  Unknown

**Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)**

None  Special VFR  Special IFR  VFR Flight Following  Cruise  
 VFR  IFR  VFR On Top  Traffic Advisory  Unknown / NA

**Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)**

Class A  Class G  Military Operations Area (MOA)  Special  
 Class B  Demo Area  Airport Advisory Area  Air Traffic Control Area  
 Class C  Warning Area  Jet Training Area  Unknown  
 Class D  Prohibited Area  TRSA  
 Class E  Restricted Area  FAR 93

**Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence:** \_\_\_\_\_ ft msl

**WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE****Source of Pilot Weather Information**

(Check all that apply)

National Weather Service  Company  
 Flight Service Station  Military  
 TV/Radio  Internet  
 Automated Report  None  
 Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)  Unknown  
 On-Board Weather

**Weather Observation Facility**

Facility ID: KCDW  
 Observation Time: 1755Z  
 Time Zone: EDT  
 Distance from Accident Site: ON AIRPORT nm  
 Direction from Accident Site: ON AIRPORT degrees true

**Basic Conditions**

VMC  
 IMC  
 Unknown

**Light Condition**

Dawn  Dusk  Dark Night  Unknown  
 Day  Night  Bright Night

**Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition**

Clear  Thin Broken  
 Few  Thin Overcast  
 Partial Obscuration  Unknown  
 Scattered

**Ceiling**

None (Clear)  Obscured  
 Broken  Indefinite  
 Overcast  Unknown

Temperature: \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or \_\_\_\_\_ (F)

Dew Point: \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or \_\_\_\_\_ (F)

Altimeter Setting: 3014 in. Hg  
 or \_\_\_\_\_ MB

**Lowest Cloud Condition Height**

\_\_\_\_\_ ft agl

**Ceiling Height**7000 ft agl**Wind Direction** Variable

-or-  
 Direction: 290 degrees true

**Wind Speed**

Calm  
 Light and Variable

-or-  
 Speed: 12 kts

**Wind Gusts** Not Gusting

-or-  
 Speed: 22 kts

Visibility 10 miles

RVR: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

RVV: \_\_\_\_\_ miles

Density Altitude: \_\_\_\_\_ ft

**Intensity of Precipitation**

Light  
 Moderate  
 Heavy  
 N/A  
 Unknown

**Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)**

None  Drizzle  Freezing Rain  
 Rain  Ice Pellets  Snow Shower  
 Snow  Snow Pellets  Ice Pellets Shower  
 Hail  Snow Grains  Freezing Drizzle  
 Rain Showers  Ice Crystals

**Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)**

None  Fog  
 Blowing Dust  Ground Fog  
 Blowing Sand  Haze  
 Blowing Snow  Ice Fog  
 Blowing Spray  Smoke  
 Dust  Unknown

**Icing Forecast**

**Amount**  
 None  
 Trace  
 Light  
 Moderate  
 Severe  
 Unknown

**Type**  
 N/A  
 Rime  
 Clear  
 Mixed  
 Unknown

**Icing Actual**

**Amount**  
 None  
 Trace  
 Light  
 Moderate  
 Severe  
 Unknown

**Type**  
 N/A  
 Rime  
 Clear  
 Mixed  
 Unknown

**Turbulence**

**Type (Check all that apply)**  
 None  
 Clear Air  
 Terrain-Induced  
 Convective Turbulence

**Severity**  
 Light  
 Moderate  
 Severe  
 Extreme

**NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:**

01/047 - AD AP RDO ALTIMETER UNREL. AUTOLAND, HUD TO TOUCHDOWN, ENHANCED FLT VISION SYSTEMS TO TOUCHDOWN, HEL OPS REQUIRING RDO ALTIMETER DATA TO INCLUDE HOVER AUTOPILOT MODES AND CAT A/B/PERFORMANCE CLASS TKOF AND LOG NOT AUTHORIZED EXC FOR ACFT USING APPROVED ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF COMPLIANCE DUE TO 5G C-BAND INTERFERENCE PLUS SEE AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES 2021-23-12, 2021-23-13. 19 JAN 05:01 2022 UNTIL 19 JAN 05:01 2024. CREATED: 13 JAN 09:36 2022



**DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY****Aircraft Damage**

- None       Substantial  
 Minor       Destroyed  
 Unknown

**Aircraft Fire**

- None       Both Ground and In-Flight  
 In-Flight       Fire at Unknown Time  
 On-Ground       Unknown

**Aircraft Explosion**

- None       Both Ground and In-Flight  
 In-Flight       Explosion at Unknown Time  
 On-Ground       Unknown

**Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property** *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

Right wing collapse. Nose wheel sheered off. Nose of aircraft crushed. Left wing flaps damage. Left wing tip damage. Belly of aircraft and antenna damage. Water damage to cockpit and forward cabin.

**NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT** *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

Approaching airport from the west, NY approach noted landing RWY 28 at KCDW. Crew acknowledged with current ATIS and requested RWY 22. NY approach advised that the request should be made with CDW tower. After the handoff, a request with CDW tower was made for RWY 22. Tower cleared aircraft for visual RWY 22, noting winds were 30018G26 with a Cirrus aircraft reporting +/- 10 Kts on final for RWY 28. Clearance to land on RWY 22 followed.

PIC noted to SIC that if he did not feel comfortable with the approach to landing, he should voice his concern, and a go-around initiated or transfer control of the aircraft to the PIC. PIC also briefed the procedure for taking control of the aircraft should any unsafe conditions be observed.

After turning final, landing configuration was accomplished (gear down, flaps 35) to RWY 22, landing checklist completed, and aircraft stabilized. Posted approach speeds were Ref 102 Kts and App 112 Kts. SIC noted that he would fly at a slightly higher speed due to varying winds and gusts. At short final, speed indicated 116 Kts with +/- 2 Kts gain/loss due to wind gust. Conditions continued to be stable with normal corrections for crosswind and wind gust. After clearing obstacles at the approach end of RWY 22 and approaching the threshold, the SIC throttled to idle power to begin the final touchdown phase.

Just before touchdown, the aircraft encountered a gust of wind that resulted in ground effect float. The aircraft then touchdown at Ref speed on what was perceived to be the first third of the runway. Due to the float and wind gust upon touchdown, the PIC called for the controls with the intent to initiate a go-around or to bring the aircraft to a stop. The decision was made not to commence a go-around due to the remaining runway available, low speed, and time to initiate takeoff power. It was soon realized that the aircraft would not come to a stop on the remaining runway, even with maximum braking applied. Unfortunately, the aircraft overran the runway and came to a stop in a brook on the departure end of RWY 22.

Crew and passenger confirmed no fire, no injuries, and that it was safe to exit the aircraft from the main cabin door after the power down sequence.

**RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)**

## Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

Operator recommend that personal weather minimums be established for flight crew based on experience. These minimums should consider weather conditions, airport environment, terrain and obstacles, and available approaches. Further, type-rated PIC should occupy the left seat when conditions are such that they might exceed the established SIC minimums.

Operator recommend that simulator training scenarios include training at airports frequented by the operator and some of the challenges present at identified airports.

**MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)**

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure?  Yes  No  
(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

**Total Time/Cycles On Part**

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

\_\_\_\_\_ Cycles

**Time Since This Part Inspected/Overhauled**

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

**FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION****Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

650 Gallons

**Fuel Type** 80/87 115/145 Jet B Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 100 Low Lead Jet A JP8 100/130 Jet A-1 Automotive**Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure**

N/A

**EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT**Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed?  Yes  No**Method of Exit** – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

THREE OCCUPANTS EVACUATED VIA THE MAIN CABIN DOOR

**OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)**

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_

Model: \_\_\_\_\_

**Damage to Other Aircraft** Destroyed Minor Substantial None**Registered Owner of Other Aircraft**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**Pilot of Other Aircraft**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

04/21/2022  
mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: CORIE BENNETT (PIC) / CARLOS RODRIGUEZ (SIC)

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

-- or --  Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

-- or --  Check here to electronically sign this document

**FOR NTSB USE ONLY**

NTSB Accident/Incident No. ERA22LA190	Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office ERA	Name of Investigator ALLEYNE	Date Report Received 4/25/2022
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