

# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

## NTSB Form 6120.1

### PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 830 [http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830\\_main\\_02.tpl](http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl). These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

#### A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.**

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

### INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

**It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.**

**If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.**

**Nearest City/Place:** Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

**Date/Time:** Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

**Phase of Operation:** Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

**Aircraft Information:** Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

**Maximum Gross Weight:** Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

**Engine:** Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

#### B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowlings, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

**Type of Fire Extinguishing System:** If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

**Owner/Operator Information:** Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

**Revenue Sightseeing Flight:** Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting **revenue** sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

**Air Medical Flight:** Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

**Public Aircraft:** Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

**Purpose of Flight:** 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

**AERIAL APPLICATION**--Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

**AERIAL OBSERVATION**--These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

**AIR DROP**--Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

**AIR RACE/SHOW**--Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

**BUSINESS**--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

**EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE**--Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

**FERRY**--Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

**FLIGHT TEST**--Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

**INSTRUCTIONAL**--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving pleasure or personal training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

**OTHER WORK USE**--Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

**PERSONAL**--Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

**POSITIONING**--Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

**UNKNOWN**--Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

**Other Aircraft--Collision:** For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

**Airport Information:** Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

**Airport Identifier:** Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

**Runway:** Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

**Runway/Landing Surface:** Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface:** Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

**Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site:** Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

**Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition:** Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

**NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs:** Describe all NOTAMs (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

**Flight Crewmember Information:** Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

**Degree of Injury:** See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

**Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent:** Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

**Type Ratings:** List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

**Student Endorsements:** If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

**Flight Time:** Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

**Additional Flight Crewmembers:** Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

**Passenger(s)/Other Personnel:** Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

**These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to [www.nts.gov](http://www.nts.gov).**

# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

## BASIC INFORMATION

### Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: Travelers Rest State: SC  
 ZIP: 29690 Country: USA  
 Latitude: 35.109 Longitude: 82.4533  
 (Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

### Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 03/23/2023 Local Time: 1830  
 mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: Eastern

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

## AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N13612  
 Manufacturer: Cessna  
 Model: Cardinal 177b  
 Serial Number: 17702443  
 Year of Manufacture: 1976  
 Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: \_\_\_\_\_

☒ IFR-Equipped and Certified  
☐ Commercial Space Flight  
☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 2500 lbs  
 Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 2285 lbs  
 Number of Seats: 4 Flight Crew Seats: 2  
 Cabin Crew Seats: \_\_\_\_\_ Passenger Seats: 2  
 Number of Engines: 1

<b>Category of Aircraft</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Airplane <input type="radio"/> Balloon <input type="radio"/> Blimp/Dirigible <input type="radio"/> Glider <input type="radio"/> Gyroplane <input type="radio"/> Helicopter <input type="radio"/> Powered Lift <input type="radio"/> Rocket <input type="radio"/> Ultralight <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Type of Airworthiness Certificate</b> (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"> <b>Standard</b>  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal  <input type="checkbox"/> Aerobatic  <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon  <input type="checkbox"/> Commuter  <input type="checkbox"/> Transport  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utility           </td> <td style="width: 50%;"> <b>Special</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted  <input type="checkbox"/> Limited  <input type="checkbox"/> Provisional  <input type="checkbox"/> Special Flight  <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental  <input type="checkbox"/> Special Light-Sport  <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental Light-Sport           </td> </tr> </table> <input type="checkbox"/> Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<b>Standard</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Aerobatic <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input type="checkbox"/> Commuter <input type="checkbox"/> Transport <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utility	<b>Special</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Limited <input type="checkbox"/> Provisional <input type="checkbox"/> Special Flight <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental <input type="checkbox"/> Special Light-Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental Light-Sport	<b>Landing Gear</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Retractable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tricycle <input type="checkbox"/> Tailwheel <input type="checkbox"/> Amphibian <input type="checkbox"/> High Skid <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency Float <input type="checkbox"/> Skid <input type="checkbox"/> Float <input type="checkbox"/> Ski <input type="checkbox"/> Hull <input type="checkbox"/> Ski/Wheel <input type="checkbox"/> Other Launch/Recovery System <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<b>Engine Type (Select one)</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Reciprocating <input type="radio"/> Liquid Rocket <input type="radio"/> Turbo Shaft <input type="radio"/> Solid Rocket <input type="radio"/> Turbo Prop <input type="radio"/> Hybrid Rocket <input type="radio"/> Turbo Jet <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Turbo Fan <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Electric <b>Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Carburetor <input type="radio"/> Fuel-Injected
<b>Standard</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Aerobatic <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input type="checkbox"/> Commuter <input type="checkbox"/> Transport <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utility	<b>Special</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Limited <input type="checkbox"/> Provisional <input type="checkbox"/> Special Flight <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental <input type="checkbox"/> Special Light-Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Experimental Light-Sport				

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power <input checked="" type="radio"/> Horsepower or <input type="radio"/> lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	<u>Lycoming</u>	<u>D-360-A1F6D</u>	<u>L-21128-56A</u>		<u>180</u>	<u>1652</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1652</u>
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

<b>Last Inspection Type</b> <input type="radio"/> 100-Hour <input type="radio"/> Continuous Airworthiness <input type="radio"/> AAIP <input type="radio"/> Conditional Inspection <input checked="" type="radio"/> Annual <input type="radio"/> Unknown <b>Date Last Inspection:</b> <u>12-12-2022</u> mm/dd/yyyy <b>Airframe Total Time:</b> <u>1652</u> hrs hours measured at (Select one) <input type="radio"/> Last Inspection <input checked="" type="radio"/> Time of Accident/Incident <b>Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Annual <input type="radio"/> Conditional (Amateur-built only) <input type="radio"/> Manufacturer's Inspection Program <input type="radio"/> Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP) <input type="radio"/> Continuous Airworthiness <input type="radio"/> Other, specify: _____ <b>Description of Fire Extinguishing System</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Specify: _____	<b>Propeller 1</b> <input type="radio"/> Fixed Pitch <input checked="" type="radio"/> Controllable Pitch <input type="radio"/> Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: <u>McCaughey</u> Model: <u>B2D 34C-211</u> <b>Propeller 2</b> <input type="radio"/> Fixed Pitch <input type="radio"/> Controllable Pitch <input type="radio"/> Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____	<b>ELT Installed:</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No If Yes: <b>ELT Manufacturer:</b> <u>Leigh Sys</u> <b>Model or Part No.:</b> <u>754-189</u> <b>TSO No.:</b> <input type="radio"/> C91 (121.5 MHz) <input type="radio"/> C91a (121.5 MHz) <input type="radio"/> C126 (406 MHz) <b>Was ELT still mounted in aircraft?</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <b>Was ELT still connected to antenna?</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <b>Did ELT Activate?</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No If activated: <b>Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft:</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No If not activated: <b>Indicate Reason:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Impact Damage <input type="checkbox"/> Fire Damage <input type="checkbox"/> Battery Expired/Damaged <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<b>Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ADS-B <input type="checkbox"/> Airframe Parachute <input type="checkbox"/> Angle of Attack Indicator <input type="checkbox"/> Autopilot <input type="checkbox"/> Data Recorder <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic Multifunction Display <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic Primary Flight Display <input type="checkbox"/> Handheld GPS <input type="checkbox"/> Heads Up Display <input type="checkbox"/> Onboard Weather <input type="checkbox"/> Satellite Tracking Device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stall Warning System <input type="checkbox"/> Video Recording Device <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Specify: _____
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**OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION****Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: Philip S HarryCity: AshevilleState: NC ZIP: 28805Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoCountry: USA**Operator of Aircraft**☒ Same As Registered Owner☒ Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

Doing Business As: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**Operating Certificates Held**

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None  
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)  
☐ Supplemental  
☐ Air Cargo  
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)  
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)  
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)  
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)  
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)  
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)  
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)  
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)  
☐ Commercial Space Transportation  
Experimental Permit  
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License  
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

**Regulation Flight Conducted Under**

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415  
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431  
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435  
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437  
  
☐ FAR 91 Special Flight  
☐ Non-US, Commercial  
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial

- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)  
☐ Armed Forces  
☐ Federal  
☐ State  
☐ Local  
  
☐ Unknown

**Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135**

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic  
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International  
  
☐ Passenger  
☐ Cargo  
☐ Mail Contract Only

**Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137**

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown  
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test  
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow  
☐ Air Race/Show ☒ Instructional  
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use  
☐ Business ☒ Personal  
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning  
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving  
☐ Ferry

**Revenue Sightseeing Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**

Airport Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Distance From Airport Center: \_\_\_\_\_ sm

Airport Identifier: \_\_\_\_\_

Direction From Airport: \_\_\_\_\_ degrees true

Proximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Airport Elevation: \_\_\_\_\_ ft. msl

**Runway Information**

Runway ID: \_\_\_\_\_ (L/R/C) Length: \_\_\_\_\_ ft Width: \_\_\_\_\_ ft

**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water  
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood  
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm  
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy  
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy  
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet  
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft  
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

**Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)**

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach  
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around  
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Final ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)  
☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown

**IFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ None  
☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice  
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS  
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR  
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual  
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact  
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling  
  
☐ Unknown

**VFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ None  
☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go  
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go  
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing  
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing  
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing  
  
☐ Unknown

# "FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

## "Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot   ☐ Co-Pilot   ☐ Student Pilot   ☒ Flight Instructor   ☐ Check Pilot   ☐ Flight Engineer   ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying   ☒ Yes   ☐ No

## "Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: Paul   City of Residence: Hendersonville  
Middle Initial: A.   State: NC   ZIP: 28739  
Last Name: Crook   Country: USA  
Age at time of Accident/Incident: 68   Date of Birth: [REDACTED]   mm/dd/yyyy  
Certificate Number: [REDACTED]

<b>Degree of Injury</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Serious	<b>Seat Occupied</b> <input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input checked="" type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Single	<b>Restraint Type</b> <b>Available</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		<b>Medical Certificate Validity</b> <input type="radio"/> Without limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input checked="" type="radio"/> With limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/> Special Issuance	
<b>Principal Occupation</b> <input type="radio"/> Pilot <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Medical Certificate</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Class 3 <input type="radio"/> Class 1 <input type="radio"/> Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Class 2 <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Date of Last Medical</b> <u>03/25/2022</u> mm/dd/yyyy	

## Medical Certificate Limitations

must wear corrective lenses, possess glasses for Near/Intermediate vision

## Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review  
or Equivalent, Including  
FAR 121/135 Checks: 12/01/2021  
mm/dd/yyyy

## Flight Review Aircraft

Make: Cessna  
Model: 182

<b>Airplane Rating(s)</b> (Choose all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Land <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Sea <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Sea	<b>Other Aircraft Rating(s)</b> (Choose all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airship <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instrument Rating(s)</b> (Choose all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instructor Rating(s)</b> (Choose all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane Single-Engine <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Airplane Multi-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Instrument Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Sport
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## Type Ratings

## Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	20,000+		5000+	15,000+	1400+		135		55	
Pilot in Command (PIC)	19,000+		4,900+	14,900+	1350+		200+		15	
Time as Instructor	4000+		4	200+	100+		200+		5	
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days					1	1				
Last 30 Days					1	1				
Last 24 Hours					1	1				



## "FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION

### "Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☒ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☒ No

### "Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: Philip City of Residence: Asheville  
 Middle Initial: S State: NC ZIP: 28805  
 Last Name: Harry Country: USA  
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 60 Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy  
 Certificate Number: [REDACTED]

<b>Degree of Injury</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Serious	<b>Seat Occupied</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Single	<b>Restraint Type</b> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> Lap only  <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point  <input type="radio"/> 4-point  <input type="radio"/> 5-point  <input type="radio"/> Unknown                 </td> <td> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> Lap only  <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point  <input type="radio"/> 4-point  <input type="radio"/> 5-point  <input type="radio"/> Unknown                 </td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Available	Used						
<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap only <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown						
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		<b>Medical Certificate Validity</b> <input type="radio"/> Without limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input checked="" type="radio"/> With limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/> Special Issuance					
<b>Principal Occupation</b> <input type="radio"/> Pilot <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Medical Certificate</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="radio"/> Class 3 <input type="radio"/> Class 1 <input type="radio"/> Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) <input type="radio"/> Class 2 <input type="radio"/> Unknown		<b>Date of Last Medical</b> <u>09/23/2021</u> mm/dd/yyyy				

**Medical Certificate Limitations**  
must have available glasses for near vision

### Medical Certificate Special Issuance

**Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:**  
 mm/dd/yyyy

### Flight Review Aircraft

Make: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Model: \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Airplane Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Sea <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Sea	<b>Other Aircraft Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airship <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instrument Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	<b>Instructor Rating(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane Single-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane Multi-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Airplane  <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Helicopter  <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter  <input type="checkbox"/> Glider  <input type="checkbox"/> Sport                 </div>
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### Type Ratings

### Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	175	50	175							
Pilot in Command (PIC)										
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days										
Last 24 Hours										

**ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS** (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)

<b>Crew Name and Address</b> <i>N/A</i>		<b>Seat Occupied</b>	<b>Injury</b>
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____		<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		<b>Restraint Type:</b> <b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs	

<b>Crew Name and Address</b>		<b>Seat Occupied</b>	<b>Injury</b>
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____		<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
<b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		<b>Restraint Type:</b> <b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Inflatable Restraints</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs	

**PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL** (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)

Name and Address	Seat	Injury	Restraint Type	Inflatable Restraints	Age
<i>N/A</i> First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<b>Available</b> <b>Used</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown



# FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

## Last Departure Point

Airport ID: KLQK  
City: Pickens county  
State: SC  
Country: USA

## Time of Departure

Time: 1815  
Time Zone: Eastern

## Destination

Airport ID: AA7  
City: Hendersonville  
State: NC  
Country: USA

## Type Flight Plan Filed

☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR  
☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR  
☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown  
☐ VFR  
Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown

## Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise  
☐ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA

## Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

☐ Class A ☒ Class G ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Special  
☐ Class B ☐ Demo Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Air Traffic Control Area  
☐ Class C ☐ Warning Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Unknown  
☐ Class D ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ TRSA  
☒ Class E ☐ Restricted Area ☐ FAR 93

## Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence:

3500 ft msl

# WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

## Source of Pilot Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

☐ National Weather Service ☐ Company  
☐ Flight Service Station ☐ Military  
☐ TV/Radio ☐ Internet  
☒ Automated Report ☐ None  
☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ Unknown  
☐ On-Board Weather

## Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: KLQK  
Observation Time: ~ 1730  
Time Zone: Eastern  
Distance from Accident Site: 29 nm  
Direction from Accident Site: 33° degrees true

## Basic Conditions

☒ VMC  
☐ IMC  
☐ Unknown

## Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown  
☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night

## Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken  
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast  
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown  
☐ Scattered

## Ceiling

☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured  
☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite  
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

Temperature: \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or \_\_\_\_\_ (F)

Dew Point: \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or \_\_\_\_\_ (F)

Altimeter Setting: \_\_\_\_\_ in. Hg  
or \_\_\_\_\_ MB

## Lowest Cloud Condition Height

\_\_\_\_\_ ft agl

## Ceiling Height

\_\_\_\_\_ ft agl

## Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-  
Direction: \_\_\_\_\_ degrees true

## Wind Speed

☐ Calm  
☐ Light and Variable

-or-  
Speed: 10 kts

## Wind Gusts

☐ Not Gusting

-or-  
Speed: 15 kts

Visibility 10 miles

RVR: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

RVV: \_\_\_\_\_ miles

Density Altitude: \_\_\_\_\_ ft

## Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light  
☐ Moderate  
☐ Heavy  
☐ N/A  
☐ Unknown

## Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Drizzle ☐ Freezing Rain  
☐ Rain ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Shower  
☐ Snow ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Ice Pellets Shower  
☐ Hail ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Freezing Drizzle  
☐ Rain Showers ☐ Ice Crystals

## Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Fog  
☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Ground Fog  
☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Haze  
☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Ice Fog  
☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Smoke  
☐ Dust ☐ Unknown

## Icing Forecast

Amount Type  
☒ None ☐ N/A  
☐ Trace ☐ Rime  
☐ Light ☐ Clear  
☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed  
☐ Severe ☐ Unknown  
☐ Unknown

## Icing Actual

Amount Type  
☒ None ☐ N/A  
☐ Trace ☐ Rime  
☐ Light ☐ Clear  
☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed  
☐ Severe ☐ Unknown  
☐ Unknown

## Turbulence

Type (Check all that apply) Severity  
☒ None ☐ Light  
☐ Clear Air ☐ Moderate  
☐ Terrain-Induced ☐ Severe  
☐ Convective Turbulence ☐ Extreme

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:



## DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY

### Aircraft Damage

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial  
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed  
☐ Unknown

### Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight  
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time  
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

### Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight  
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time  
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property (Use additional sheet if necessary)

See Attachment A

## NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

See Attachment B

**RECOMMENDATION** (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

Unable to comment at this time.

**MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE** (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☐ No **TBD**  
(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

Unknown at this time

Total Time/Cycles  
On Part

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

\_\_\_\_\_ Cycles

Time Since This Part  
Inspected/Overhauled

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

**FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION**

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff  
(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

50 Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87

☐ 115/145

☐ Jet B

☐ Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_

☒ 100 Low Lead

☐ Jet A

☐ JP8

☐ 100/130

☐ Jet A-1

☐ Automotive

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

None

**EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT**

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

Aircraft came to rest inverted on back, Both side doors opened  
Both occupants released seatbelts and departed from their sides

**OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION** (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_

Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed

☐ Minor

☐ Substantial

☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_



**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

*Intentionally left blank*

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

04/05/2023  
mm/dd/yyyyName of Pilot/Operator: Philip S. HarrySignature: [REDACTED]

-- or --

☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

-- or --

☐ Check here to electronically sign this document**FOR NTSB USE ONLY**NTSB Accident/Incident No.  
ERA23LA162Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office  
Washington, DCName of Investigator  
MonvilleDate Report Received  
4/5/2023

## **Attachment A:**

### **Damage to Aircraft**

- |                      |                                  |                         |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| -prop strike         | -Abrupt Stoppage of propeller    | -Broken Nosewheel Fork  |
| -Bent Lower Cowling  | -Suspect Damaged Firewall        | -Tail Empennage damaged |
| -Warping of fuselage | -Bent frame at main landing gear | -Warping of wings with  |
| -Antennae broken     | -Plane resting upside down       | damage to skin          |

There was no damage to personal property separate from the aircraft



## **Attachment B:**

### **Narrative History of the Flight of N13612 on 3/23/2023**

We departed from Hendersonville Airport (0A7) around 1630 eastern daylight time for a training flight with Paul Crook my CFI in the right seat and me in the left seat. Prior to takeoff we completed a standard pre-takeoff check list including the testing the mags, carb heat, and prop performance. On takeoff, the plane generated 2600 rpm with MAP at 27" mmHg, standard numbers for this aircraft. We flew for approximately 50 minutes having performed a touch and go and landed at Pickens County Airport to take on fuel. After topping off the tanks, we departed for home. We had climbed out and noted no deviations in the aircraft performance on take off or after climbing to 3500 ft. Approximately 15 minutes into the flight around 1830, we were just south of the ridgeline for the South Carolina, North Carolina border and had entered a gentle cruise climb with the intent to climb before flying over the ridge line and then descending into Hendersonville for landing. With no advanced warning, the engine backfired a couple times and shuddered over what could have been no greater than 5-10 seconds. It then went cold. The propeller continued to spin with the sound of the cylinders generating compression without firing. I was the acting pilot in command up until this point.

Mr. Crook assumed control of the aircraft and we established a 75 Knot glide speed. Immediately after establishing an appropriate aircraft attitude, the engine restart protocol was implemented with full carburetor heat, and the fuel mixture set to rich. The fuel tank position was confirmed on both. The auxillary fuel pump was turned on briefly. None of these measures restored engine firing.

We rapidly identified an open field suitable for landing and committed to an emergency landing. Greer approach was notified of our situation. We realized on approach that the field had been recently plowed, but were committed at that time. Prior to landing the master power was shut off, the mag switch was turned off, and the emergency fuel flow valve was pulled.

At touchdown, full back pressure was applied to the elevator, but as the plane slowed and lift dissipated, the nose wheel settled into the soft soil, the nose wheel broke off at the fork, and the aircraft flipped onto its back. The nose wheel was situated no greater than approximately 10-15 feet from the nose of the aircraft. Airspeed at the time of the aircraft flipping is estimated to have been less than 20 knots.

We immediately egressed from the aircraft and verified that we were uninjured. We subsequently contacted Greer approach to advise them that we were uninjured and provided our GPS coordinates.