

**NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT**

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location
 Nearest City/Place: Borrego Springs State: CA
 ZIP: 92004 Country: United States
 Latitude: 33:15:37.7N Longitude: 116:19:21.5W
(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time
 Date: 06/29/2021 Local Time: 11:35am
mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: PDT
Collision with Other Aircraft: Midair On-ground None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N43KC
Manufacturer: Wheeler K. / Wheeler C.
Model: Lancair 235
Serial Number: 124
Year of Manufacture: 1992
Amateur-Built: Yes No *If Yes:* Kit/Plans Original Design Make: Lancair

IFR-Equipped and Certified
 Commercial Space Flight
 Unmanned Aircraft
Maximum Gross Weight: 1480 lbs
Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 1374 lbs
Number of Seats: 2 Flight Crew Seats: _____
 Cabin Crew Seats: _____ Passenger Seats: 1
Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft
 Airplane
 Balloon
 Blimp/Dirigible
 Glider
 Gyroplane
 Helicopter
 Powered Lift
 Rocket
 Ultralight
 Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate
(Check all that apply)
Standard **Special**
 Normal Restricted
 Aerobatic Limited
 Balloon Provisional
 Commuter Special Flight
 Transport Experimental
 Utility Special Light-Sport
 Experimental Light-Sport
 Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
 None Unknown

Landing Gear
(Check all that apply)
 Retractable
 Tricycle Tailwheel
 Amphibian High Skid
 Emergency Float Skid
 Float Ski
 Hull Ski/Wheel
 Other Launch/Recovery System
 None Unknown

Engine Type *(Select one)*
 Reciprocating Liquid Rocket
 Turbo Shaft Solid Rocket
 Turbo Prop Hybrid Rocket
 Turbo Jet None
 Turbo Fan Unknown
 Electric
Fuel System Type *(Reciprocating)*
 Carburetor Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Rated Power <input checked="" type="radio"/> Horsepower or <input type="radio"/> lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	Lycoming	O-290-D2	L-4227-21	01/25/1973	135	860		860
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type
 100-Hour Continuous Airworthiness
 AAIP Conditional Inspection
 Annual Unknown
Date Last Inspection: 06/12/2021
mm/dd/yyyy
Airframe Total Time: 860 hrs
 hours measured at *(Select one)*
 Last Inspection Time of Accident/Incident

Propeller 1 Fixed Pitch
 Controllable Pitch
 Ground Adjustable
 Manufacturer: Prince P.
 Model: #5822

Propeller 2 Fixed Pitch
 Controllable Pitch
 Ground Adjustable
 Manufacturer: _____
 Model: _____

Type of Maintenance Program *(Select one)*
 Annual
 Conditional (Amateur-built only)
 Manufacturer's Inspection Program
 Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
 Continuous Airworthiness
 Other, specify: _____

ELT Installed: Yes No
If Yes:
ELT Manufacturer: ACK
Model or Part No.: E-01
TSO No.: OC91 (121.5 MHz) OC91a (121.5 MHz)
 OC126 (406 MHz)
Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? Yes No
Was ELT still connected to antenna? Yes No
Did ELT Activate? Yes No
If activated:
Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? Yes No
If not activated:
Indicate Reason: Impact Damage
 Fire Damage
 Battery Expired/Damaged
 Unknown

Additional Equipment *(Check all that apply)*
 ADS-B
 Airframe Parachute
 Angle of Attack Indicator
 Autopilot
 Data Recorder
 Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
 Electronic Multifunction Display
 Electronic Primary Flight Display
 Handheld GPS
 Heads Up Display
 Onboard Weather
 Satellite Tracking Device
 Stall Warning System
 Video Recording Device
 Other, Specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System
 None
 Specify: Portable Fire Extinguisher

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: Infantryshop USA, Inc.City: ColumbiaFractional Ownership Aircraft: Yes NoState: MD ZIP: 21044Country: United States**Operator of Aircraft** Same As Registered Owner Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: _____

City: _____

Doing Business As: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

Country: _____

Operating Certificates Held*(Check all that apply)*

- None
- Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
- Supplemental
- Air Cargo
- Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
- Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
- Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
- On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
- Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
- Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
- Pilot School (FAR 141)
- Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
- Commercial Space Transportation Experimental Permit
- Commercial Space Transportation License
- Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- FAR 91 FAR 129 FAR 415
- FAR 103 FAR 133 FAR 431
- FAR 121 FAR 135 FAR 435
- FAR 125 FAR 137 FAR 437
- FAR 91 Special Flight
- Non-US, Commercial
- Non-US, Non-commercial
- Public Aircraft *(Select one)*
- Armed Forces
- Federal
- State
- Local
- Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135*(Select one for each group)*

- Scheduled or Commuter Domestic
- Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi International
- Passenger
- Cargo
- Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137*(Select one)*

- Aerial Application Firefighting Unknown
- Aerial Observation Flight Test
- Air Drop Glider Tow
- Air Race/Show Instructional
- Banner Tow Other Work Use
- Business Personal
- Executive/Corporate Positioning
- External Load Skydiving
- Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight Yes No**Air Medical Flight** Yes No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**Airport Name: Borrego Valley AirportDistance From Airport Center: 0.2 smAirport Identifier: L08Direction From Airport: 360 degrees trueProximity to Airport: Off Airport/Airstrip On Airport/Airstrip N/AAirport Elevation: 522 ft. msl**Runway Information**Runway ID: 08 (L/R/C) Length: 5011 ft Width: 75 ft**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- Asphalt Grass/Turf Macadam Water
- Concrete Gravel Metal/Wood
- Dirt Ice Snow Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- Dry Snow-Compacted Water-Calm
- Holes Snow-Crusted Water-Choppy
- Ice Covered Snow-Dry Water-Glassy
- Rough Snow-Wet Wet
- Rubber Deposits Soft
- Slush-Covered Vegetation Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- Taxi VFR Departure On Instrument Approach Downwind Low Approach
- Takeoff IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance Landing Base Go Around
- Initial Climb Final Crosswind Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
- Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- None
- ADF/NDB PAR MLS Practice
- SDF Sidestep LDA GPS
- VOR/TVOR ILS ASR
- VOR/DME Localizer Only Visual
- TACAN LOC-back course Contact
- RNAV Circling
- Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- None
- Traffic Pattern Stop and Go
- Straight-In Touch and Go
- Valley/Terrain Following Simulated Forced Landing
- Go Around Forced Landing
- Full Stop Precautionary Landing
- Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

Pilot
 Co-Pilot
 Student Pilot
 Flight Instructor
 Check Pilot
 Flight Engineer
 Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying Yes No

"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ *mm/dd/yyyy*
 Certificate Number: _____

Degree of Injury <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Serious	Seat Occupied <input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Single	Restraint Type <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Lap only</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 3-point</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 4-point</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 5-point</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input type="radio"/> 5-point	<input type="radio"/> 5-point	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	Inflatable Restraints <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Available	Used																
<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> None																
<input type="radio"/> Lap only	<input type="radio"/> Lap only																
<input type="radio"/> 3-point	<input type="radio"/> 3-point																
<input type="radio"/> 4-point	<input type="radio"/> 4-point																
<input type="radio"/> 5-point	<input type="radio"/> 5-point																
<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown																

Pilot Certificate(s) *(Check all that apply)*

<input type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> US Military
<input type="checkbox"/> Private	<input type="checkbox"/> Recreational	<input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport	<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign
<input type="checkbox"/> Student	<input type="checkbox"/> Sport	<input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer	

Principal Occupation <input type="radio"/> Pilot <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Medical Certificate <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Class 3 <input type="radio"/> Class 1 <input type="radio"/> Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) <input type="radio"/> Class 2 <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Medical Certificate Validity <input type="radio"/> Without limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> With limitations/waivers <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/> Special Issuance	Date of Last Medical _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>
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Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Flight Review Aircraft Make: _____ Model: _____
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Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Single-Engine Sea <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Land <input type="checkbox"/> Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airship <input type="checkbox"/> Balloon <input type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane Single-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Airplane Multi-Engine <input type="checkbox"/> Gyroplane <input type="checkbox"/> Powered Lift <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> Instrument Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Glider <input type="checkbox"/> Sport
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Type Ratings	Student Endorsements <i>(Include dates)</i>
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Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time										
Pilot in Command (PIC)										
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days										
Last 24 Hours										

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)

Crew Name and Address		Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____	City of Residence: _____	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right	<input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____		<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
Last Name: _____	Country: _____		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)		Restraint Type:	
<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	
		Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs	
		Inflatable Restraints <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	

Crew Name and Address		Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____	City of Residence: _____	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right	<input type="radio"/> Front <input type="radio"/> Rear <input type="radio"/> Single <input type="radio"/> Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____		<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown
Last Name: _____	Country: _____		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)		Restraint Type:	
<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> US Military <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Sport <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer		Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	
		Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs	
		Inflatable Restraints <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	

PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)

Name and Address	Seat	Injury	Restraint Type	Inflatable Restraints	Age	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ <input type="radio"/> Crew <input type="radio"/> Passenger <input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Unknown Row: _____	<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Minor <input type="radio"/> Serious <input type="radio"/> Fatal <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Available <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Used <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Lap Only <input type="radio"/> 3-point <input type="radio"/> 4-point <input type="radio"/> 5-point <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Installed <input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Deployed <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years If Under 5, <input type="radio"/> Child Restraint <input type="radio"/> Lap-Held <input type="radio"/> Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>KSEE</u> City: <u>El Cajon</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>United States</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>10:58am</u> Time Zone: <u>PDT</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>L08</u> City: <u>Borrego Springs</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>United States</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> VFR/IFR <input type="radio"/> Company VFR <input type="radio"/> IFR <input type="radio"/> Military VFR <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> VFR Activated? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

<input type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> Special VFR	<input type="checkbox"/> Special IFR	<input type="checkbox"/> VFR Flight Following	<input type="checkbox"/> Cruise
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VFR	<input type="checkbox"/> IFR	<input type="checkbox"/> VFR On Top	<input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Advisory	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

<input type="checkbox"/> Class A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class G	<input type="checkbox"/> Military Operations Area (MOA)	<input type="checkbox"/> Special
<input type="checkbox"/> Class B	<input type="checkbox"/> Demo Area	<input type="checkbox"/> Airport Advisory Area	<input type="checkbox"/> Air Traffic Control Area
<input type="checkbox"/> Class C	<input type="checkbox"/> Warning Area	<input type="checkbox"/> Jet Training Area	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<input type="checkbox"/> Class D	<input type="checkbox"/> Prohibited Area	<input type="checkbox"/> TRSA	
<input type="checkbox"/> Class E	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Area	<input type="checkbox"/> FAR 93	

Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: 540 ft msl

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Weather Service</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Company</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Flight Service Station</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Military</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TV/Radio</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internet</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Automated Report</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On-Board Weather</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Weather Service	<input type="checkbox"/> Company	<input type="checkbox"/> Flight Service Station	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> TV/Radio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Automated Report	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On-Board Weather		Weather Observation Facility Facility ID: <u>L08</u> Observation Time: <u>11:35am</u> Time Zone: <u>PDT</u> Distance from Accident Site: <u>0.2</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: <u>360</u> degrees true
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Weather Service	<input type="checkbox"/> Company												
<input type="checkbox"/> Flight Service Station	<input type="checkbox"/> Military												
<input type="checkbox"/> TV/Radio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internet												
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Automated Report	<input type="checkbox"/> None												
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown												
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On-Board Weather													

Basic Conditions <input checked="" type="radio"/> VMC <input type="radio"/> IMC <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Light Condition <input type="radio"/> Dawn <input type="radio"/> Dusk <input type="radio"/> Dark Night <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input checked="" type="radio"/> Day <input type="radio"/> Night <input type="radio"/> Bright Night
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Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition <input checked="" type="radio"/> Clear <input type="radio"/> Thin Broken <input type="radio"/> Few <input type="radio"/> Thin Overcast <input type="radio"/> Partial Obscuration <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Scattered Lowest Cloud Condition Height _____ ft agl	Ceiling <input checked="" type="radio"/> None (Clear) <input type="radio"/> Obscured <input type="radio"/> Broken <input type="radio"/> Indefinite <input type="radio"/> Overcast <input type="radio"/> Unknown Ceiling Height _____ ft agl	Temperature: <u>34</u> (C) or _____ (F) Dew Point: <u>18</u> (C) or _____ (F) Altimeter Setting: <u>29.76</u> in. Hg or _____ MB
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Wind Direction <input type="checkbox"/> Variable -or- Direction: <u>140</u> degrees true	Wind Speed <input type="checkbox"/> Calm <input type="checkbox"/> Light and Variable -or- Speed: <u>10</u> kts	Wind Gusts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Gusting -or- Speed: _____ kts	Visibility <u>10+</u> miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: <u>2,982</u> ft
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Intensity of Precipitation <input type="radio"/> Light <input type="radio"/> Moderate <input type="radio"/> Heavy <input checked="" type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/> Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Drizzle</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Rain</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Rain</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Snow Shower</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Snow</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Snow Pellets</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets Shower</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Hail</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Snow Grains</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Drizzle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Rain Showers</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ice Crystals</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> Drizzle	<input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Shower	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Pellets	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets Shower	<input type="checkbox"/> Hail	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Grains	<input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Drizzle	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain Showers	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice Crystals		Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Fog</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Dust</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ground Fog</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Sand</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Haze</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Snow</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ice Fog</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Spray</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Smoke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Dust</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog	<input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Dust	<input type="checkbox"/> Ground Fog	<input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Sand	<input type="checkbox"/> Haze	<input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice Fog	<input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Spray	<input type="checkbox"/> Smoke	<input type="checkbox"/> Dust	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
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Icing Forecast <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th>Amount</th> <th>Type</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Trace</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Rime</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Light</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Clear</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Moderate</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Mixed</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Severe</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Amount	Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None	<input checked="" type="radio"/> N/A	<input type="radio"/> Trace	<input type="radio"/> Rime	<input type="radio"/> Light	<input type="radio"/> Clear	<input type="radio"/> Moderate	<input type="radio"/> Mixed	<input type="radio"/> Severe	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown		Icing Actual <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th>Amount</th> <th>Type</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Trace</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Rime</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Light</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Clear</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Moderate</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Mixed</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Severe</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Unknown</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Amount	Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None	<input checked="" type="radio"/> N/A	<input type="radio"/> Trace	<input type="radio"/> Rime	<input type="radio"/> Light	<input type="radio"/> Clear	<input type="radio"/> Moderate	<input type="radio"/> Mixed	<input type="radio"/> Severe	<input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Unknown		Turbulence <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th>Type</th> <th>Severity</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Light</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Clear Air</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Moderate</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Terrain-Induced</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Severe</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Convective Turbulence</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Extreme</td> </tr> </table>	Type	Severity	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear Air	<input type="checkbox"/> Moderate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Terrain-Induced	<input type="checkbox"/> Severe	<input type="checkbox"/> Convective Turbulence	<input type="checkbox"/> Extreme
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NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:
 None for the intended landing airport (L08).

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- None Substantial
 Minor Destroyed
 Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- None Both Ground and In-Flight
 In-Flight Fire at Unknown Time
 On-Ground Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- None Both Ground and In-Flight
 In-Flight Explosion at Unknown Time
 On-Ground Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

The wooden propeller has been shattered out. Lower engine cowl has been scratched. The nose gear has been separated and damaged. Both wings have been separated and damaged. Both main gears have been separated and damaged. Bottom of the fuselage has been scratched. The rudder has been partially detached. Fuel was slightly leaking from wing fuel tanks and header fuel tank which were later stopped by fire fighters on site. No fire occurred.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

On 6/29/2021 morning (10:55am PDT), I flew the plane (N43KC) departing from KSEE heading to L08 to conduct traffic pattern practices. Upon arriving airspace above L08 at 5,500ft around 11:35am PDT, I started descent circling above the airport down to the traffic pattern altitude (1500ft). The airport was reporting 10~12kts of wind at 120~150 degree heading at the moment. I entered left downwind leg of runway 8 at 100kts after gear down, added flaps, turned left base at 90kts, maintained 85kts on final (based on approach speeds per manufacturer's recommendation) while correcting for some amount of right crosswind by side-slipping until I reached the runway, rounded out the plane and was on flaring to slow down (to about 70-75kts) for touchdown.

During the flare, suddenly the plane was pushed by strong force (which I believe to be strong gusty crosswind) to left side. I tried to stay on the centerline of the runway 8 by applying more right bank and left rudder, but the plane was not responding and was already on the left edge of the runway with some degree of left bank. I decided to abort landing and to perform a go-around. However, after I added full throttle, the plane started dropping left wing further down and increasing left bank more and more. My turning the control all the way to the right side didn't make any help. At that point, I suspected partial stall on the left wing, but the altitude of the plane was already too low above the ground (most likely 10~20ft AGL) to attempt any stall recovery. The best I could do was avoiding any more pitch up. The plane kept increasing the bank angle against my control and eventually lost control and touched down on the sand area left of the runway 8 and stopped.

After touchdown, I was able to walk away from the plane, reached out the airport management, called for the local fire department. Some fuel was spilling without fire, but was stopped by fire fighters. Fortunately, nobody was hurt including myself. No property was damaged except the plane itself during this event. I contacted FAA and NTSB to report the event.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

I believe that, if I had performed a low approach first before trying to land, I might have noticed potential gusty crosswind which was not being report on the common traffic advisory frequency at the moment. I also believe that using a little higher final approach speed to round out and flare over the runway may have allowed me to avoid partial left wing stall during go around process, if there was any. I also could have used another airport with less crosswind, less wind gust, and/or lower density altitude for the intended landing practice (though adapting to crosswind landing characteristics of the plane was the primary purpose of the flight on the date of the accident).

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? Yes No
 (If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

**Total Time/Cycles
On Part**

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

**Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled**

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff
 (Convert from pounds, as necessary)

39 _____ Gallons

Fuel Type

- 80/87 115/145 Jet B Other, specify _____
 100 Low Lead Jet A JP8
 100/130 Jet A-1 Automotive

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

Engine oil quantity was checked at 7qt.

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? Yes No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

I opened the canopy and egressed from the airplane to left after unbuckling the seat belt, turning off the master switch and the ignition switch, and shutting down the emergency fuel shutoff valve. The fire extinguisher was obtained in case of potential fire.

OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

- Destroyed Minor
 Substantial None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

07/11/2021
mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: James W. Hwang

Signature: _____

– or – Check here to electronically sign this document

Digitally signed by
James W. Hwang
Date: 2021.07.11
07:45:38 -0700

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____ **Title:** _____

Signature: _____

– or – Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

WPR21LA257

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

WPR

Name of Investigator

Eieazar Nepomuceno

Date Report Received

7/10/2021