

SURVIVAL FACTORS ATTACHMENT

First Responder Interviews

Spring, Texas

HWY21MH007

(62 pages)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

FATAL CRASH AND FIRE OF TESLA *

MODEL S IN SPRING, TEXAS, * Accident No.: HWY21FH007

ON APRIL 17, 2021

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Interview of: RUSSELL RICE, Battalion Chief

Station 4, The Woodlands, Harris County, Texas

The Woodlands, Harris County, Texas

Friday, April 23, 2021

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI National Transportation Safety Board

TOM BARTH, Ph.D.
National Transportation Safety Board

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INTERVIEW

MR. KAMINSKI: Today's date is April 23, 2021. My name is Ronald Kaminski with the NTSB. I'm here with Tom Barth with the NTSB, and we are going to be talking to Battalion Chief Russell Rice who was here at, this is Station...

CHIEF RICE: Four.

MR. KAMINSKI: ... Station 4, here in The Woodlands. So, he's going to give us a description of, from the time he got the call to getting the fire extinguished, and any issues he had regarding that.

INTERVIEW OF RUSSELL RICE

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- Q. So, from the time you got the call, approximately what time was that?
- A. It was 9:30 p.m., roughly. The actual first call that our
 Engine 107 was dispatched to, was for a grass and woods type fire.

 It came out as a grass and woods type fire, and then in the
 process of them going in route and heading to that location, it
 was upgraded to a vehicle fire. Then it was upgraded to a car
 crash/vehicle fire. As more information became available The
- 21 Woodlands, Harris County, Texas, because it was directly across
- 22 the street from residential homes.
- 23 Q. Um hmm.
- A. So, initially it was a single truck response, you know, not a super high priority, and then it upgraded pretty quickly, and

then it included, it brought another, which was a ladder truck (indiscernible) and myself, and then a rescue truck which come from the other side of town.

BY DR. BARTH:

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- Q. So, can you list the vehicles that responded?

 BY CHIEF RICE:
- A. Yeah, the ones that responded was Engine 107, was the primary unit, Truck 108, Rescue 101, and then Battalion 102, and then we, the only one, everybody made it to scene but the Rescue truck.
- 11 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 12 Q. And the Battalion 102 that's you and --
- 13 A. That's me --
- 14 | Q. -- your driver --
- 15 A. Yeah, that's my, well that's my --
- 16 || Q. -- in your SUV?
- 17 A. -- Yes, sir. That's my radio or my unit designation.
- 18 Q. Okay. And the rescue you said, was?
- 19 A. 101.
- 20 \parallel Q. Right, that didn't make it out to the scene?
- 21 A. I cancelled them before they got to scene.
- 22 | Q. Okay.
- A. So, after, and when we got to like the timeline, they are a
- 24 | fairly good response time away, and once we realized what we had,
- 25 | I had two units with pumps, and I had the water supply. We were

already in the phase where we knew, kind of, we're dealing with water, water, and water.

BY DR. BARTH

Q. (Indiscernible)

A. Yeah, and that was the other thing, not knowing, I'm not going to need to cut on the car, I didn't realize there's some things I didn't anticipate. But not needing to cut on the car, I'm not going to need cribbing, we're not shoring the vehicle, it's sitting on its wheels, and so, I didn't think them taking up space in our scene, as far as the street was, because it got to be a little bit congested with all the little cars with the sirens and lights on, taking up the road. So, that's why we disregarded them. The only benefit they would have been for us, later on, would have been just for our own personal, like for air, air bottles and stuff like that, refilling our air things off the cascade system. But they didn't, wouldn't have provided. They don't carry water or anything, so.

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- 19 | Q. Right.
 - A. Engine 107 got on location and it went, they initialed this, the initial notes in the call for the grass fire was from behind this residence, so he, the guy that was riding as the officer there started kinds towards that residence, The address changed as, it kept changing as more information kept coming in because they started receiving multiple calls that you normally would when

- something like that goes on. So they went to the first location real quick, and they couldn't see that it was across the lake, there's a lake there.
- Q. A little pond.

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A. A pond, yeah. And so they came back around, which was, he said approximately 30-seconds it takes him to turn and come back that way. So they got on location with a fully involved vehicle, in the trees, that was his initial size up, and so they went and, they got off the truck and started going to extinguish the fire. Truck 108 came in. They're coming from a different direction. They came in a side gate that's controlled by the desk up front. This is a gated community. Y'all been in there yet? So it's gated. It's got pretty good security access. The side gate they came in, their initial truck would have been there a little quicker had they been able to use that, but we've never had good

17 BY DR. BARTH:

18 \ O. I saw that gate. That's the one that doesn't have any --

luck with that gate in the past. It's very spotty.

- 19 A. Right, no decorations or any --.
- Q. Yeah, it doesn't have any attendant and it's got like the little fire box.
- 22 | A. Right.
- 23 Q. But you're saying that that --
- A. It works sometimes. Sometimes it doesn't. Over the years, since it's been there, it's probably worked 50% of the time. It's

- 1 not been so reliable. It's so unreliable that the primary units
- 2 that respond to that area go to the main gate because 100% of the
- 3 time the main gate, you can get through. And so, the secondary
- 4 truck was coming up the road. They got on the radio, which is
- 5 | Truck 108, they're coming from Gosling, so they're
- 6 Re coming, they kind of both, both these stations kind of skirt
- 7 that creek side park area.
- 8 O. Um hmm.
- 9 A. And so they're coming from this direction, and he got on the
- 10 | radio and communicated to our dispatch to make sure to contact the
- 11 | front gate at Carlton Woods and inform them to open that gate.
- 12 Q. So if you approach that gate, how does that operate?
- 13 A. It's got, for a long time they had these like, almost like an
- 14 | easy tag, kind of a toll tag kind of thing on it, but that didn't
- 15 work. They've got a Knox box on them now. So you can physically
- 16 get off and unlock it, and it'll open it. It's got a momentary,
- 17 | like you unlock the Knox box with a special key, and then it's got
- 18 | a momentary switch and it'll allow it to open, but it doesn't
- 19 | always work.
- 20 Q. Meaning that, so you'll have the key, no problem with the
- 21 key, but when you open it up, --
- 22 | A. Right, it's the mechanism or some kind of communication
- 23 between it and it's, however it does its thing.
- 24 Q. It doesn't wide open the gate. Okay.
- 25 $\mid A$. But it's not the key. The key, the key is a standard Knox

- Box key that, you know, only the fire department carries, so we have, every truck's got them and they work fine.
- $3 \mid 0$. Um hmm.
- $4 \mid \mid A$. And they have a remote way to open it as well, so.
- $5 \parallel 0$. How long do you think that that delayed the entrance?
- 6 A. Oh, I mean, maybe a minute-ish, I mean --
- Q. Because then they had to turn around and go down around to the main gate?
- 9 A. Well no, they didn't, the main, the first truck did not go,
 10 that was because of the gate, they just went to, it's a little bit
 11 further --
- 12 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 13 | Q. They know that they'll --
- 14 A. They go, but they go the main every tine because we don't 15 have to --
- 16 BY DR. BARTH:
- 17 Q. Oh, okay.
- 18 A. -- If they would have gone to the secondary gate and it not
- 19 open, it would have cost them two to three minutes at least,
- 20 | because it's a decent enough way down there, and then turn around
- 21 | and come all the way down and then all the way back up. It would
- 22 | have been, so that's why they always just go to the front gate.
- 23 | Q. Okay.
- A. So, they could shave a little bit of time going to the secondary gate, but we don't use it much because of that.

Q. Right.

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- $2 \mid \mid A$. But the secondary truck was able to get in it. So he got on
- 3 the radio and he radioed to our dispatch to contact the Carlton
- 4 Woods desk and have them open up the, it's called the Branson
- 5 | Creek gate. It's the street it's on, and they, he was able to get
- 6 in it. I'm coming from, so I'm coming from the same direction
- 7 | that the main truck came from to the main gates, and the medic
- 8 unit, Medic 24 from the, it's through a different entity, but
- 9 they're based out of our Station 5, so Montgomery County hospital
- 10 district, they are a paramedic ambulance, they were dispatched on
- 11 | it as well. Sorry I didn't add the medic units.
- 12 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 13 | Q. And what was that? Engine? Or what was that the ambulance
- 14 | unit again? 5?
- 15 A. Medic 24.
- 16 Q. Medic 24.

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- 17 BY DR. BARTH:
- 18 0. And that's an AOS unit?
- 19 A. Yeah. That's a full paramedic box. It had an attendant
- 20 | paramedic on it, and then there was a medic unit from Station 7
- 21 dispatched. I believe they're Cypress Creek Medic 512, but they
- 22 | never made the scene. Medic 20, when I'm coming, I go across the
- 23 road to our main drag over there, Woodlands Parkway, and I'm
- 24 | heading south down Kirkendall.
 - \parallel Q. So they were cancelled when you knew that there wasn't any --

- 1 A. 512 was when they asked if they needed to respond as well,
- 2 and I already had one medic unit on location. I double checked
- 3 | with them. I knew we had the two fatalities. Initially we were
- 4 looking for other people in the woods too, concurrently with the
- 5 | firefighting operation, so --
- $6 \parallel Q$. Um hmm.
- $7 \parallel A$. -- but once we realized pretty quickly that we didn't need
- 8 any additional medics. So, we turned them back around too because
- 9 we didn't need to have --
- 10 0. Yeah.
- 11 A. -- the least amount of people we can keep stacked up on that
- 12 road, always tends to be better.
- 13 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 14 | Q. Did Spring Fire Department respond?
- 15 A. No, sir.
- 16 | Q. Okay.
- 17 A. I don't think so, unless --
- 18 Q. Maybe that's what the Constable told us that they thought
- 19 maybe Spring Creek, Spring responded.
- 20 | A. No, sir. Not that I'm aware of.
- 21 Q. Okay, it's probably the Cypress Creek.
- 22 | A. Cypress Creek EMS comes out of, and that's based out of our
- 23 | Station 7.
- 24 | Q. Okay.
- 25 A. Now there's the Spring Unit Londonderry, it's at Kirkendall

and Londonderry, they're Station 76. But I'm pretty positive they weren't on that. I can double check on our notes too, on our call sheet, but they'll need to label this one a structure fire, but generally on something like that, it wasn't a full box that would get, you know, your three pumpers and two ladder trucks, two battalions and stuff like that. It's a smaller box and I never turned them around because I don't remember hearing them, so.

Q. Okay.

- A. Yeah, now that, so and this is the uniqueness of this incident is that we're not a city, we're a township. We're the only township in the state of Texas. Well, what does that mean? Who knows? You tell me. Basically we're not a city, but, so we have two, and we encompass all of The Woodlands proper is, this is all the, so this is The Woodlands, like this, this is the Harris County line, is this creek. We're all in Montgomery County except for Creekside. And that's, this is Creekside, so we were right here. That's the little lake. That's (indiscernible). So, and we're up here now, is where this Station's at.
- 19 Q. Oh, yeah, fairly close, yeah.
 - A. Yes, sir. Our other station's right here. So the primary unit that responded is right here, so, like I said, it's either they come this way if they can get this Branson Gate, or they come up the main drag and come in. The other unit that we have is coming from about, just short of the creek, but like right up, well right here. That's that Truck 108. They're coming from

- I right there and they're quickest way is to come this way. So,
- $2 \mid dealing$ with the county line is always an interesting thing,
- 3 especially that's all in Harris County. So, we've got Constable's
- 4 office that comes out of Harris County, it's based out of Spring.
- 5 The ME's is a Harris County ME, you know, so it's, all it's Harris
- 6 County stuff which creates --
- $7 \parallel Q$. Except for the, just that one section there.
- 8 A. That one section of that is Harris County.
- 9 0. Harris County and the rest of The Woodlands --
- 10 A. Are in Montgomery County
- 11 Q. In Montgomery County. Okay.
- 12 A. And it's two different worlds.
- 13 | Q. Yeah.
- 14 $\mid A$. Not in a bad way, it's just, it's two different,
- 15 everything's, you know, they stop. The cops are different there.
- 16 | They're procedures are different there. They're Fire Marshall's
- 17 Office comes out of a place call The Cascades (indiscernible), so
- 18 | it's an hour, they're hazmat crew is an hour --
- 19 Q. Yeah, Tom talked to
- 20 BY DR. BARTH:
- 21 Q. (Indiscernible) Singleton.
- 22 A. Yeah, and I had the interaction, I've never, that I can
- 23 | recall, I may have seen him, but I've seen him a number of times
- 24 | at the station I used to work at. They do, like, converts and
- 25 stuff at the, the thing that runs security.

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- Q. Oh, okay.
- 3 A. I saw and talked to the guy a number of times, and I dealt with him out there quite bit.
- 5 BY DR. BARTH:
- 6 Q. So, this is Station 5?
- 7 A. No, so that's the, that's where the scene was. Our Station 5
- 8 || --

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- $9 \parallel Q$. Oh, Station 5, what were --
- 10 A. That's Station 7, right here.
- 11 Q. Oh, Station 7, got you.
- 12 A. And then Station, this is Station 8 right here, which is
- 13 | Truck 8. And then we are, if you come up Current Camino, we're
- 14 | right here.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. At Bay Branch, and our Station 5 is right here.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 | A. That's where the medic unit came from.
- 19 Q. You wouldn't happen to have a, like a print-out of that?
- 20 A. I can probably, I can get you something.
- 21 Q. I can take a photograph of it too.
- 22 A. Well I know we have maps. We used to have these all over the
- 23 place. We used to, when we, this was before, when we started
- 24 | before, 33 we had phones that told us where to go. And when
- 25 you were new, you'd get this map and you'd know, that's how you

- learned how the, the territory.
- Q. Okay.

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- A. I've been here since the '86, so I didn't have to learn.
- $4 \parallel Q$. Okay. But we can work on that, but, --
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. So go ahead and continue with your description.
- 7 A. Well that's the issue. Because some of the problems that I would consider that I had with the scene, as far as logistical
- 9 stuff, was all based on the county line stuff, but firefighting
- 10 wise, nothing. They get on location. The next truck comes in
- 11 | right behind them. I'm approximately a minute behind Truck 108,
- 12 and then the medic unit's right behind me, like I can see them.
- 13 | They come, so I'm coming south on Kirkendall. They come this way,
- 14 and they come in behind me right here, and then, so we're just
- 15 | right down the road we're in, and so they came in right behind me.
- 16 So, we're on location pretty quick. I get out of the car. I walk
- 17 | up. Truck 108 is taking command which is our policy, you know,
- 18 | first in, the second in Woodland's unit will try to usually take
- 19 command until the BC gets there. So then I make, I want to go
- 20 make face-to-face with him to see what's going on. I walk up and
- 21 they've already got --
- $22 \parallel Q$. So who was that initial Incident Commander?
- 23 A. Truck 108 officer, our officer, his name is Row, Roald.
- 24 BY MR. KAMINSKI

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Q. How do you spell that?

- A. R-O-A-L-D, Hoppel, H-O-P-P-E-L
- $2 \parallel Q$. H-O-P-P-E-L?
- 3 A. Yes, sir, I believe so. He's Dutch.
- 4 | Q. Okay.

- 5 And he took the initial and really, I don't think, the only 6 think that he, that they had time to do was their crew came up, 7 came forward to assist there. They already had a hose line on the 8 ground and then one of them, one of his crew had a TIC and then 9 the officer that riding on our Engine 107 had a thermal imaging 10 camera that two firefighters were putting out the fire and just 11 based on the presentation we had, it was like, there was no roof 12 on the car that we could really tell, and so didn't know if there 13 were going to be occupants that had been ejected or anything like 14 that out in the woods, and it was kind of just enough in the woods 15 to where you couldn't see anything around it. So, they were
- 18 | O. Um hmm.

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19 A. But the fire went out --

occupants in the vehicle.

- 20 BY DR. BARTH:
- 21 Q. Scanning in the woods with a thermal camera?
- A. With the thermal camera and walking through the woods because it was dark already.

scanning the woods trying to make sure there was no other

Q. You mentioned that one of the other officers had a TIC. What does that reference?

- A. TIC, Thermal Imaging Camera.
- 2 Q. Oh, okay.

- 3 A. That's, sorry, that's just what we call it, but they, the
- 4 | fire knockdown was, I mean, the main body of the fire, I'd say, 30
- 5 45 seconds probably, but let's call it a minute, a minute and a
- 6 half, not very long. Just like a typical car fire where you're
- 7 contents inside, all that stuff, you just --
- 8 Q. Yeah, and what did you guys use to --
- 9 A. Just water.
- 10 Q. Just straight water--
- 11 A. Straight water.
- $12 \parallel Q$. -- with an adjustable hose?
- 13 A. Um hmm. Just a preconnected fire hose and they used just
- 14 straight water on it, and it, it knocks it down quick. Very
- 15 | little bit (indiscernible) --
- 16 Q. So, they immediately connected with a, to the hydrant,
- 17 | correct?
- 18 A. Well, no, they were off the tank water on the truck.
- 19 Q. Oh, okay.
- 20 | A. So, that truck carries, every truck carries 500-gallons of
- 21 water with it.
- 22 | Q. Oh, okay, I guess already had the hose line hooked up, but
- 23 | that was to the truck, not to the fire hydrant.
- 24 A. To the truck, right, right, yeah. So, it is preconnected, so
- 25 | like on our trucks, we'll have, like that particular truck has

three preconnected hose lines right there in a tray.

Q. Okay.

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- 3 A. And then they can grab them, inch and three-quarter lines,
- $4 \mid \mid$ and two-inch lines, and then we have bumper lines that are
- 5 | preconnected.
- 6 Q. Do you know which line, what size of line they were using?
- $7 \mid \mid A$. It was an inch and three-quarter line. I do know that.
- 8 Q. And, so you hooked up an inch and three-quarter line, you
- 9 used, I imaging an adjustable --
- 10 A. Right.
- 11 Q. -- fog stream hose and apply to about a minute and a half.
- 12 A. Yeah, if that, I mean, like, it was quick to put out the main
- 13 body of the fire, and so at that point we could see, like I said,
- 14 | it almost looked like a convertible. So much had burned already
- 15 on the car that there was no A-post. There was no discernible
- 16 place to say that was where the windshield was. There was about
- 17 | half-way down the B-posts were burned, so the roof was completely
- 18 gone. There was no structure at all, -- structure. And then you
- 19 could see where the struts come out of the rear, coming behind the
- 20 passenger compartment in the rear where the rear struts had kind
- 21 of protruded out from the back of the car. After that, it was
- 22 out, that portion of it was out. We pretty quickly realized that
- 23 | the front right corner was still burning at a pretty high rate,
- 24 | but it was a small, localized area, and so, knowing, at that
- 25 point, in between all this, we're figuring, trying to figure out

what do we have? What kind of car it is? There's no way to tell what kind of car it is. The way we found, look at the left, it was the left rear wheel, in the center cap on the wheel had the Tesla emblem. That's how we identified it, because -

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- Q. The left rear?
- 7 | A. Yeah.

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- 8 Q. Okay.
- A. And it was like, Oh, that's a Tesla. Then the body of the fire goes out, we still got all this, we got a heavy little spot down here in the front and it's like, "Ahhh", and then we start realizing, okay, this is an electric vehicle, and we start kind-of getting a little bit more cautions now.
- 14 BY DR. BARTH:
 - Q. Can you describe when describe when you say it like that, heavy spot, was it flames? How big were there they? Was there
- 17 smoke?

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- 18 A. Yeah, they were, it was flames, it was orange, with blue 19 tips. I remember it had pretty blue tips on it.
- 20 Q. About how high?
- A. Probably about a foot and a half from the top of the car, so maybe from the ground, maybe two and a half, three feet. And just
- 23 in that right front corner area.
- 24 Q. And was it, did you see it jetting?
- 25 A. Yeah. It was kind of violent, but it wasn't like run for

your life violent, you know what I mean? It was violent enough to where it was like it was, it was almost like it was a pressurized something or other, that was burning off, and you know, we just didn't know exactly what all the contents were, or what they looked like. But again, so they took the initial thing was, Oh, let's put, so we put two dry-chem's on it, and it knocked the fire part down for about 10 seconds and then it poofed right back up because it didn't cool it at all. And so we're --

- Q. The Dry-Chem's, if you could describe what that is?
- 10 A. It's portable fire extinguisher Dry-Chem, dry chemical portable fire extinguishers that we keep on the trucks.
- 12 | Q. Oh, okay.

- A. And, we had, you know, we don't carry a ton of them on trucks because we don't generally use those. We have other stuff. So we dumped those on there and it was like, like I said it was, Oh, cool, that worked for a second of two. And then we started, so then we kind of were like, as a group started to think, the first thing I did is get on the phone, we've got our, we have our own hazmat team as well. They're at Station 2 and so I got on the phone and called the Lieutenant that was, he's my resource for hazmat stuff, and got on the phone with him. Told him what we had and what we --
- 23 Q. And what's his name?
- 24 A. His name is Michael Helmcamp, H-E-L-M-C-A-M-P.
- 25 Q. And he's with the (indiscernible) we're going to talk to one

- of the Hazmat guys.
- He's with our Hazmat, not theirs. Not the Harris County one.
- 3 0. Okay.

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- 4 But, --
- 5 Ο. We're going to talk to Harris County Hazmat later today, so.
 - Yeah, but I didn't, I know they were out there, and I saw them and talked to them, but I didn't deal with them very one on one.

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- Well they came a couple hours later.
- 11 Yeah, it was, they were initially, they were added because of 12 the ME wanted to de-con the bodies as what, is what I was told.
- Yeah, I got the full story out of that from Singleton. 13
- 14 But I contacted mine because I wanted, he's my kind of
- 15 like I said, he's my hazmat resource. So he started resourcing,
- or researching it pretty quickly. I grabbed my phone. I believe
- 17 it was the Chief that was next to me, our Chief, Bucky showed up,
- 18 he came out, and he was researching and I pulled up the first
- 19 thing I did was Googled Tesla Car Fire and it took me to Tesla's
- 20 first responder page and then realized pretty quickly, water,
- 21 water, water, water, water. I'm like, okay cool, we have a
- 22 hydrant right there. Boom, that's when out game plans just went
- 23 straight to water and that's what we did.

24 BY DR. BARTH:

25 Now how did you decide where to apply that water, or how to

apply that water?

- A. Basically just by putting it on the fire and cooling, and once we realized, okay what we have, now the containers, the length of the containers, so to speak, of the battery trays, at first it's up, we're up in this front area, so it's pretty easy to access that area and cool that area, and that was our primary concern, not knowing yet the detail of what's all underneath it like that. That came about later as it, as we'd get little popups. So, immediately it was like, just we're cooling the area, and we left the hose line on it the whole, so like we knocked it down. It was pretty mundane. It was kind of just hanging out and we left a guy on an inch and three-quarter line, probably flowing 100, 150 gallons a minute, nothing crazy, just to keep it cook, to keep it wet.
- Q. Um hmm. And did you say that you saw little hot spots at other places on the --
 - A. Well, not initially. That was initially it was all in that front side. And then we started to get little wisps of, like when I read one of the things in there, it was perfect example of what we saw, it would be like white smoke and it was a very thick concentrated, like a Santa Claus's beard, kind of white smoke.
 - Q. And was that coming from where?
- A. Underneath the car, like, you know, it was starting to push out from underneath the car and swirling and then it would, if you let it go too long, it would pop off, and then you'd have some of

- that directional, and the hissing, and the popping sounds, and
 stuff like that. And at that point, it's later into the incident,
 because we had a good, I mean, it was probably a 45-minute time
 period, give or set, give or take, where it's like it wasn't doing
- 5 anything. It was, everything was cool, perfectly calm.
- 6 Q. And you're still running the --
- $7 \mid A$. I'm still running the line on it.
- 8 Q. Okay.

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- 9 A. But it's like --
- Q. When you prop, when you're running that line on it, where are you just running that stream? Where on it?
- 12 A. Trying to, directionally trying to go under the car as much as we can. But --
- 14 0. From the front?
 - A. From the front, it was from the front left. They took it around, they would walk around kind of the vehicle and, but, for the most part, it was mostly coming from if you're in the car, front right kind of area is where they were applying the water from. When it started to do the other stuff, we realized the issue of we could, the car was sitting on its belly, I mean, there was no give and it was sitting in mud no at this point, but it was sitting on the ground. So, we started kind of brain storming, because now we're having, we know it's coming from underneath the vehicle at this point, and it's here and then it'll be over here, and then it'll be over here, in little bursts. So we, the only

thing we can really do at that point is get up under, get the vehicle up a little bit so that we can make access to the underneath of it. And so, what we did was used our hydraulic extraction tool, so like, it's the spreader, with some cribbing, and a little bit of (indiscernible) because it was pretty muddy so we had to kind of jam some stuff in there. But we got it and we took some step chalks, and they're just like a stair step, just got it up, I'd say it was only approximately eight inches up off the ground. That went only on the left-hand side, and it was by the lift, we lifted it where the lifting point are, according to their --

Q. Okay.

- A. -- their manufacture stuff. Because we had that information at that time. So we get it up on its side with the stair chuck there, and then we applied what's called a blitz fire, which is a monitor, it's basically a big hose. It's up to a 500gpm flow with a three-inch line. We set that there and we could apply water and we can move the water, but we could just keep applying a steady stream of water and if guys wanted to step back out of the area, and it'd still be running in the unmanned, because it actually has, you know, arms that stick in the ground and stuff like that. After that, it was pretty effective for cooling.
- | Q. And so you're applying that stream to the from which --
- A. From, now we're on the left side of the, we're on the street side, which is the left side of the vehicle if you're looking at

- it. And it's on its side and we're applying that water straight in this way.
- 0. Just onto the middle of the bottom?
- A. Middle of the bottom and then we're rotating it around, because there still going to, there's still a couple pops and
- 6 hisses and stuff like that that it still needs to be positioned if
- 7 something opens up over here and starts doing it with
- 8 (indiscernible) over there. And the flow on that thing is 500
- 9 gallons a minute. I wouldn't say that we were flowing at full
- 10 bore, and I wouldn't say that all the water was hitting exactly
- 11 | where it needed to. We knew it was a little bit overkill, but we
- 12 have a hydrant. The water's not a problem. So, we might have
- 13 wasted a little bit of water, but I was cool with that.
- 14 | O. Um hmm.

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- 15 A. That was better than the alternative.
- 16 Q. So all together, what would you estimate would be the total
- 17 water you used?
- 18 A. We looked. So one guy did a math calculation basically on
- 19 scene, kind of fly by his seat, and he was saying 27,000 gallons.
- 20 | The driver, he's the normally a driver, he was riding officer that
- 21 day, he looked as the, after they shut the pump off, and have not
- 22 shut the truck down and he looked at the flow meter, and he said
- 23 | 20,000.
- 24 | Q. Okay.
- 25 | A. I, so I'd say, the rough calculations, I'm sure that it was

- close to his guess and all this stuff, but if it says 20,000 on that, and they were done flowing the water, then I'm fairly accurate.
- Q. There's a meter on the truck that'll tell you, even if you're running more than one line, --
 - A. Well it depends on if, it depends on which, on our trucks it depends on if they're foam lines. If they're available to flow foam. We weren't flowing foam, but all of our foam lines, that's where we get our reading from the foam system, so if it's a line that can be used with water and foam, we can get flow readings off of it. And that's where we got them from. Because both those lines were pretty connected foam lines that we can use.

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- 14 0. And how about from fire hydrant?
 - A. We don't have anything that tells us, we don't have any way to tell what we brought in. We don't have like an intake counter, or anything like that, and we don't have anything on the hydrants. I mean the water district ought to be able to look at the flows to some degree and guestimate. Because they can boost them and stuff like that under --
 - Q. Okay.

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- 22 BY DR. BARTH
- Q. But you said 20,000 gallons is the estimate of the total water usage --
 - A. That's total from start to finish.

- | Q. -- With the hydrant and the truck (indiscernible) --
- 2 A. Yes, sir.

- $3 \parallel Q$. -- Just by looking at the --
- 4 A. What we flowed out of the truck total. So like, from the
- 5 time it went in the pump gear until it came out of pump gear,
- 6 basically.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. So that's the whole event.
- 9 Q. Got you. That's useful.
- 10 A. Yeah, and -
- 11 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 12 Q. Because then we've seen reports, that's why we're asking.
- 13 A. Well and that's --
- 14 0. We've seen reports of over 30,000 gallons --
- 15 $\mid A$. And I, you know, I believe it. And I, because if you tell a
- 16 | fireman, you just need to put water on it, we're just going to
- 17 | throw a bunch of water on it. And, I think we would have, had the
- 18 car probably out of the woods part, to where we could get a little
- 19 bit better access to stuff like that, had there not have been two
- 20 | people still inside, and some of that, the logistics of it is,
- 21 we've got everybody coming from Houston area and this way, so it
- 22 | takes time, and then the Fire Marshall's office, their Hazmat, the
- 23 ME, the cops, the four different entities that aren't in our
- 24 playing field normally, and it took, I mean, it was three hours,
- 25 | three and a half hours before the ME even was in route I think, or

got there for sure.

BY DR. BARTH:

- Q. So you cribbed up the vehicle about half, and you said the left side of the vehicle was elevated about how high?
- 5 A. Eight inches tops.
 - Q. Oh, okay.
- 7 A. Yeah, yeah.
- 8 0. So not enough to --
- 9 | A. No.

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- 10 | Q. -- really affect the positioning of the (indiscernible)
- 12 (indiscernible). It's a crime scene until it's not, or whatever,

No, and that was one of the big things we were, because

- 13 you know. And Singleton, because I can remember Singleton walked
- 14 up to me, about the time they were getting ready to crib it, and
- 15 he taps me on the shoulder and he kind of points, he's like, Is
- 16 that necessary? And I was like, "Well yeah, we have to get
- 17 underneath there", because we got to cool this down.
- 18 | Q. Right.
- 19 A. I said, "I promise we're not going mess up your scene." That
- 20 | wasn't our indicating, everything we were doing was to preserve as
- 21 | much as we could, but really honestly, except for the initial
- 22 | attach and then then the initial little burst in the front right
- 23 | side, most of the fire, and most of the, our problems were all
- 24 | from underneath the vehicle, so we weren't applying mass amounts
- 25 of water into the vehicle compartment, into the passenger

compartment, so as far as we were concerned, we were preserving the scene fine. We weren't crawling around in there. We weren't touching anything. We were just skeeting water, trying to tunnel with a nozzle under the dirt and make a tunnel, and that's when we decided we needed to get it up a little bit, because I mean, it was literally sitting, you know, belly's, belly flat on the ground.

O. Right.

- A. But that worked for a while until it didn't work, and then moving around the car, so that's when we decided that lifting the car up wouldn't. And that's, honestly, I think the best way to do it. I mean, obviously if you could turn it on a rotisserie and get to the bottom, you could sit there and cool it all day, in a perfect world. That's the only way you're going to cool that whole. Looking at it now, hind sight, 20/20 stuff, I feel pretty confident with what the guys did as far as getting it done safely and effectively.
- Q. So then, at what point did you decide that it had to cool enough.
- | A. It was about an hour after we started applying that --
- 21 Q. The three-inch line.
 - A. -- the big stream that they started talking about going in and at first it was the Fire Marshall's office was going to go in and do some pictures and stuff like that, of the scene and all that stuff before the ME, and then it was --

- Q. Did you use the thermal? You were using the thermal camera?
- 2 $\mid A$. Yeah, they had, we have like ten of them on scene, so a lot
- 3 of guys were walking around peeking at it and stuff like that,
- 4 plus it had been a good long while before we had it, since we had
- 5 any little flair ups of any kind.
- $6 \parallel Q$. Um hmm.

- 7 A. Of course, now, after reading some of that information, I'd
- 8 probably be more skeptical, even of more flair ups. Because you
- 9 know, typically a regular fire, it's like you put it out, if it's
- 10 out for an hour, it's generally, and you soak it for an hour, it's
- 11 | not coming back. But with seeing, reading that and, you now,
- 12 about the days and movement and stuff like that, it's a little bit
- 13 scary.

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- 14 | O. Um hmm.
- 15 A. But anyway, so they went in and did their pictures and stuff
- 16 | like that. There was a time when I had to transfer command back
- 17 to that Truck 108 officer. Because we had, we had a guy get
- 18 | injured in the process of them charging the hose line. He was the
- 19 driver of Truck 108. He was wearing, he wasn't wearing bunker
- 20 gear or anything, he wasn't at, like, on the car scene. He was
- 21 | just by the truck, and I guess he tripped over the hose, or the
- 22 hose hit him and he went down. So I had to run him up to the
- 23 | doctor, to the emergency room, and while I was there, I got us
- 24 some air bottles, because we were running pretty short on air.
 - Q. What was his injury?

- A. He still hasn't gotten with the orthopedic yet, but right now we're thinking it's a knee sprain. It's a minor knee injury.
- $3 \parallel Q$. Um hmm.

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- A. That night they, of course, our policy is we go to the emergency room and they did a x-ray and all that kind of stuff, which was negative, which we knew it would be because there was nothing broke, and send him for a follow-up with the ortho. He's still off for ortho right now.
- Q. So all your guys in operation are wearing a CBA.
- Oh, yeah, completely the whole time. And that was the other deal, this, like so we went through approximately 10 to 12 bottles off our trucks, and that's the one thing that I had done different, was going forward realizing the resources. I didn't, it was a car fire, I didn't think it was going to take as many bottles as we used on a house fire. Essentially that's what it did because we were keeping our guys in air the whole time. weren't, it wasn't like they were taxed physically because they weren't having to work super hard, but it was we were keeping in respiratory protection because we didn't know what any of it was. And the I, the stuff we would know, it's not good, so at that point I took 10 bottles with me to our Station 5 has a cascade unit and I took the bottles and the firefighter, dropped him off, filled the bottles, brought them back to the scene, and then so we had air. And, but --
- Q. Ten bottles you said?

Ten, it was ten 30-minute cylinders that I had which, and a 30-minute cylinder, but these guys weren't breathing them consistently the whole time. Like they'd do breathing when they're in the hazard zone, then they would take a break and walk away, and rest for a minute and another guy would come in, but literally, one guy was manning the line. We could really run one guy at a time for just the cooling stuff, and then when we put the blitz down, it was really just coming up and checking on things periodically. They didn't have to stand directly in the hazard area. But that same, the officer that initially took command, he was the one that kept it with, when I left, and so Singleton called me twice during that, three times, two times during that when I left and one of them was about the hazmat. He called me, stated that ME wanted the bodies decontaminated before they put them in, because of the hazardous materials implications, or whatever they thought they could have on them from the batteries. And I said, Okay. And then he said I'm about to call Harris County Hazmat, do you want to call your guys and see, because they're closer. I said, I'll call my guys, they're right down the I was like, you tell me, I don't, (indiscernible), and he's like, yeah, well we can call your guys, so I picked up the phone and called Station 2 again, and I talked to Helmcamp, Mike Helmcamp again, and I said, Hey, get your, bring the, we have a hazmat truck and an engine, but the jump truck, so just the normal crew would bring both trucks and I was going to take, at that

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point, because now we've got cop cars like you wouldn't believe lining up, and they don't park on one side of the road, they park all over the place so we can't get stuff through. thinking if I can get, I'll get the road cleared out enough to get them in, which means I'll get Truck 8 out, and I've got one of their firemen with me, so I was going to take them and put them back in service, that way I only had two units there, but I'd have plenty of good resources for it. He's like, Cool, we'll head that way. As soon as I get off the phone Singleton calls me back and says, Hey man, you can, the best I can recall, it was you can either, you guys can still come if you want, but we have to use Harris County because of the something to do with the ME, and I'm like, okay, that's fine, you know. And I believe he said, you know, you can keep your guys coming if you want to. I said, no, I, we'll turn them around, they don't need to come, and we put them back in service.

BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- 18 And why did you have to use the Harris County guys? I mean,-
- I think it was, the indication I got was that it was because it's a Harris County, that it's a Harris County Medical Examiner. It's the Harris County Hazmat Team. It's the Harris County Fire Marshall's office. And I think they were trying to keep 24 everything within the same umbrella.
 - 0. Okay.

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- A. Which I get it, you know,
- Q. Um hmm.

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A. So, it was like, Okay. I just knew that they were going to be delayed response because they're an hour, it's an hour, and I think it was approximately and hour before they got on location

6 from the time they were dispatched.

7 BY DR. BARTH:

- Q. At what point did you, because said it was their scene, so that indicates that at some point you had transferred scene control to the Fire Marshall.
- A. Yeah, but not in a formal, there was no formal, I guess, if
 you will, it's just kind of an understood thing, when they show
 us, they're the guys with guns, so we kind of just, we're always -
- Q. So by the time you guys were saying okay, you guys can start your photographs and stuff, and we've got the thing cooled down, -
- 18 A. Yeah.
- 19 Q. -- that's when the (indiscernible) --
- A. Actually I mean, even before that, we were starting to, yeah, functionally I would say yeah, that'd be a good time frame to say it. I'd say informally, you know, they arrive on scene, other
- than putting out, doing actual firefighting stuff, we're kind of following their direction.
 - O. Um hmm.

And we deal with their Fire Marshall's office more than we deal with any of the other entities, just based on the location and they're a very active group. They have good staffing, and they respond, and our county has taken time, but it's getting there, but sometimes we wouldn't see our county Fire Marshalls for like two day on a suspected fire. We'd have to, you know, put fire line tape around it and that was supposed to keep everybody But, so that, but they actually, they're very quick on their responses. So, you know, they get there and, other than, like I said, active firefighting stuff, he's the one calling, he's talking to these folks, the MEs and stuff like that and the Constable, I didn't see, I never spoke to one of them. that they were on, doing a bunch of reports and all this stuff, and saying they told the fire department how to put out the fire and all this kind of, we didn't talk to them. There was a bunch of cars there, but I don't recall any of them ever coming up saying, they never said anything to me. I, we've talked to Hopple and stuff. Nobody, he had, I take that back. He had some interaction with them, but not on the fire side, on the EMS/Personnel side when they were taking to the wife.

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- Q. I was going to ask, I heard that there was a medical issue at some point with one of the bystanders?
- A. Right, and that was a, that was another complexity of the two-county thing. We have a medic unit there. They're not there, what we call, they're dedicated to the scene, but they had

- initially had checked with the family member.
- Q. Um hmm.

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- She determined that she didn't need to be treated. 3 4 they were still, so they were cleared, but they were with us, 5 right by us staged on scene, and then out of the, I'm talking they 6 had a, one of their supervisors came out and I'm standing there 7 talking to her and we look and then here comes a stretcher with 8 two medics that are from Cypress Creek and they just walked 9 through the middle of the thing pushing the stretcher right 10 through the back side of the scene on the road, and we're like, 11 What are they here for? Where did they come from? They weren't 12 on our call. One of the Constables had called a medic unit for 13 one of the bystanders, whether it's a family member or not, I
- 15 Q. Okay.

don't know.

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- A. But we had a medic unit on scene. So that's the communication that we have between because, their dispatch centers. We have our own dispatch that does our county, and then they have one that does theirs, and the ambulances. So, that's their dispatch center that ambulance comes from their facility came, so it's just kind of odd because we had a medic unit there the whole time.
- 23 | Q. So they, and that, so your medic unit had assessed --
- 24 A. They assessed, I'm not a hundred percent --
- 25 | Q. (Indiscernible) sure it's the same person that--

A. Right, but they did assess, they did go down there and assess someone, and I know two of our firefighters went down there and they were asking if they could get her anything and she, because she was cold, it was kind of cold outside, and asked if she needed a jacket and she said they won't let me go, they won't let me leave and she pointed at the police, and, so they ended up asking him if he had a jacket or something, he said no, so they ended up finding her a blanket because she was cold. And they came back to the scene and that Lieutenant Hopple was, he did interact with family members and then there was another family member, I guess a daughter, maybe or that called, was on the phone, and one of our guys gave directions, driving directions how to get to where we were. And that's the only interaction with the police that I know that we had at all. From that standpoint. And I was still in the pocket of the fire scene, not going outside of that.

16 | Q. Right.

- 17 | A. But --
- Q. And so then when it eventually became time to, well, so yeah, so you guys, once you finished your operations and the Fire
 Marshalls and stuff started taking over, so you guys weren't involved at all with extrication or then moving, or then releasing
- 22 the vehicle to the tow yard or anything like that?
 - A. They, we, I had already left again to go pick that other guy back up when they released the vehicle to the tow yard, but, which Hopple probably has the best answer for that portion of it. They

- did assist the ME with getting the patients out of the vehicle because it was just --
- Who assisted?

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- 4 Our firemen. They had no, nobody else was helping with the, 5 they had the hazmat team out there. They weren't doing anything, 6 and so, it's either (indiscernible) --
- 7 Oh, the Fire Marshalls, they're more like supervisors, that 8 sort of thing.
- 9 Yeah, they were --
- 10 They're not operational (indiscernible).
 - Yeah, I thought, initially I thought they were going to like, because they asked me if we had air packs for them and stuff like that, and I said, we can get you some air packs. They were talking like that, I thought they were going to suit up and go in there and actually help them move them, but they didn't, and I don't know if that's in their purview or not. Our guys were not opposed to doing, to helping, it was two little Medical Examiner women, you know, that came, so they were helping them out, and that. We had assumed that that's what the Hazmat team had been called to de-con, but to also they have, you know, specialty suits and stuff like that --
- 22 0. Um hmm.
- -- which could do both, you know, chemical and biohazard type 24 stuff like a tieback would have been nice to put on a guy instead of bunker gear, but, you know, incapsulated, face shields, and

stuff like that. But they weren't, according to them, they were just there to de-con and they didn't even have to do that because they were putting them in a body bag is what their Lieutenant told me. And it was kind of an informal thing because I'm kind of just getting frustrated. I'm like, what are you all here for then? And they were just, they, standing there.

- Q. So the Death Inv, so the ME's office, Death Investigators are from Harris County then, that are there.
- A. Yes, sir.

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- 10 Q. And what's the typical protocol for that, as far as removing 11 the bodies?
- A. Generally the ME or the, or in past ones that I've had in our county, you'll have either a Judge or the Justice of the Peace come out, and you know, make a declaration that their deceased and then the ME, if it's an investigation, or if not, it's the coroner's office, or the funeral home people come out and they get, I mean, they've pulled burned people out of cars. I've watched those guy do it more than anybody.
- 19 Q. Um hmm.

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A. And that's generally what happens there. There, literally they sent these two really small ladies, and it was kind of a weird deal, and then our guys removed the door, so the left rear door was removed by our guys, and that was after, that was to remove the final patient because, or victim because they thought for autopsy purposes all that stuff, they, and that was them and

- the ME talking about it, just picking the patient up and trying to lift him over a door or over the seats, or that stuff they thought manipulated the body too much you might have some problems, and so that's why they took the door off which I was totally cool with.
- 5 0. Which door?

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- 6 A. It was the left door.
- Q. Left rear, left rear. Did it look to you like the front doors would have been jammed shut, or inaccessible, or was it hard, too hard to tell from the fire?
- 10 Yeah, I would say that it didn't look like anything, and I'm, 11 I have a, there's a picture on the, that was on the newspaper, to 12 jog my memory here, but it was at the end of it. But I don't 13 recall the front doors looking like there was anything that, 14 except for there wasn't to, well that, I say that, myself 15 personally, I did not walk to that other side of the vehicle, I 16 didn't see it from the woods side because I was staying out of 17 their way and I didn't have protective equipment on. But the left 18 side definitely didn't look like it couldn't have been open, but,
- 19 | that I can recall. It was unremarkable that --
- 20 | Q. Um hmm, Okay.
- 21 A. Let's see, let's see with this, yeah or, it wasn't there.
- 22 | That's what it was, there wasn't a front door. Oh, now what?
- 23 | That's after the, that's late into the thing. We cut that door
- 24 off. There was nothing here. There was nothing there.
- 25 | Q. Okay.

- 1 Both sides. Burnt. The roof was like that structure you see 2 there.
- 3 Yeah, so you made it sound like that that roof looked like 4 that early on.
 - That was what it looked like when we got there.
- 6 Ο. Yeah.

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- 7 Yes, sir. No, it was, I mean, when the fire went out, that's 8 what we had, minus the door.
- BY MR. KAMINSKI: 9
 - The first time, the first time the fire went out?
- 11 Yes, sir. The main body of the fire. After that we're, you see it's on the belly here, but like, we were literally fighting 12 13 those spot fires up in this side, on the woods side over here, 14 initially, and then we were moving around this way and that was 15 when we were hitting all the battery stuff and that's when we 16 decided that needed to get the car up a little bit and stuff like
- 18 Got you.

that.

So it wasn't, and I normally would take more pictures, but being that there was, there were two fatalities in there and stuff like that, in a neighborhood where people could see. I didn't want the look of me sitting there taking a bunch of pictures. were a lot of people taking pictures. The Fire Marshall guys were 24 taking, they got plenty of pictures, I'm sure for you. take tons of pictures of fires because you got fires, but the fact

that the bodies were in there and you could see them and stuff, I just didn't think it was appropriate. That's the wrecker, the bed of the flat bed wrecker, so this is right before they load it.

BY DR. BARTH:

- So you were there when they loaded it?
- No, sir, I was not. This was the picture, this picture I actually got off of, I was there as they were, I left as they were cutting this door.
 - Okay.

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- They had removed the first, the person in the front seats, or in the front part of the compartment, and they were working on the 12 back when they were removing the door is when I left, and then this picture is actually from the news reporter guy.
- 14 Oh, that's (indiscernible) Kindner?
 - Yeah, his, he has a, he does freelance stuff for all the channels, I guess, and he has a tenancy to be very sneaky and sneak up in the scenes. I did not, I don't remember seeing him.
 - It sounds like you've described pretty much what we need with the on-scene operations. Can you describe the training and/or knowledge of electric vehicle issues that you or the general department has?
 - I'd say in general, we were talking it earlier with a couple of guys. We had a class, it's been a number of years ago where somebody came in and gave a really good presentation, and a lot of it was more geared towards cutting on the cars, and killing the

1 loop, and you know, what not to cut and this that and the other.

2 \parallel It wasn't as much fire related. We haven't done a whole lot on

 $3 \parallel$ fire of this type. As a matter of fact, this is the first time

 $4 \parallel$ any of us that were involved in it, and any of us or in our

5 department, that I'm aware of, because nobody's come to me and

6 said, Hey, this is what we did. You know. That our department's

7 | run into this problem.

- 8 0. Does your department all professional, or --
- 9 A. Yes, sir. We're all paid, fully paid. We have some 155
- 10 people. So we have eight stations with one dual company, so it's
- 11 | nine total companies, a day, plus two battalions. And we cover a
- 12 | fairly large area, population of about approximately 125, 130,000
- 13 | people just in The Woodlands area. We've got a couple major
- 14 | highways going through --
- 15 | O. Um hmm.
- 16 A. -- A lot of traffic. We run a lot of car wrecks, but we've
- 17 never had anything like this. It's scary, when you don't know.
- 18 | Q. And then, how many have, do you remember many electric
- 19 vehicle crashes, not just fires, but just electric vehicle
- 20 crashes?
- 21 A. No, not, not a very remarkable amount. That's, I don't want
- 22 | to say that we're complacent on it, it's just that we, you know,
- 23 we maybe not, now I will say there are some guys that, the truck
- 24 that has, the rescue company, that has the rescue tools, all of
- 25 our trucks carry rescue tools, hydraulic extrication tools, we

have a specialty rescue truck that it does technical rescue stuff They probably focus a little bit as well. I know those guys. more on the details of the auto extrication stuff as far as trends and stuff like that, probably follow it a little bit more, and so they would have a better knowledge, most likely, of the electric stuff, but I don't think anybody realized, and I didn't realize until I started reading up on it afterward, is like the differences, you know, cause this all came about when Prius' and stuff were there. So you had a little motor, a little gas motor and a little electric motor, you know, so it's all changed considerable since then. And so one of the things that came about from our incident which is just a week, not even a week all the way yet, is that, Whoa, we need to start looking. We see Tesla's all over the place.

15 Q. Right.

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A. You don't think twice about it. Now I'm looking at them and I'm like, because I just don't, you know, I know more, but I don't, we don't know enough, and I think our guys are very intent on learning it, it's just we didn't realize, kind of, the technology. We don't have a particular person that specifically looks at vehicles all the time, and it's that vehicle specialist that knows the trends, because you know what they change so fast, and different manufacturers do different things, so it's like it's something we need to stay on top of. I will say though, I will comment that I did find the leased Tesla site that first responder

- 1 page thing, I did find that really helpful, whether it was the end
- $2 \parallel$ all, be all, or need to all the information, I could get it
- $3 \mid \mid$ basically gave me a summary, and said just put a lot of water on
- $4 \parallel \text{it.}$ And that was a big help initially.
- $[S_{n}]$ Q. Did you notice on the Tesla thing about they have notes about
- 6 cribbing out vehicles.
- 7 A. I noticed afterwards, --
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. -- after we read it, after the scene, that cribbing up, the
- 10 | idea came from one of our firefighters and honest to God, that
- 11 some of the medic unit, that Medic 24, he's just, he's been around
- 12 this area forever. He knows everybody and he's just a general,
- 13 you know, fix it kind of guy. And he's looking at it and he just
- 14 | evaluates, and their like, maybe we should, we need to get that
- 15 thing up so we can, and that was their idea and after reading it,
- 16 | I'm like, Perfect.
- 17 Q. And then when you, when you consulted their website with
- 18 their emergency response guide, did that give you, at the time
- 19 that you, you know, glanced through their guide and went back to
- 20 | the operations, did you notice that you had to be careful about
- 21 potential reignition or stranded energy issues, or
- 22 (indiscernible)?
- 23 A. I didn't read that comment. I did not get that far into,
- 24 | because I really was just looking at the time about getting, what
- 25 \parallel do I need to put on it to make it stop? And that was water,

water, water. So then we went there. And then again, like I said, since then, I've read that whole, that whole informational booklet they have backwards and forwards and I'm just trying to make little parts of it stick to my memory, and then I've been reading the one y'all sent me which is got a lot of the same information in it, but it, but it's got a lot of a more first-hand account stuff in it too.

Q. Um hmm.

- 9 A. But it seems to be that that's the stranded energy runaway
 10 stuff, and reignition is the stuff that we wouldn't have ever
 11 thought about beforehand.
- 12 0. Yeah.
 - A. I can guarantee, nobody on that scene knew we did not expect that it sat, I mean, like 45-minutes with nothing and then just poof out of nowhere, here it comes again. It was, and then it was violent for, in a little spots, for a few minutes and stuff, but it was constantly chasing it around and keeping it cooled at that point. And that's the point when we kind of realized, okay, this has got to be something, you know, --
 - Q. So you, so after that, so you guys put, you put out the fire, put a lot of water on it, it, you had it 45-minute or something of a dormant period and then it reignited and that's when you, you know, --
- 24 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
 - Q. That's when you lifted it, yeah.

BY DR. BARTH:

- Q. (Indiscernible) lifted it and put the, put the three-inch stream on it.
 - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. After you finished that, did you ever hear of anybody, like through the, there were no other hissing or popping --
- $7 \parallel A$. No, sir, not that I, no sir.
- 8 Q. Nobody talked about any other stuff, okay.
- 9 A. No, and there was, I didn't hear anything about after the
 10 fact too, when they towed it off or anything. I mean, as far as I
 11 know, it was done and out and, you know. Knowing what I know now,
 12 it might not be out right now as far as, but, I mean -

13 BY MR. KAMINSKI:

- 14 0. No, I think it's good now.
- 15 A. It's good now?
- 16 \parallel Q. Yeah, we spent plenty of time on it.
- A. Everybody crawling around looking at it, huh? Is it, I mean, did it, wait, at the end of y'alls investigation and stuff like that, will we get some feedback as to, like, anything, what
- 20 happened to the car as far as the batteries? Like on some of
- 21 these you had some determinations, this cell went, and that's what 22 caused.
- DR. BARTH: Yeah, do we want to stop the formal part of the interview?
- 25 BY MR. KAMINSKI: Sure.

- 1 Q. One other thing is, would there be any use of talking to
- 2 | Roald Hopple?
- $3 \mid \mid A$. Yeah, I mean, if you, if you want to talk to him. I mean
- 4 | he's --
- 5 Q. I could do something, maybe do the, is he available tomorrow?
- 6 Do you know?
- 7 | A. You might be. I mean, he's on today, I know.
- 8 0. Okay.
- 9 A. He's right down the street if you got, you all have --
- 10 (indiscernible).
- 11 | Q. He's got another interview at 3:00 so, yeah.
- 12 A. Oh, okay. Yeah, well we dan call him real quick and find out.
- 13 Q. Okay. Well, let's (indiscernible).
- 14 BY DR. BARTH:
- 15 Q. Do you have any questions for us that you want to the
- 16 | interview?
- 17 | A. Oh, no, no.
- 18 BY MR. KAMINSKI:
- 19 Q. And we will be able to get, can you email us a copy of the
- 20 | report?
- 21 A. Yes, and I talked to my (indiscernible). It should be
- 22 available here. If it's not available now, very shortly. It was
- 23 | just a couple of finalizing things on it, stuff like that.
- 24 | O. Okay.
- 25 A. Again, it's kind of weird because there's multiple layers of

that because of the, the fatalities, and then we had some exposure as far as blood born stuff got on some guys when they were moving and stuff, so trying to link all of these different things together into one report. I mean.

Q. Right.

A. I'd like just to end first cause it's so easy.

and that creates a little bit of a mess --

- Q. Actually that was a point I want to put on here, so like, your guys ended up extricating bodies with just bunker gear on,
 - A. Yeah. They got some blood and stuff, which we, we're, we're equipped to handle that, you know. We, every, all of our guys have a second set of gear, so we have two sets of gear per guys, and then we have extractors, gear cleaners, there's specialty gear cleaners that are specialty gear cleaners for these for bunker gear, to bring them back and do that. We have ways to clean biohazard and stuff off of us at the scene. Then we'll de-con again at the station. So it's --
- Q. So you felt like it was a little annoying, but it's not like an issue.
 - A. It's not an issue. We don't have the type (indiscernible) type suits and stuff like that. More involved though, I would of rather have them have some kind of shield or something on their face, or something, but we don't have that. But, but yeah, it's nothing that we, because it if was a car, just a standard car accident, no fire, no fatality, and you got somebody in there

that's actively bleeding or dying, we're crawling in there getting blood all over us. We always do, so it's like --Okay. Ο. We're kind of a, it's a by-product, if you will --Yeah. Q. -- of the --Okay. That concludes our interview here with Battalion Chief Rice, and it's approximately 2:13 central time. (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the attached proceeding before the

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: FATAL CRASH AND FIRE OF TESLA

MODEL S IN SPRING, TEXAS,

ON APRIL 17, 2021

Interview of Russell Rice

ACCIDENT NO.: HWY21FH007

PLACE: The Woodlands, Harris County, Texas

DATE: April 23, 2021

was held according to the record, and that this is the original, complete, true and accurate transcript which has been transcribed to the best of my skill and ability.

Deborah Dowling Sweigart

Transcriber

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

*

FATAL CRASH AND FIRE OF TESLA *

MODEL S IN SPRING, TEXAS, * Accident No.: HWY21FH007

ON APRIL 17, 2021

*

Interview of: ROALD HOPPEL, Lieutenant

The Woodlands Fire Department

Friday, April 23, 2021

APPEARANCES:

RONALD KAMINSKI National Transportation Safety Board ITEM

Interview of Roald Hoppel

By Mr. Kaminski Error! Bookmark not defined.

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INTERVIEW

Today's date is April 23, 2021. My name is Ronald Kaminski with the NTSB and I'll be talking with Roald R-O-A-L-D, Hoppel, H-O-P-P-E-L. He's a Lieutenant with the Woodlands Fire Department and he was the initial Incident Commander for the Tesla fire, which occurred on April 17th.

INTERVIEW OF ROALD HOPPEL

BY Mr. Kaminski:

- So, why don't you start with from the time you got the call, and you went out there, and any issues you had with locating or getting out there, and what you saw, and what you all did.
- 12 No, we had no delays whatsoever in our response.
- 13 Okay.
- 14 We got through, I mean, for us, we have like little minor 15 concerns before I came through the Gate from Carlton Woods and 16 things like that, but that all worked smoothly for us, so. Got on 17 scene about 30 seconds after Engine 107 and they hadn't established command, so I did and with that I was Incident Command 18
- 19 for about a minute and a half.
- 20 Ο. Okay.

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- 21 But before passing it on to Battalion 102, and I got it back
- later in the scene, so. But, I mean, the car was fully involved.
- 23 We had to knocked down with an inch and three-quarter line.
- 24 think it was the initial attack line. It was knocked down in less
- 25 than four minutes. I quickly determined that there were two

occupants in the vehicle. Nothing that we could do for them.

There was one in the passenger front, and one the back, which made us concerned that the driver had, because the entire roof was already off of the car at this point, so we weren't sure if possibly the driver had gotten ejected, or whether that was the driver, or if the driver walked out and left the scene.

Q. Right.

- A. No idea, so we, we started, it was a small, but wooded area, so we started a search, and it was night, so we started search of that area. I don't know exactly how many minutes after that the Constables had located the family, and they confirmed that there were only two occupants with the vehicle, so that discontinued the search. When, when we started looking at extricating the victims in the car, they put it on some stair cribbing, and I think that aired and kind of started the reignition of the fire, but I actually was not there for that point. I was just there once the, I was dealing with the family somewhat and with the police, so I kind of missed the cribbing.
- Q. Okay, and what was your involvement with the family and the police?
- A. Initially it was to just check on the door, two ladies, the wives of the victims, and for medical assessment with MCHD Medic 24. And comforting them. They were very distraught. And then later I was on the opposite side of the accident at the beginning Hammock Dunes with SO awaiting, or Constable, sorry, awaiting the

- 1 family members that were coming to help the bereaved family 2 members.
- 3 \mathbb{Q} . In the woods, there wasn't any issues with the wife? But
- 4 they did call then in. There was an ambulance at the -
- 5 | the wife of
- A. The wife of the surgeon was complaining of some PVCs and basically heart flutter, yeah.
- 8 O. PVCs is?
- 9 A. Post Ventricular Contraction or something like that.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. Yeah, basically some kind of like a heart flutter idea, but
- 12 she was feeling, and she was assessed by Medic 24 and refused
- 13 transport. And then later, when I was on the other end, the
- 14 Cypress Creek ambulance showed up and for the same patient, and
- 15 | that was just miscommunication between the Constable and the on
- 16 | site --
- 17 Q. Right.
- 18 | A. -- EMS people.
- 19 Q. And then, and then, what how about with the police, anything
- 20 | with the police that you?
- 21 A. In what regard?
- 22 | Q. Well you said you kind of handled, you talked with
- 23 A. Well they an issue with letting the family through because
- 24 | they were considering a hazmat scene which, it was.
- 25 | Q. Okay.

- 1 A. But at the same time, they weren't wearing respirators or air 2 packs, and we weren't either if we weren't directly involved in
- 3 the firefighting operations.
 - Q. Right.

- 5 A. So to me that was just kind of a little bit tasteless that
- 6 they were making if difficult, but we found another way around, I
- 7 | just wasn't aware of that either.
- 8 Q. Now there's also, were you around when they loaded up the
- 9 vehicle on the flatbed than?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 | Q. Okay. Any issues with that that you would hear any other
- 12 popping or --
- 13 A. No, everything was totally, once we about, once Harris County
- 14 | Hazmat showed up, which was, I don't remember what time --
- 15 Q. It was a couple hours I think (Indiscernible) --
- 16 A. Oh yeah, yeah, several hours. Around at four hours into the
- 17 | incident I would estimate they said, you know, let's turn the
- 18 | water off and see if it had cooled sufficiently that we could
- 19 remove the victims, because that's what Harris County was
- 20 | supposedly there for was to help the ME de-con them and so they be
- 21 | loaded up.
- 22 | Q. Right.
- 23 A. They did none of that.
- 24 Q. So how did they de-con them?
- 25 A. They did not.

- Q. Oh, hey did not.
- $2 \mid A$. They did nothing.
- $3 \mid Q$. Okay. How did they decide that?
- 4 A. That they would do nothing?
- 5 0. Yeah.

- 6 | A. Just, --
- 7 | Q. I mean, an issue they were --
- 8 A. I don't honestly know. At first it was like we were going
- 9 pop the doors out, and then leave it to them, and then we were
- 10 involved in removing the victim, and so, they just did nothing.
- 11 Q. Including the --
- 12 A. I'm sorry, I would say, don't bother with Harris County and
- 13 would have preferred to have had my own hazmat team there from
- 14 | Montgomery or from The Woodlands.
- 15 Q. So were, you were, were you part of the water guy that helped
- 16 remove them then, or was there --
- 17 A. No, that was Stravelli. Fryer and Delaney.
- 18 | 0. Okay.
- 19 A. And then, kind of Tatem stepped in as well.
- 20 Q. I assume you have like a list of the crew members.
- 21 A. Not yet.
- 22 | Q. Okay.
- 23 A. No, we're, they're still working on the report.
- 24 Q. All right.
- 25 A. I was going to say, this is my narrative. You're welcome to

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- Q. Oh great. Okay, thank you.
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. And this may answer some other questions I already have, but,
- 5 | -- okay. Yeah, I know, you kind of came in, you were there in the
- 6 very beginning, and then kind of there towards the end, but --
- $7 \mid \mid A$. We had an injury unrelated to the Tesla, to the car.
- 8 Q. Right, I did about that, and that's when the (Indiscernible)
- 9 Chief left. Right, he took him.
- 10 A. Yeah
- 11 | Q. And but yeah, I know, he had mentioned that you may have been
- 12 around when they loaded up the vehicle, so we were just interested
- 13 | if there any (indiscernible).
- $14 \parallel A$. At that point it was not, there was not smoldering anymore,
- 15 there was no issue loading it.
- 16 | Q. Okay.
- 17 | A. That I was aware of (indiscernible) may be aware of.
- 18 | Q. Do you have any questions for me?
- 19 | A. No.
- 20 Q. No? Okay. Fair enough. That concludes our interview here
- 21 with Lieutenant Hoppel. Am I pronouncing that right?
- 22 A. Okay enough.
- 23 || Q. Okay, and it's approximately 10 minutes after 3:00.
- 24 (Whereupon the interview was concluded.)

25

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