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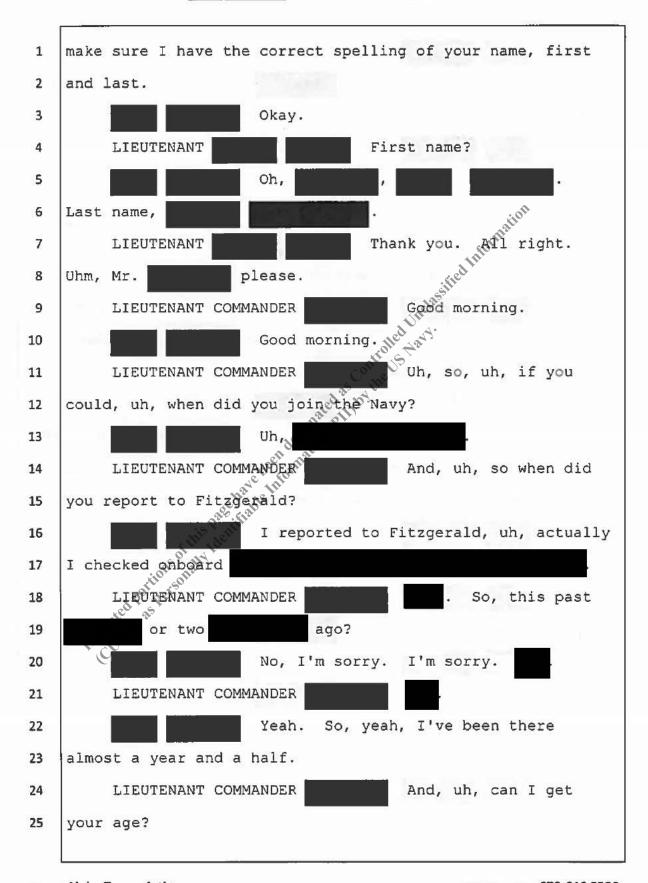
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Standard Form 901 (11-18) Prescribed by GSA/ISOO | 32 CFR 2002



## UNITED STATES COAST GUARD 1 2 PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON 3 BEHALF OF NTSB BY THE U.S. COAST GUARD 4 5 6 7 CAPTAIN All right. Mr. I'm I'm, uh, I'm the Navy's Liaison and 8 Captain representative to the Coast Guard Investigation here. 9 Uh, the purpose of this Sir. 10 CAPTAIN 11 investigation is to find out what happened and how it 12 happened, so that, uh, uh, happened, so that, uh, uh, with the help of the Coast Guard the Navy can kind of keep this thing from happening again. 13 14 anlyes, sir. 15 16 Any questions about that? CAPTAIN 17 Uh, no sir. CAPTAIN So, now I'll turn it over Okay. 18 19 Coast Guard. So, good morning. 20 LIEUTENANT 21 Good morning. LIEUTENANT I'm Lieutenant 22 23 the senior investigating officer for the U.S. Coast 24 Guard here in Japan Activities Far East. 25 Good morning.

1 LIEUTENANT So, under the authority of Title 46 U.S. Code § 6301 and Title 46 CFR Part 4 an 2 investigation is being conducted into the circumstances of 3 the collision between the USS Fitzgerald and the ACX 4 Crystal, which took place on June 17th, 2017. 5 This investigation is intended to determine the cause 6 of the casualty to the extent possible and to obtain 7 information for the purpose of preventing similar casualties in the future. 9 To assist with the accuracy of our investigation we 10 which is taking place will be recording today's interview 11 on June 28th at 10:35. On my team I have Mr. 12 is from our National Center of Expertise for Investigations 13 also have Lieutenant Commander from the Coast Guard. 14 who works with me in our office and is a previous 15 Cutters. CO of Coast Guarge 16 again, is working as our Liaison 17 Captain Officer, who assist communications between Navy and 18 Coast Guard and to ensure that we understand the story. 19 20 Okay. And Lieutenant Commander 21 LIEUTENANT from the Navy Safety Investigation Board just to 22 23 listen in and gather some facts for her investigation. Before we get in too far into questioning, I just want to



```
1
2
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                                All right.
                                                            And,
3
    uh, if you could, uh, your duties onboard?
4
                          I'm the, uh, Signal Intelligence, uh,
5
    Warfare Officer as well as the, uh, Special Security
                                          And in those minimi
    Officer.
6
7
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
    capacities, does that make you a Division Officer?
8
                                     I'm more Nike a, uh, so I
9
                          Uh, yeah.
10
    have a DIVO who works for me, so more like a, a primary
    assistant to the department head. only
11
12
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Primary assistant.
    Okay. All right. And for the events on the 16th
13
    from getting underway, it wou could, uh, did you have any
14
    roles with regards to uh, Special Sea and Anchor detail?
15
                        diffal did not.
16
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
17
                                          Uh, Flight Ops?
18
                          I did not.
         LEEUTENANT COMMANDER
19
                                          Boat Operations?
20
                          No.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
21
                                          Uh, so then the only,
22
    uh, main part of your workday was, uh, standing Watch in
23
    Combat, correct?
24
                          Well, I mean a normal workday, uh,
25
    it's the Navy.
```

1 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Sure. It doesn't stop. So, uh, so just 2 normal workday with -- and the performance of my original 3 or my regular duties and then my Watch at night, yes sir. LIEUTENANT COMMANDER And so, uh, which 5 Watch did you stand that night? 6 I stood the 2200 to 0200 Warfare Coordinator Watch. 8 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER if you could, uh, 9 walk me through what it takes to prepare for Watch? What 10 your normal routine getting reacy for Watch? 11 Okay. So, uh, known preparation for 12 me anyhow, uh, I kind of Joget a couple of sleep, that's 13 just, uh, it's just exclusive to me I think. Uh, so I get 14 a couple of hours sleep, uhm, I go to bed, I wake up. 15 iso, normally we'll relieve the Watch, uh, have the -- so 16 somewhere around a half hour or so, or I'm sorry, uh, 45 17 minutes \$ 15 minutes prior to actual assuming that Watch 18 19 you relieve the Watch. So, if I have a 0200 Watch then I would relieve the Watch 0145. 20 Uh, me, I usually come a little earlier, because I 21 anticipate the pass down that's going to happen. So, I get 22 up, uh, shower, get myself prepared, uniform obviously and 23 then, uh, grab some of the things that I'm going to need 24

```
1
    for the Watch, so I grab some snacks, water, and head call
    whatever. And then I proceed to the Watch.
2
3
         Uh, and then once on Watch I kind of sit back and kind
    of assess the situation in CIC. At some time go over and
4
5
    talk to the TAO if it looks like something is confusing,
    what's being portrayed. And then I go over to the person
6
    I'm relieving and I get the pass down.
                                             So, that's pretty
7
    much my standard, uh, process.
8
                                         And so, uh, can you
9
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
    take me any -- take me through any recolfections you have
10
    when assuming the Watch that nights
11
                         Uh, so took over the Watch.
12
    uh, near the TSS, uh, pretty keavy traffic, uh, from what I
13
    remember. I think, uh, Tobelieve that the, uh, Boat
14
    Operations were ongoings in fact I -- I'm pretty sure they
15
    were, because I inquired about it, uh, and I -- I -- I
16
    asked my relief where was the Captain on the Bridge, uh,
17
    the reason why that's significant to me is because, uhm,
18
    that kind of tells me, uh, what I can expect to hear from
19
    the Bridge in as far as requirements or anything like that.
20
21
    So, I just kind of listen up for stuff like that.
22
         Uh, so I -- I inquired about, uh, where the Captain's,
    uh, location was. Uhm, --
23
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                         Was he on the Bridge?
24
25
                         He was on the Bridge. Uhm, --
```

	24 10 2
1	CAPTAIN This was during your turnover?
2	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER 20
3	This was during my turnover. Yes,
4	sir.
5	CAPTAIN Okay.
6	And, uhm, yeah, like I said so I
7	remember the Contact Picture being pretty heavy. Uh, I
8	asked about the, uh, usually I so, I asked about the
9	status of the equipment. The equipment is good. I ask
10	about the COMM's, because I have to maintain Voice COMM's
11	with the, uh, Watch over in DESRON 15, so, uh,
12	there are specific circuits that we have to be on.
13	So, I inquire about the status of the COMM Circuits,
14	uh, the chat channel we call , uh, there's a series of
15	chat channels that I have to monitor. So, I inquired about
16	that as well. The I always look at to kind of see
17	what's being portrayed over on So, any type of
18	casualties with the equipment, uh, any type of special
19	evolutions that are coming up or any type of, uh, Night
20	Orders that that may impact me, so I inquire about that.
21	And where the Night Orders are.
22	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Do you recall any
23	equipment casualties?
24	Uh, yes. So, it had a I had an
25	issue with the, uh, with our voice circuit, uh, we have a

```
1
    Sea Combatant Commander, uh, Circuit that we're required to
    be on and, uh, we were having some from what -- if I recall
2
    where we were having some
                                 issues and so we had kicked
4
                  And so, I was in the process of trying to get
    over to
5
          up because I could not get a successful, uh, COMM's
6
    check with
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Is that the only
7
8
    recollection that you have for equipment casualties?
9
                         Yes.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
10
                                                      And then,
    uh, how was, uh, how was the Watch Team?
11
                         Well, uh they -- you mean the off
12
    going Watch Team?
13
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
14
                                          Yeah.
                       Tiguess like no different than any
15
    other time I've ever relieved the Watch. Uhm, I -- there
16
    was a new OSS Operator. I mean I've stood Watch with him
17
    before, but whm, he wasn't -- so there were, there were
18
    some movement on the Watch Team. The Watch Team wasn't
19
20
    exactly the same Watch Team that we already had, we -- we
21
    normally had in place. So, there was some new members to
    that Watch Team. So, that's the -- the only difference
22
23
    that I would -- I would, uh, be able to notice right off
    the bat a new TAO and a new CIC Watch Officer. Uhm, and
24
    just from hearing the, uh, the
25
                                          Traffic, uhm, there
```

was a new JOD. So, these are these are just folks that
I normally do not stand Watch with, uh, they kind of do a
pretty good job of rotating us around to the different, you
know, kind of mixing up the Watches or whatnot, but, uh,
you know, I get I guess kind of used to like certain people
because you stand Watch with them for so long and so these
were just kind of new peop, new faces for metil
LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Sure Sure Uhm, did you
have any other special planned operations going on for that
evening?  I hope not of the mean it was a pretty  busy day already. I think that was the that was the
I hope not mean it was a pretty
busy day already. I think that was the that was the
last, uh, evolution that was supposed to take place that
night. In fact, when the night Orders
finally did make their way down to CIC, uh, when I looked
the comments were okay, upon completion of, uh, once we get
out of TSS we are going to, uh, kick it up to Knots,
that was going to be our, uh, uh, speed of advance, uh,
until we were four hours ahead of [inaudible 11:05], I
think that's what the order was. So, we were just pretty
much transiting at that point.
LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Did, uh, did the
Navigator, uh, come to Combat at any time during your
Watch?

```
1
                         No, but that's not -- that's not
    typical for him to do anyhow. I mean the Navigator's part,
2
    he is -- he is one of the OOD Watchstanders, so typically
3
    the only time I would see him in Combat would be if he was
5
    getting ready to relieve the Watch and they have to make
    their rounds before they actually go up and assume the
6
    Watch. Combat being one of their last, their final rounds.
7
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
8
                                          So, uh, like the OOD's
9
    would come through and get a pass down getting ready for
10
    Watch, uh, does your role as Surface why have you go up to
    the Bridge, make contact with Bridge?
11
                         Negative & Because my, uh, so my role
12
    as -- as Surface Warfare Coordinator, uh, has no -- so I
13
    work directly for the TAO, so my -- my role is in CIC.
14
    The TAO as well as the cuh, the actual, uh, Surface Warfare
15
    Commander, uh, the
16
                                 , so, unless I'm, unless the
    Bridge would ask me something specifically I typically --
17
    my involvement with the Bridge is -- is somewhat limited.
18
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
19
                                          So, during your Watch,
    how would you say -- you had mentioned that there was heavy
20
21
    traffic?
22
                         Right.
23
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Uhm, --
24
                         So, we -- right, so what I -- what I
25
    recall is, uh, so we were pretty, in pretty close proximity
```

```
to land obviously and we were -- we were doing Boat
    Operations. Uh, we had just completed, uh, HELO on a
2
    Flight Operations. And, uh, we had two lanes of traffic.
3
    There was some northbound traffic and southbound traffic
    and we were steaming toward, uh, making our way to, to try
5
    to cross that traffic, those traffic lanes.
6
                                          And, uh Now would you
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
7
    rate the Fitzgerald's speed compared to the other traffic
9
    speed?
                         Well, I mean we were -- we were
10
    traveling at a pretty slow speed approaching, uh, because I
11
    don't think we had quite secured from -- from our Boat
12
                              We -- I don't think we were
                     So, we digital
13
    Operations yet.
    doing any -- any, from what I recall I don't think we were
14
    doing any more than Knots or so as we were approaching
15
    those, uh, traffic lanes.
16
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Okay.
                                                And then the
17
    Night Orders come down, make the speed for
                                                   Knots?
18
                         Night Orders come down, so okay, so I
19
    took over, uh, I'd say roughly 45 'til, I mean 15 to 20 to,
20
    I think we finally got the Night Orders or I finally saw
21
    them anyhow because they have to be circled around CIC.
22
    Uh, I think it was around, uh, it was a little -- a little
23
    before midnight when I actually, uh, saw the Night Orders.
24
```

```
1
    So, maybe it was like 2330 or something like to that
    affect.
2
3
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                         And so at
                                                      Knots
                                    Knots, the Fitzgerald.
4
    now, you're steaming along at
    And how would you rate that speed in relationship to the
5
                                                      tion
6
    other traffic?
7
                         Well, so I think when we started going
8
    up to
           Knots, so it wasn't like okay, the Night Orders
                                 Knots, I think the, uh, the,
9
    say okay, we're going to do
    uh, the expectation was once we were safely passed the
10
    traffic then we would, you know,
11
         I think about two hours intoothe, uh, to the Watch, so
12
    that was a four-hour Watch it was about halfway
13
    through is when we started bumping up to
14
                                                Knots.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
15
                                         So, right around
16
    midnight?
                         Right, yeah.
17
18
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                         Yeah.
                                                So, --
19
                         Right around midnight.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
20
                                         So, right around
                         How would you rate the speed --
21
    midnight,
                 Knots.
22
                         Of the other traffic?
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
23
                                         -- of the other
    traffic in comparison?
24
```

Uh, Sir, it was pretty, uh, it was --1 it was, I think it was pretty consistent, uh, with the 2 speed we were doing. Obviously, they were going north and 3 southbound, but we were actually making our way across. So, I could -- I could tell that the, uh, the Bridge Team 5 was, uh, carefully maneuvering their way through traffic 6 because of the series of course changes that we were 7 making. And we made, uh, I can't recall, but I -- we must 8 have made a series of four or five course changes. 9 And do you know why --10 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Uh, as they were trying to --11 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Do you know why that 12 they were making those course changes? 13 reath. I mean yeah, I think they were 14 15 just looking for openings. You know, we were trying to find openings to kind of get in there so we can blend with 16 And then at one point, uhm, we had -- we had, the traffic. 17 uh, I think it was the -- I believe it was the southbound 18 lane and we had, uh, came to a course or come to a course 19 so that we were following behind the regular traffic and 20 then once that -- once it was, uh, safe for them to do so 21 22 it seemed like they were maneuvering to get into the other, uh, lane of traffic. So, uh, where they found a break. 23 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER That other lane of 24 traffic being the northbound? 25

```
Yes, because we did, we did a few like
1
    I said, we did a few course changes before we actually came
2
    to like a, an actual southerly type of course.
3
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                           At any point in time
4
    in those course changes were there speed changes as well?
5
                                                        Knots?
6
    Or did you pretty much stay once you came up to
7
                          So, we -- I can't recall there being
    any more than one, uh, one or two speed changes, uh,
8
                                           And uhm, I think I'd
    throughout the series of that night.
    have to go back and actually refer to the log, because
10
    every time they make a course change or a speed change, uh,
11
    it's repeated by the, uh, the Surface Radar Operator
12
                      on, so I don't recall

Knottenativ

don't recall any additional
    and he has -- he logs in as well. Uh, so I don't recall
13
14
    once we came up to
15
    speed changes.
         CAPTAIN
                               Just for the Record. Is the SRO,
16
    uh, what Watch Station is fulfilling that function?
17
18
                          Uh, the SWS, sir.
         CAPTAIN
19
                               SWS.
20
                          The Surface Warfare Supervisor.
         CAPTAIN
21
                               Right, your assistant sitting to
    your left?
22
23
                          Uh, he, well he -- we have a, uh,
    there's a lot -- there's a lot of bleed over, so he has
24
    responsibilities and I have responsibilities, but we're
25
```

```
1
    initially looking at the same, we're looking at the same
2
    picture. Yes, sir. But he is more so responsible to the,
    uh, CIC Watch Officer. Uh-huh.
3
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          So, if you could, uh,
4
    talk about your COMM's with the Bridge? So, you monitor --
5
                                             circuit with the
                         We had good COMM's.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
7
8
    Bridge?
9
                         Yes, sir.
                                          What circuit is that?
10
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
11
                         Uh,
12
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                         So, monitoring
    Who else is on that circuit with you?
13
                        Everyone in Combat.
14
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
15
                                          Okay. And then, uh,
    how about outside of Combat?
16
                         Uh, so well, so the Bridge is on
17
       obviousty. Everyone in CIC, uh, engineers also are on
18
         circuit.
                   Uh, sonar is on that circuit, but
19
20
    engineering also has an internal circuit that they use.
                                , that's like the
21
    But everyone that monitors
    circuit.
22
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          And, uh, how were
23
    communications on that circuit in terms of quantity? Was -
24
```

```
1
    - was there a lot of chatter going on on
                                                     or not so
2
    much?
                         Uh, so there wasn't a lot of chatter
3
    that night. Uh, it is typically not. I mean because in
4
    the -- in the situation like that unless, uh, there's some
5
    -- some things that are unclear, uh, we try to minimize the
6
           traffic, uh, because for -- for actual, uhm, when
7
    folks need to get through for -- for serious things.
8
    typically if there's some maneuvers that take place
9
    obviously, uh, that's passed on there hav, any changes in
10
                                        you know, from time to
    speed or course, uhm, any question
11
    time TAO will ask the Bridge, you know hey, you know what
12
    are -- what are your intentions for this or what are you
13
    doing? Or, or just to pass down some instructions that,
14
    uhm, that needs to get passed down. So, I think it was
15
    like, it was like moderate, uh, COMM's that night. Not too
16
               ionsof
17
    heavy.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
18
                                         And, uh, how about,
    uh, throughout the course of your Watch was, uhm, you said
19
    traffic was heavy. Did you have any, uh, close calls that
20
    would require, uh, notification to the Captain or to the
21
    Pilot House?
22
                              We had, uh, we -- so, his -- his
23
                         No.
    requirement is, uh, for, uh, for his standing order is, uh,
24
        -yard CPA, uh, he requires a, uh, contact report to be
25
```

1	made to him by the Officer of the Deck. Uh, so they did a
2	pretty good job of of maneuvering, uh, through, through
3	the traff, I'm not sure of any any, uh, report was
4	made to the Captain. Because that wouldn't be over the
5	, that would be they would they would give him a
6	call in his cabin.
7	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER You wouldn't
8	necessarily get the feedback if they had made the, the
9	call?
10	No, they typically don't. I mean
11	there's from time to time I mean the, uh, the TAO, uh,
12	certain TAO's would would ask especially if they notice
13	that there are contacts that are within the reporting
14	criteria. They would ask, uh, hey, what are your
15	intentions for this particular Vessel? And, uhm, are
16	you preparing a contact report for the Captain, initially,
17	uh, essentially.
18	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Did you have any, uh,
19	contacts that met the criteria for notifying the Captain on
20	your Watch?
21	Uh, like I said, uh, when I took over
22	Watch it was pretty heavy traffic, uh, it seemed like to me
23	anyway. It seemed like a lot of the contacts were in
24	pretty close proximity.

However, uh, what I would normally do in my, uh, and 1 2 the, uh, Surface Warfare Supervisor that is next to me, uh, we would -- we would, uh, our role is we try to identify, 3 uh, what these -- what these contacts are. And, uh, and I'm in a better position more so than him 5 because I have additional tools that he does not 6 necessarily have, uh, to try to identify them, gight? 7 Because they're close to us. Uhm, one of my big concerns 8 is yeah, I'm looking for surface combatants, but at the same time, you know, but merchants it wery well could be, 10 you know, threats to the ship as well 11 computer where I can -- I 12 So, I have, uh, a where I can get the scone number off of it and 13 then I can put that into the 14 computer and see if it's -- look at the the database to kind of see 15 what flag this Vessel is from and, you know, and we're 16 they're going and stuff they're carrying, if they're on a 17 high interest, you know, shipping list and so forth. so I kind of look for that. And in doing so I can 19 kind of tell him okay, this is this type of Vessel, you 20 21 know, this is a tanker, this is cargo, this is a fishing vessel, whatever. 22 23 So, uhm, we were doing that. So, one of the things

you asked me I think is, uh, when I assume the Watch, like

24

what are some of the things that I'm looking at and what are some of things I'm doing.

Well, the first thing I look for I see a lot of, you know, clutter on the screen. I may not necessarily know if that's a, uh, valid contact, if there's like feedback from, you know, because like I said we were pretty close proximity to land. So, a lot of times you'll get like some, uh, back scatter from land and then a lot of times just the sheer way of the, you know, RE works, you know, a lot of stuff is reflecting our own emissions or -- or kind of being sent back.

So, I try to see are there—— are these actual tracks and if they are, are they valid? Uhm, so, I utilize him to do that. I utilize some the other resources to do that too and when I — and is one of them.

Uhm, I think at least as far as I'm concerned it tends to be I rely more on the , uh, then I do with the radar, because the radar has a minimum range and since we are in close proximity to a bunch of stuff, uh, it's going to get drowned -- whatever is there will be -- would probably get drowned out by our -- all the emissions that the ship is putting out.

So, and a lot of times if I pick up a contact on A--, uh, on the I don't get a course or speed. I'll get a bearing in range and I don't get anything else from

```
1
           Now, if I go to
                             and the reason why I say I rely
2
                 or I like it, uh, I think it's more accurate is
    more on
    because it's pretty much the ship is saying this is what
3
4
    I'm doing. So, I kind of rely on that a little more trying
5
    to match it up with what he has on radar and then we try
    to, uhm, you know, try to, you know, track them that way
6
7
    and try to come to or make some type of identification.
                                            Do you have any
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
8
9
    background questions that you want to go to?
                                                     I just need a
                                       Welliolled S
    minute.
10
11
         LIEUTENANT
                                               Uh, just going
    through the, uh, the talk here just a couple of things that popped in my mind.

Sure things that
12
                              dringion Pi
13
14
15
                                       So, I'm going back to the
         LIEUTENANT
    beginning here. Sust going through the timeline here.
16
    Uhm, you said you did a couple of hours of sleep?
17
18
                           I did.
         LIEUTENANT
19
                                       And I think you said
                               How --
20
    that's exclusive to me.
21
                          Well, okay. So, I -- maybe I
22
    shouldn't speak for anybody else.
23
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Okay.
24
                           Okay.
                                  So, I -- I -- I know, uh, a lot
25
    of folks don't have the luxury, uhm, that I do to be able
```

to do that. Uh, because of the fact that they are on 1 special evolutions and it's particularly the Junior Sailors 2 and I would think all of the JO's because they rotate those 3 guys out to different Watch Stations pretty good. 4 Uhm, the nature of my job is not that, you know, cumbersome that I, 5 you know, I don't have time throughout the day ton you 6 know, go to the gym and, you know, get stuff done and maybe I know I need sleep get some, you know, get some sleep. 8 before the Watch because I know my body Uh hun. LIEUTENANT 10 So, I make it a habit, you know? 11 I get on the Facebook, I check with 12 like a routine. you know, after dinner and I tell her which Watch I 13 Typically, earlier in the day I tell her which Watch 14 I have and then Ickind of plan my day around. 15 Uh, so I know I'm going to be on Watch at a certain 16 time and try to give her, uh, talk to her a little bit 17 prior to me, you know, trying to get some sleep before my 18 Watch 19 20 LIEUTENANT So, you have a 21 little more flexibility 22 I do. 23 LIEUTENANT -- and you -- you know 24 that it's good to get some rest beforehand?

```
1
                          Yeah.
                                 I'm an old man.
                                                   I need it.
2
    So, yeah.
3
         LIEUTENANT
                                      I'm not
                                                yet, but I'll
4
    get there eventually. Uh, is there a
                                               radio down in
5
    that space at your section that monitors or the CIC as a
                          Uh, they have a -- they don'thatight Uh, over whom
6
    whole monitors?
7
                                                        Uh, so at
    the chart table, uh, over where the OS's are we have, uh,
8
9
    we have Bridge to Bridge, so we monitor Bridge to Bridge
    and there's several other circuits that we monitor, or that
10
    are monitored in CIC.
11
                                     Which channel is monitored
12
         LIEUTENANT
                             en designation
                              design
    on the Bridge to Bridge?
13
                          Uheen
14
                                                     or channel
      , whichever one they re -- uh, so they usually from -- if
15
    I can recall, uhm,
                       they usually will hail a vessel on a
16
    certain changel and then switch over to an alternate
17
    channel and then pass through traffic.
18
19
                                      Okay. So that's nearby
    but not at your station?
20
21
                          No, that's not -- and that's something
22
    that I would not be even, you know, I don't talk on that
23
    channel and that's not part of my scope of --
         LIEUTENANT
                                      That's not your duty.
24
                          Right.
25
```

```
1
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Great. Uhm, do you know -
    - so, since you talked about
2
                                       a couple of times. Do you
    know if the Fitzgerald's
                                  was transmitting?
3
                          Transmitting?
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Like sending out
5
6
    information to other Vessels?
                                             I don't have any
7
                          I wouldn't know.
    information on that.
8
                                       All right.
9
         LIEUTENANT
                          I know it was working for me.
                                                           But I
10
    don't know who was getting or the recipient of the
11
    information we were sending that.
12
13
         LIEUTENANT
                                       So, let me take that --
    one more, one more try again. So, obviously you're
14
                   information because --
15
    receiving
16
                          Sure.
         LIEUTENANT
17
                                       -- you had the laptop up
    and you could pick out all the information.
18
19
                          Sure.
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Are you aware and if you
20
    don't know, you don't know and that's totally fine.
21
22
                          Sure.
                                       Do you know that the
23
         LIEUTENANT
                  was sending information out?
24
    Vessel's
25
                          The, the other Vessel?
```

```
1
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Or --
2
                          Our, our -- my ship?
3
         LIEUTENANT
                                       The Fitzgerald.
4
                          I have no idea.
                                       No idea. All right.
5
         LIEUTENANT
                                             Julasified Informat
    Because yeah, we're going to get back to the other Nessels
6
7
    here shortly.
8
                          Sure.
9
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Uhm,
10
                                 uh, is this
                                That's for you.
11
         CAPTAIN
12
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                           Yeah, that's for you.
         LIEUTENANT
                                       All right. So, again you
13
    -- all right, so let's so back to my other question.
14
                                                             Uh,
    explain the layout of what tools you have available? Like,
15
    when you're sitting at your console, what are you seeing
16
    around you? night of
17
18
                          Okay. So, if I'm sitting at my
    console and I'm sitting forward, uhm, I have right in front
19
    of medis, because I'm at the actual radar console.
20
21
         LIEUTENANT
                                       Uh-huh.
22
                          Uh, off to my, okay, so off to -- off
    to my right, uh, there's a
23
                                                       standalone
24
              uh, computer that I have, uh, that I have, uh,
```

```
that I monitor for chat channels.
                                                      chat
    channels.
2
         Uh, and also off to kind of cattycorner there's an
3
    laptop that's sitting on a -- it's actually sitting on
4
                                        control system that we
5
               , it's the, uh,
    another
    don't really use unless we're getting ready to do like an
6
    engagement, no one is sitting there, so we kind of sit it
7
8
    there.
         And so off to my left like right next to me is like
9
                            we call it, that's where the
10
    the, uh,
           , uh, if I'm getting ready to launch
11
                                                           then
    the operators sit there.
                              And, wh, that's just a, kind of
12
    like a terminal there and then right next to that is the,
13
    uh, the, uh, Surface Warfare Supervisor with the
14
                        that it? Or do you want me to --
    Operator. And, ub)
15
         LIEUTENANT
                                      No, just --
16
17
                          Okay.
         LIEUTENANT
                                      -- so your tools that
18
    you're primarily using are going to be those displays?
19
20
                          Well, I mean I kind of have tools all
21
    over CIC --
         LIEUTENANT
                                      True.
22
                             to do my job, because I have the
23
    OSS Operator who is a -- it's just a weapons guy, either a
24
25
    gunner's mate or a Fire Controlman and they're sitting at
```

```
1
    the, uh, we have an
                                                 that we use -- we
                                     uh,
2
    really use it for when we're doing a, uh, when we're
    shooting our, uh, you know,
3
         LIEUTENANT
4
                                         Uh-huh.
5
                           Or our
                                              guns.
                                                      So, we also
    can use that for navigation. I mean and then there's just
6
    other positions around CIC that I have to rely of as well.
7
                                        All right. Red In
         LIEUTENANT
8
                           Including -- including the
9
                            that are there \mathbb{R}^{\mathbb{Q}^3}
10
    and including the
                                        ANI
                                            right.
         LIEUTENANT
11
                                                      And then, uh,
    one other question that came to mind.

the radar, you said you've been using

it's folks --
12
                                              So, again you've got
13
                                                   a lot because
                         e Well, I use them both.
14
15
                                                      Uhm, I use
                 I mean there are times where the, uh, the
16
    them both.
    and I use the
17
                     down in CIC, the operator next to me he
    also uses the
                         I have the flexibility, I can switch
18
    radar dan go from the
19
                                          to the
          On the Bridge, they have -- they're using the, uh, the
20
          Uh, so there have been times where, uh, you know,
21
    we've had some issues where, you know, obviously the
22
23
           don't match up for the contact picture. And even
24
    more so, uh, like I said I'm using and the guy next to
```

me is using the exact same radar, but we don't even have 1 2 the same picture. So, it's just a, uh, like I said, I personally, I 3 don't, I've had so many issues with the and like I said especially if we're in like a pretty close range and 5 6 if it came down to, you know, hey, I don't have this on the , a lot of times I may or may not have it of the 7 then I use that, uh, as 8 So, if I have it on the well and then what we typically try to do is to try to find to see if we can identify it somewhere on the 10 it on the Because if it's being broadcasted on 11 probably there somewhere. 12 LIEUTENANT Okay. So, so that kind of 13 works us up to, uh, Roguess contact reporting. Because we 14 have folks looking at radars, we have folks looking at the 15 a camera that can be swiveled around and we do have 16 define things 17 18 Right. LIEUTENANT 19 Uhm, when you have a contact that's going to be reported and that goes to the 20 21 Watch Supervisor or, or --So the Watch Supervisor will report, 22 uh, he -- SWS is reporting the contacts up to the Bridge, 23 uh, so the Captain's, so the Captain's Night Orders, I mean 24 I'm sorry, the Captain's standing orders say that CIC, uh, 25

contacts that are within yards, so miles are reported to the Bridge.

So, what the Bridge should be doing is, uh, obviously so they're looking at the -- they're looking at the contacts and then the, uh, the Surface Warfare Supervisor is bouncing off what he is seeing what the Bridge has. Uh, when they have a close CPA, uh, so down in CIC the OS's that are down there they start up a MoBoard, wh, solution.

So, the Bridge will do the MoBoards of a MoBoard solution and then CIC would do a MoBoard solution and they would make sure that they're both accor, you know, they should be relatively close. And, with, I mean obviously, and if they're not close, uhm, then they typically do another - they typically do another solution.

And we get in the habit of doing those, uh, with pretty much every time the Bridge calls down to say we're going to do a MoBoard solution, uh, often they'll say hey, we suggest you guys do the same. We're going to do a MoBoard solution up here. Can you guys do one down there? And they want to see how accurate they are and we just kind of get in the habit of doing it for the operators because it's a tool for training.

LIEUTENANT All right. So, I -- this is where I'm just trying to -- to narrow down on contacts.

And who reports what to who. Uhm, so you said, uh, SWS communicates with the Bridge of what contacts they have?

Yeah. So, SWS will call the Bridge and say hey, you know, Bridge, you know I have this contact here, but I think in this situation, so we had a contact report was made, uh, prior to, uhm, so it was made from CIC I guess prior to the time I came on Watch, uhorithat we were approaching a TSS.

And like I said there's not a whole lot of traffic that kind of goes back and forth on the Bridge, uh, between us and the Bridge, uh, typically in that situate--, and I don't -- I don't know if -- I don't want to say typically, I can't speak on -- I can only speak from my experience.

Uh, because of the close proximity and they're trying to work the -- the contact picture and maneuver it a way through traffic, wh, so a contact report was made, uh, my input to the contact report is typically like I said, I have additional tools to help identify, uh, what those contacts may be. Uhm, I'm on \_\_\_\_\_\_, everybody is on

So, uh, if a contact report is not made or if the
Bridge requires any additional assistance then they'll call
down. They typically call down to Combat and they require

for some kind of assistance either hey, can you check, uh,

25 do you guys have a CPA on this?

Are you guys picking up anything in this -- at this bearing and range? And, uh, so if the SWS is working on a MoBoard or doing something like that then I will answer up. Uh, and I also, uh, I can tell the OSS Operator, camera operator to, uh, pan over to a -- a course or a, uh, a bearing so we could see if something there. And that's typically what I do.

So, every time we do a course change, up, I have OSS slew over to a bearing to make sure that there's nothing that's going to be impede our trafficulation, we did that quite a few -- quite a bit that night.

if I'm wrong. And anybody can jump in on this, because like I said, I'm, I'm wrapping my head around it and I think I'm going to give the questions over to these guys here shortly. But I just -- I want to get it. SWS is responsible for picking out contacts. Your job is to identify threats?

My job is the Surface Warfare

Coordinator. So, my job is to take our -- based on what

our operating -- if we're operating with a strike group or

we're operating independent, take our surveillance area,

which is, is designated by, uh, DESRON or CTF 70 what our

surveillance area will be or our CIEA, that's the area that

we have to, uh, Contact Identification and Engagement and then our vital area.

And so, it's typically either, you know, 30 miles, uh, 60, 100, that's kind of like the standard unless it's been -- unless it's -- unless it's, uh, uh, they come out with something more specific.

LIEUTENANT Uh-huh.

So, and my job is to identify any, any type of, uh, combatants and, and to, uh, report those to the TAO. And I'm also, uh, if, if we have to do any type of weapons engagement then I initiate those engagements as well. So, the reason why my job itself, uh, like I was talking about earlier.

There is a lot of thou know, uh, I guess crosspollination of kind of overlap because, uh, the job that SWS does and the CIC Watch Officer, uh, there are certain things that they use to do their job that I also use to you know, to do my job. So, we're using the same radar. We're using some of the same resources.

So, but at the same time I'm -- I'm focused on I'm communicating with , I'm monitoring voice circuit, I'm also looking at chat. I'm looking at intel threat tippers that are coming in. I'm pulling Op tasks, so and I'm looking at , so I'm not -- we have a dedicated Operator whose primary job is to sit there, he's got the

```
1
    radar scope. He tags all the contacts and then he tries to
2
    ID those contacts either with their neutral, uh, with, you
    know, hostile or whatever it would be, what have you.
3
4
         And then I can assist with that -- with those
    identifications because ultimately my job is to an
    identification.
6
                                                  Soori
7
         LIEUTENANT
                                      All right.
    SWS is contacting to the Bridge and saying there is a
8
    contact, do you see it? What do we have?
9
                                 And when the Bridge is
10
                         Right.
    communicating, they're also communicating down to when they
11
    say CIC, they're communicating with him. So, they pass
12
    their course and speed changes, uh, directly to him. He is
13
    the -- he or she are the folks that are Rogering up on that
14
    and they're the ones that are logging it.
15
         If they need a MoBoard to be done, then those are the
16
    guys that are doing those MoBoards. Because my SWS
17
    Operator is also an OS.
                             It's an OS, so he can do the
18
    MoBoard and then there's two other OS's like at the chart
19
20
    table with the
                    , you know, they've got the
    all that. So, we're essentially, everybody is looking at
21
22
    the same picture. And they can -- they can assist with
    that as well.
23
24
         LIEUTENANT
                                      Thank you.
                                                  That's great
25
    description.
```

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER So, how about your roles and responsibilities as it relates to navigation? So, we all have our, I mean I'm not going to say -- we all have a responsibility for that. You know, like I said I'm -- I'm an able body and, uh, we -- we kind of take that stuff very seriously. So, if there's something that is there, uh, that should be reported then obviously I can either prompt, you know, the SWS Operator to report it or I can contact the TAO Th, and my -- a lot of my COMM's are going directly to the TAO anyhow. Uh, or, you know, there have been times where you had to do a MoBoard and I say hey, you know yell to one of the OS's, you know, let's do a MoBoard. And like I said very time there's a course change, uh, I tell the OSS because he's right next to me hey, uh, we need to -- Theed you to scan over to this bearing and make sure what there are no contacts there or tell me what you sego The additional instructions that I give him always, because I know sometimes it's dead on Watch and he's, this guy is literally sitting there and he's looking at a , uh, video feed and a lot of times there are no contacts, he's looking at the -- at the ocean.

him do periodic scans over the horizon to make sure there

are no ships coming over the horizon. So, I -- I -- I try to do my best to engage those guys.

Like I said I'm not, I'm a little bit older, been in the Navy a little bit longer, so when I come on Watch, uh, I -- I try to keep those guys engaged, because I know it gets dull in CIC. And, you know, I don't want them falling asleep or anything like that. So, I keep them engaged. I either talk to them. At one particular point, I had the OSS Operator stand up that night because I saw that he was -- looked like he was getting ready to doze off. So, I had him stand up. Uhm, I myself, you know, I have a little stretch bands that I bring in where with me. And if I feel myself getting tired I stand up and I just use my stretch bands and I'm looking at my screens and I just kind of keep -- keep myself, try to keep myself alert.

So, I think my responsibility there is to try to help the Bridge wherever I can. And also, to try to engage those guys to make sure they stay alert and that they're able to provide the best, uh, best support they can to the Bridge. And I think we do a pretty good job at that. The CIC Watch Officers seem to be pretty engaged. We've got an OS1 down there who is the, uh, the CIC Supervisor, he keeps those guys kind of engaged. And then, you Know, the TAO, so. We do a pretty good job at that I think.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER All right. And so, uh, leading up to the incident, uh, did you have any advanced notification or warning, uh, that it was -- that a collision may be imminent?

Yes. So, uh, I didn't get any -- I didn't get any radar, I didn't pick up anything on the ...

Uh, this was like one of the times, so I had stood up -- so, I guess if I -- if I'm able to, you know, give you a better explanation kind of at least -- kind of help paint kind of like the events that unfolged.

So, like I said I had a four-hour Watch, right? Uhm, so it was about our last hour of Watch. And we call it, I call it the power hour. That's it. That's like we did, we're down to the last hour. So, we got there, we're down to the last stretch so. Uhm, that — that's around the time that it seemed like we were past our busy parts of the traffic and we kind of looked like we were in open ocean.

Son I m not picking up anything on the Radar. And you know, it's -- I didn't get anything on the radar, uhm, my Watch is supposed to -- my relief should be there around 0145, uh, it's about a little after 0100 I want to say, uh, 0105, 0110 somewhere around that timeframe. And the reason why I know this is is because I kind of timed it this way.

I was kind of waiting, uh, to make a head call because it was like either I go now or I kind of wait to turnover.

And I don't want to, you know, rush through turnover, you 1 2 know, I'd been drinking a lot of water, so. I kind of try to time it and I thought that was the best opportunity to, 3 4 uh, to be able to take my head call because of the traffic. 5 And because it appeared that we were -- we were pretty much 6 in, you know, like in open water. So, you know, my process there is so I get up, I let, 7 uh, the SWS operator know that I'm going to make a head 8 call. I let the OSS Operator I'm going to make a head call. I let the chart table know and then I go and inform 10 the TAO and TO, you know, is the one who can authorize me 11 So, I made a head call, uh, 12 to go make a head call. probably weren't gone longer than 10 minutes.

know, pretty quick.

CAPTAIN 13 It was, you 14 15 CAPTAIN What time was that again? NITI want to say it was around 0105, 16 ions of 0110, sir. 17 CAPTAIN 18 Okay. 19 It was pretty early, uh, into that --20 that that last, uh, right after 0100. And like I said 21 the reason why I can be sure of the details is because I 22 was just going to hold it. And then I was like yeah, I 23 better not. I better just go because I don't want to -- so anyhow, uh, gone no longer than 10 minutes. Came back and 24 25 same thing, so when I come back I let them know I'm back.

Again, I check my -- I check the radar and make sure nothing additional popped up or anything while I was gone. Have OSS he's doing constant scans over the horizon. He's looking for stuff, he don't see anything. So, we're good to go on that.

At that point, uhm, I'm starting to collect my
thoughts and data and everything for the turnover. Uh, so
and that basically consists of like some of the things I
told you earlier. Uh, any -- any new, buh, Op Tasks or any
task that came down from
task that came down from
the things I
told you earlier. Uh, any -- any new, buh, Op Tasks or any
task that came down from
the things I
told you earlier. Uh, so or onto the other, uh, Surface Warfare
Coordinators.

Uh, so voice comm, to the or of the turnover. Uh, so voice comm, the day of the turnover. Uh, so

Uh, so voice comm, so we do voice comms check every hour, so, uh, that. And to make sure there's no, like, threat tippers or anything in chat or anything. So, I do that and then at that point I'm like okay, good. You know, I'm standing up, I'm stretching and stuff like that. So, to answer your question, and I'm sorry I kind of went longwinded, but I was trying to paint that — that scene if you will.

Oh, so I'm looking at , I don't see anything going on the , but I'm looking at I get a pop-up, uh, contact and I'm not sure what that is. So, it was something that wasn't there when I left, it wasn't there when I came back and I'm doing all my scans and something

1 popped up. Right? I don't know what it is. So, I -- with anything else -- when any other time that happens I have my 2 3 immediate reaction is hey OSS, I need you to go to this 4 bearing and, uh, and let me know if you see anything. So, 5 he goes to and I can't remember off of the top of my head what bearing that was. But he pans his camera over to 6 that, uh, that bearing and, uh, and for the first time 7 that's when we see that -- we saw a Vessel there. 9 ship, right? He says sir, I got a ship. NAnd I said okay, well what kind of ship is it? And I shipk he said it's a 10 Cargo Vessel. I'm sure he said it was a Cargo Vessel. 11 And, uhm, before anything else I felt a -- the ship 12 started to shake like, you know, if like a ferocious 13 shaking. And then immediately following that within 14 seconds it was like and the collision. And then so that's 15 kind of how those events kind of transpired. So, I think I 16 may have been the first one who, uh, well at least in CIC, 17 uhm, that noticed that there was -- that there was 18 something there. And I picked that up on 19 So, and I mean that -- and that happened so quickly, 20 21 it was like OSS I need you to go over to this bearing, he 22 goes over to the bearing. He's looking. He's zooming in 23 and out. He's panning his camera, whatever he's doing and 24 then he comes up on it. I mean I could see it. I'm asking 25 him what it is. He told me I think -- I be--, I'm certain

```
he told me it was a Cargo Vessel and then, uh, before I
2
    even had a chance to even come back over to my console or
    to do anything that shaking started of the ship and, uh,
3
4
    initially I thought that we were -- we were ex--, we were
    coming back, we were doing an all back full. That's what
5
    it -- that's what it felt like to me initially. 🔊
         So, I didn't know what it was. And then the collision
7
    happened, uh, after that.
8
                                          Have you had
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
9
    opportunities to, uh, speak with the Commanding Officer
10
    whether through Watch routines of one?
11
                         That night?
12
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Uh, not that night.
13
                          Inform
    Just in general.
14
                       Absolutely.
15
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                          Uh, how would you, uh,
16
    how would would ategorize, uh, his approachability?
17
                         He's very approachable. He's, uh,
18
         the's extremely approachable. In fact, uhm, he wants
19
20
    you to come to him especially if there's something that,
    uh, you don't understand or something that's not clear.
21
    Uh, he's a very -- I mean he was like that as XO. So, I
22
23
    mean when he became Captain nothing really changed. So,
    he's very approachable. I have not found to -- I have not
24
```

1	found him to be, uh, unapproachable for any of the officers
2	or any of the, uh, the khakis.
3	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Uh, does he have a
4	reputation for dress downs? You know, if somebody is
5	messing up and whatnot and, uh, it comes to his attention
6	of taking exception and issue with it being heavy handed?
7	He was, okay, so he had a wery
8	different demeanor from the previous Captains Commander
9	where Commander was a, you know, kind of I don't want
10	to laid back, but kind of more passive if you will. Uhm, a
11	little bit, uh, you know, relaxed demeanor. Uh, so
12	Commander was kind of more in your face kind of guy.
13	Uhm, he was direct. So, it was one of those things where
14	ne wanted you to understand, un, that if he was unhappy
15	about something, but at the same time, uh, you know, it
16	was, it was kind of like a he made a lesson out of
17	whatever that issue may have been.
18	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Uh, would you say that
19	you had a good working relationship with him both as XO and
20	as cox
21	Yeah, I would.
22	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER And in doing so, could
23	you assess whether or not he had any personal pet peeves
24	that you were aware of that you tried to manage and keep in
25	check when engaged with him?

1 He didn't like a lot of chatter in 2 combat. Uh, he liked -- he liked the, uh, and he would often put that in his -- in the Night Orders. Uh, he did 3 not like -- he wanted, uh, he wanted everyone to be at their position and he wanted -- he required that you keep 5 So, he was kind of big on that for combatth Uh your headphones on at all times. 6 7 Uhm, and, uh, I didn't see doing that much as CO occasionally would 8 come down into CIC, uh, but as XO he was in CIC quite a bit, so. Uh, that was one of the things he, he --10 obviously he took -- he addressed the TAO, uh, if he 11 didn't, if folks weren't wearing their headsets or if there 12 was a lot of excessive noise in combat. 13 And from my understanding he was that exact same way 14 on the Bridge with that requirement. 15 LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Thank you for that. 16 17 Yeah. LIEUTENANT You said that they're --18 19 m at on the radar. No contacts were visible? I did not pick up that, that Cargo 20 Vessel on radar. I picked him up on, on So, he did 21 22 not show up on the 23 LIEUTENANT And you mentioned on the there was sort of a clutter or if there's a space where 24 25 it doesn't pick up.

Yeah, and I don't even know the exact, 1 uh, range of that ar--, I mean I know the has a minimum 2 range, uh, you know, I've been told it's anywhere from 3 4 , but I can't -- I can't be certain. only thing I know is, uh, from the times that I've stood Watch, uh, I don't think, I don't even know if there's an 6 exact science. There's some things that I pick up and 7 there's sometimes I don't pick up things and it's like, 8 9 uhm, and I can't even explain it. And like I said I'm sitting right, maybe it's settings. Waybe you know, 10 different settings and that's the only thing I'd say. 11 So, one--, so now that I'm thinking about it. So, one 12 of the other things that we tend to do is if I'm taking 13 over the Watch, obvious by Tilike some -- my, my scope kind 14 of set up to the way to comfortable with it, right? So, 15 16 I'll adjust some settings, right? So, every watchstander has their own preferences. 17 sometimes Ital can't see certain things I'll adjust the 18 noise level or noise floor level and stuff like that. You 19 20 know, I'll zoom in to like and on this particular night, uh, I think I was zoomed into about, you know, about 21 22 miles or so. So, when it's a lot of dense traffic I kind 23 of want to see everything that takes place. While some operators they like to zoom out a little further and they 24 set their noise level to different, uh, other settings. 25

So -- but I guess what I'm saying is I'll have a radar operator sitting right next to me and I'll be sitting here. And we're looking at the same thing, and the reason why I kind of get on that operator a lot is because if you tag a contact and it's not moving or the radar is not constantly picking up that contact. Uh, from my experience it drops. Like the radar will just drop it, right? And then you got to go through all the trouble again to hook, re-hook that contact. And in my case, you know, I got to get course and the speed and all of that stuff and then I got to figure out the category and put the code in and figure out what type of contact it is. So, I have to do -- it's like a lot of extra re-work on my part.

operator to not let these things drop. And you will get like a little countdown, right, it'll tell you kind of when it gets to one it's going to drop, right? And then you got to go through the process of hooking it again. But a lot of times he don't have -- like if I hook a contact, he doesn't see it on his screen. And then I have to ask the question, are you using the or using the? And so, we kind of go through that. So, it's -- it's just kind of tricky, you know, because sometimes you see things on there, and sometimes things show up and sometimes they don't. Sometimes I have things and he doesn't and then

```
1
    vice versa. Sometimes there's nothing on
                                               , but I have it
2
             Sometimes it's on
                                or not only
                                                   , but it's on
3
         Sometimes the Bridge has it on the
                                             and they don't
4
    pick it up and we don't pick it up down in CIC.
5
         And, you know, the Bridge they have an
                                                     repeater
    too, so I think, uh, as far as
6
                                       goes that's -- that
    tends to be pretty, I don't think we have any real issues
7
    back and forth with what they're picking up on their
8
9
    repeater and what I have down in CIC.
                                      So you have the
10
         LIEUTENANT
                                                          laptop
    next to your console on that work station?
11
                                 iated as
12
                         Yes.
13
         LIEUTENANT
                                     Uh, is there any
    additional laptops that you re aware of onboard the Vessel?
14
                       Yes. There is a, there is a repeater
15
    on the Bridge, but
                      that's not a laptop and then over on the
16
    EW Station, which is on the opposite side of CIC, they have
17
18
    a -- they have a laptop repeater as well. So, they can't
    manipulate any tracks where I can click on a track and I
19
    can get like, you know, it's bearing course speed and all
20
21
    that stuff, characteristics. Uh, they can only, it's just
22
    a repeater so they just see --
23
         LIEUTENANT
                                     He's watching what you're
24
25
                         Pretty much, right.
```

```
LIEUTENANT
                                      -- doing on your laptop?
1
2
                         Yes, sir.
         LIEUTENANT
3
                                      Do you know -- so I -- you
    just were mentioning the
                                   the
4
                                           the
                                                  you know,
    different things -- equipment sees different things. Uhm,
5
    have you had any issues with the
                                         receiver of plike you
6
7
    mentioned pop-in?
                         So, we -- okay, so I Mean obviously
8
    that's a term that we just kind of as the Surface Warfare
9
    Coordinators use those like a pop-wo Initially is like a
10
    track that I'm not tracking, like Tocan't see an actual,
11
    uh, movement path and it just kind of, it's there.
12
    kind of just kind of shows up out of the blue and we just
13
    kind of, I just kind of refer to that as a pop-up.
14
    just a term that we wse.
15
         LIEUTENANT
                                      Do you know what model
16
    is being used or when it may have been installed?
17
                          I don't. I know we, uh, we recently,
18
    uhma we had a new software upgrade of
                                              because we locked
19
    ourselves out, uh, and we had to wait several months to get
20
    it. So, for a while we didn't even have
21
                                                    Uh, we
    didn't have that laptop anyway, I mean obviously they still
22
    had the, uh, I think they still had their repeater on the
23
24
    Bridge, but we didn't have that laptop because it was
```

locked out. Uh, so I know we had a, uh, a software 1 upgrade, but I'm not sure of what version that we received. 2 LIEUTENANT Do you know when that new, 3 uh, version was received onboard the Vessel? 4 If I'm not mistaken I'd want to say 5 around February timeframe and I think the reason why I say February is because, uh, that was kind of like we'were in 7 SRA for several months, uh, and that's around the time we were coming out of SRA and we were starting our sea trials, 9 starting to get underway again, and, who so it was around 10 that timeframe where we started to get our systems up. And 11 didn't come up like right way, uh, when we started 12 getting underway, but it was within that same timeframe. 13 uffl<sup>A</sup> We're not assist admins for that Because we had to wait for the passwords to come back and a 14 bunch of other stuff 15 A this par system. 16 LIEUTENANT Understood. So, when you 17 Signal pop-up and you asked the OSS to go turn 18 had that. to a pertain bearing. Do you recall the bearing that you 19 asked him to turn to? 20 No. I, but I -- I don't recall it. 21 But I, it popped up. So, and then with any other -- with 22 I click -- I can click --23 anything that shows up on the I click on it and then I right click and then I can get 24 like, you know, I can click on the characteristics, that's 25

when I started getting bearing and range and stuff like that.

I remember, uh, it showing up as unknown, if I'm not mistaken. Uh, so I had a bearing and I didn't really pay attention to -- I cannot recall what the, uh, the range was, but I had a bearing and so I told the, uh, OSS to slew over to that bearing. Uh, if I had to -- I've been trying to remember all the details of this event since it took place. And I intentionally try not to talk to anybody else so I wouldn't get too many details on my head.

LIEUTENANT Uh-huh.

guess I would -- maybe 160165, I'm not sure, I'm not sure.

But for some reason that kind of stands out to me. I think we were going on a course of either two zero zero or one eight zero, I can't really remember, but it was actually more of a southerly course and I remember this was on our starboard side, uh, so yeah, I can't really recall.

guess -- so when you say it's starboard side, are you talking, uh, like 45 degrees from starboard from the bow?

Or are you feeling it's closer to 90? Like if you had to gut check it?

Uh, I can't really recall.

```
1
         LIEUTENANT
                                      That's all right.
                                                          That's
2
                    Uhm, regarding
    not a problem.
                                           Again, uh, new
3
    software was installed. Do you know who -- who tests that?
    Or if there's a daily test, weekly test? Who -- how do you
4
5
    verify the information that's on that laptop?
6
                          I wouldn't know, uh, I've never
    witnessed anybody calibrating it or doing any type of
7
    system test, because we don't log out of it So, it stays
8
9
        Uhm, we log out of it we may not be able to log back
    up.
        So, we typically don't even messwith it.
10
                                                      I mean they
11
    have like ET's, Electronic Technicians that they -- they
12
    manage that system.
                                     as part of the underway
13
         CAPTAIN
    checkoff list process, what division, what department is responsible for
14
15
                        Uh, it's probably, uh, sir, it's
16
    probably the un the ET shop.
17
         CAPTAIN
18
                               So, the CED, CED Division?
19
                          So, it'd be the CED Division.
         CAPTAIN
20
                               EMO?
21
                          EMO, yes sir.
22
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay.
23
                          Yes, sir.
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
24
                                           Who was the EMO
25
    onboard?
```

1 Uh, the EMO, uh, so we were -- it was 2 actually vacant. Uh, yeah, our EMO was, uh, was on LIMDU, uh, so he didn't get underway with us. It'd probably been 3 vacant for about, I'd say about a month or so. Uh, so STO, 4 uhm, the Systems Test Officer, he was kind of filling both 5 roles as covering down as EMO and STO. There's alot of 6 Who's the STO? sifted Informat overlap in kind of what they do. CAPTAIN 8 Uh, Chief Warrant Officer 9 sir. Okay. 10 CAPTAIN So between radar, the 11 LIEUTENANT prior to the Collision and we'll say 12 and the and 13 10/15 minutes. 14 How many contacts do you LIEUTENANT 15 believe were being tracked? 16 17 I don't recall there being a lot of contacts around us. Uh, that's why I say I think -- it 18 appeared to me that we were -- we were pretty -- I -- I 19 didn't have any contacts that I was tracking. If I could 20 just answer that. I didn't have any contacts and I'm not 21 aware of any contacts that were being tracked by SWS or the 22 Bridge. Uh, the Bridge, uh, didn't communicate down to me 23 or anyone in CIC that they had any contacts they were 24 tracking or that they were unsure of any -- any contacts or 25

1 if they needed any verification. And the, uh, the OSS was 2 giving instructions to do his periodic scan, so he wasn't picking up or he didn't report that he had anything on 3 4 camera either. 5 LIEUTENANT And let's say in 30 6 minutes prior to the collision. Or I'll say the whole The wholes watch. When the iclosest resse? 7 Watch. 8 Okay. 9 LIEUTENANT you feel or what do you know was the prior to the 10 collision closest that any other Vessel had gotten to the 11 I done tellated as Fitzgerald?

I don't recall any Vessel dangerously close, uh, to the Fitzgerald. And to the point where it 12 13 14 required anyone down in CIC to be alarmed. I don't recall 15 the -- the Bridge making any type of, uh, you know, course 16 changes that would cause us to -- I can't speak for anybody 17 else, but would cause me to think or believe that, uh, we 18 were putting the ship in danger. Uh, so I don't think at -19 20 - throughout the -- the remainder of the -- the majority of 21 the Watch I don't recall any, uh, contacts making any 22 abrupt course changes that looked like they would -- I would, you know, classify them as a suspect or someone that 23 24 I would want to, uh, need to really analyze thoroughly and 25 I don't recall the Bridge making any maneuvers that I had

```
to question, you know, what their judgement was.
1
2
    certainly didn't, because if it was done I would have heard
3
    it over
         LIEUTENANT
                                      And I think I have one or
4
    two more questions here and then -- so I'll start -- start
5
    a range and I'll go out further. Do you believe any Vessel
6
    got within, unfortunately I'm doing this in mautical miles,
7
                                          Any Wessel within 1
    uh, so help me out with yards here.
8
                                         Unclas
    nautical mile?
9
                                          2000 yards.
10
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                         I don't believe so.
11
12
         LIEUTENANT
                                      All right. So, we'll say
                          en desig
                        That I'm trying to think as we were
13
    4000 yards?
14
    making ourselves making our way through that traffic like
15
    I described, where may have been a time where there may
16
    have been that situation there may have been a contact
17
    within 1 miles, because we were -- I mean we were in the
18
         so there may have -- that's, that's possible. I can't
19
20
    recall any, any specific.
21
         LIEUTENANT
                                      Okay.
                                             And, and I just
    want to make sure we're on the same page here.
22
23
                          Right.
         LIEUTENANT
                                      So, I'm thinking two
24
25
    nautical miles. 4000 yards?
```

```
1
          LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                              Uh-huh.
2
                                       So, I'm saying four miles,
    so --
3
4
          LIEUTENANT
                                         Right.
                            -- I thought you meant like, uh, so
5
                                                 So, 8000 yards
    I'm thinking like, uh, 8000 yards.
6
7
         LIEUTENANT
                                         Okay.
8
    maybe?
                            I can't say for certain.
9
                                         Surged
                                                spre.
10
          LIEUTENANT
                                                      And that's
                           Yes, sir red as Contro
                                      PIN by the 1'S
    fine.
11
                        We'll just put that as se. Use the go back. So, 2000
12
13
          LIEUTENANT
                                         We'll just put that as a
14
    question mark maybe.
15
    yards, no?
16
          LIEUTENANT
17
                                         4000 yards, which is two
    nautical miles?
18
19
                            I don't believe so.
          LIEUTENANT
20
                                         And I'm going to say 6000
21
    yards?
22
                            So, three miles?
          LIEUTENANT
23
                                         Three miles.
```

```
So, I'd say I think at this point I
1
2
    would just kind of just be guessing. So, I can't say for
3
    certain.
                                      And that's fine.
         LIEUTENANT
                                                        If you
4
    don't know, you don't know. And there's nothing wrong with
5
    that, you don't, you're not supposed to be, you know,
6
    there's many things going on, obviously you can't keep
7
    track of everything on that Vessel --
9
                         Right.
                                         that's going on.
10
         LIEUTENANT
    get that. So, as near as you can remember you don't
11
    believe or don't recall anything within 6000 yards?
12
                         Right of
13
         LIEUTENANT
                                      And do you know at that
14
    point the, uh, onethe Standing Orders the CO is supposed to
15
16
    be called?
                          So, the CO is supposed to be called,
17
    uhm, at when a contact is within -- when a contact has a --
18
    I got to try to remember this. So, CIC has to report to
19
20
    contact to the Bridge, uh, when it's within, uh,
21
    And a MoBoard is done when the contact is, uh, has a
    CPA. The Captain is notified by the Bridge when, uh, the
22
23
    contact is within I want to say miles with a
24
    CPA. Uh, so they have to make their contact report to the
25
              So,
                       yard CPA. So,
                                        miles.
```

1 LIEUTENANT Which is why I worked up 2 from two to four to six. 3 Right. LIEUTENANT Okay. All right. My 4 final question for this little batch here and then I'll 5 pass it off. We heard that there's a report prior to the 6 Vessel getting back in June, uh, that there may have been 7 some electrical issues, possibly a There was a fire. 9 There, there was. Price to and after that LIEUTENANT 10 incident are you aware of any electrical issues within the 11 CIC? Within your equipment? Whether it's radar, 12 Anything feels different --13 Yeah, well we had a lot of, uh, we had 14 a lot of issues in radio. Uhm, for a while we didn't even 15 even have have -- we didn't 16 services for a or Uh, that was a major, uh, communications, uh, 17 casualty that, uhm, and we had tech reps onboard and they, 18 they would not, uhm, figure out what the source of that, 19 that casualty, uh, was from. 20 It limited it us in our ability to -- so, radio 21 22 couldn't create any additional accounts and they had to I 23 guess to try to salvage, uh, as much as a service possible, uh, they disabled accounts for the majority of the ship, 24 25 uh, aside from, you know, the Department Heads and like

```
some key, uhm, key personnel that absolutely needed access.
2
    So that was a big casualty and that lasted for a while.
         Eventually we were able to get, uh, the
3
                                                          up and
    running again, but like I said, uhm, they had to ma--, they
4
    had issues with that where they couldn't resolve it.
5
    so we've had a number of, uh, electrical or communication
6
    issues down in Radio that still have not been fully
7
    explained how -- what caused them.
                                      As for your equipment
9
         LIEUTENANT
    itself, have you felt that there's any change in
10
    capability?
11
                          You mean take my Watch equipment?
12
         LIEUTENANT
13
                                      Right.
                        Or systems?
14
         LIEUTENANT
15
                                      Because you've been on
    here for a little over 18 months now?
16
                          Right.
17
         LICUTENANT
                                      So, in that time from when
18
    you first got onboard and you're seeing the equipment and,
19
20
    and you're experienced, you've seen all this equipment
21
    before I'm sure.
                                  I, I -- so I want to clarify,
22
                          Right.
23
    are you talking about the Watch equipment or are you
    talking about, so I'm a, I'm responsible for electronic
24
```

```
1
    warfare, signal intelligence, so I own a lot of equipment
2
    on the ship.
3
         LIEUTENANT
                                        Okay.
                          So, if you're talking about equipment
4
    like in the performance of my duties as a, you know, what I
5
    was billeted there to do.
6
                                 Or are you talking more about
7
    equipment in relation to what my, my Watchstanding
    responsibilities are?
8
                                        So, my original question
         LIEUTENANT
9
    is more targeted towards the Watchstanding surface picture
10
11
12
                           Okay.
                                  Righ
13
         LIEUTENANT
                                         - to say in your 18
    months of standing Watcher have you been standing the surface -- okay.
14
15
16
         CAPTAIN
                                When did you qualify OOD?
17
                           I qual--, OD?
18
          CAPTAIN
19
                                Yeah. You're a qualified OD,
    right
20
                                  I qualified OD in, uh, 20--,
21
                           I am.
    2011.
22
         CAPTAIN
23
                                Okay.
                           On the, uh,
24
```

```
CAPTAIN
                               Okay. And when did you re-qual
1
2
    onboard, uh, Fitz?
                          I requal'd on Fitz, uh, right before I
3
    got qualified as, uh, Surface Warfare, so that would have
4
    been probably, uh, I didn't even have a typical re-qual, so
5
    I mean it's, it's -- so I -- it was, it was, uh, went in
6
    the yard in May of 2016 and so probably if I had to -- if I
7
    had to guess probably like April, somewhere around, uh,
8
    March or April of 2016.
9
    SWCC qual and your OD re-qual?
10
                                                you got your
11
                         Well, Figot the, uh, SUWC Qual in like
12
    shortly after we got underway from, uh, getting on SRA, so
13
    that would have been wuth February, around February of
14
15
    2017.
                               So February of '17 --
16
         CAPTAIN
                          Right.
17
         CARTAIN
18
                               -- qualified SUWC.
                                                   And then your
                    sounds like it was April of 2016?
19
20
                          Yeah, roughly. Yes, sir.
         CAPTAIN
21
                               Okay.
                                      So, since your time as OOD
22
         LIEUTENANT
    and since your time doing the work in the CIC as SUWC, do
23
    you feel that there's any change or degradation in the
24
```

1 radars, in the has pictures gotten better, same, 2 worse? 3 The radars are, uhm, during my time as standing, uh, so, OD, I never stood OD on this ship, so I 4 can't speak on the equipment status as OOD. 5 6 CAPTAIN So, you requalified in April '16, but you never -- you haven't actually stood the Watch as 7 8 00D? I've never stood the Watch, no sir. 9 Yeah, nontrolled 10 Because I'm an LDO. 11 CAPTAIN sirged 58, I, so it's kind of like 12 a -- the reason why I re-qual d OOD is for CDO purposes. 13 Right. 14 CAPTAIN the Captain, his policy basically prerequisite of getting a Command Duty 15 has 16 Officer qual you have to be OOD, he wants you qualified OOD 17 18 on his shipposo, uh, that's the reason why I said I didn't have like a traditional kind of like qualification process. 19 Uh, so for me it was more so of, you know, getting familiar 20 21 with the Bridge, you know, stand Conning Officer, uh, the Captain sees you up there, you know, do some evolutions and 22 23 then you're qualified and then sign off on my, uh, JOR. 24 So, I've never actually stood OD or took control of 25 the Deck. But to, but to -- Lieutenant, to answer your

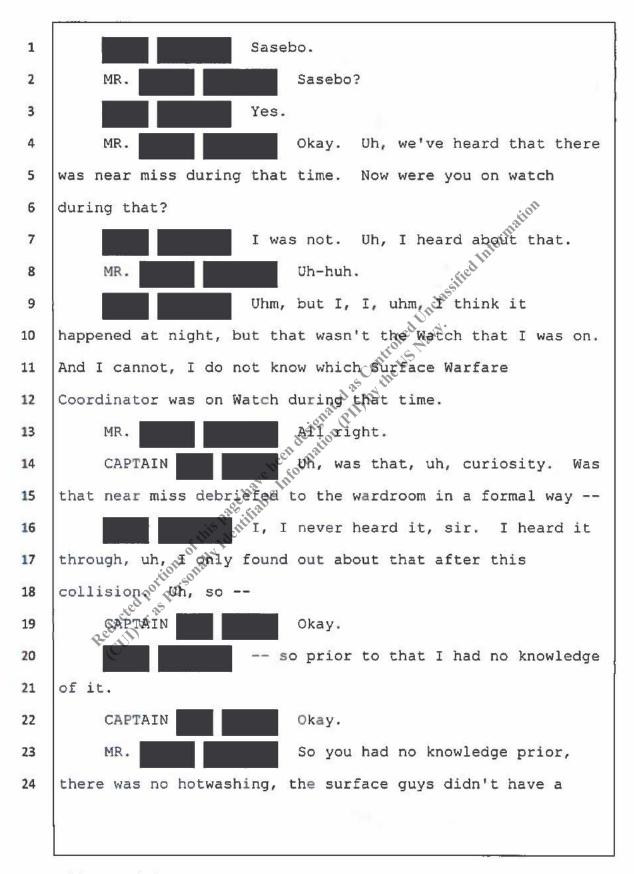
Uhm, didn't really notice any major changes. 1 2 know from time to time we would have issues with the we'd have issues with the where it was off like 10 3 degrees or so, you know, and stuff like that. We usually let the C -- the Casualty Control 5 Coordinator down in CIC know, uh, then he'll dispatch ET's 6 7 out there to kind of troubleshoot and kind of fix the issues. And we just had like kind of ongoing issues with, 8 uh, equipment. Nothing that kind of lasted for, uh, long 9 periods of time other than the stuff that's in radio and 10 issue that I mentioned earlier. issue, 11 Everything else was just kind of typical. Uhm, you know 12 long period of time. Sometimes systems are running for 13 they give out. And, who you know, simple troubleshooting 14 just resolves it selve 15 LIEUTENANT 16 So, pop-up, that happened often? 17 We get a lot of pop-ups, yes sir. 18 we get a lot of pop-ups, uh, and -- and it's usually 19 like I said, if there's a lot of traffic or something 20 21 because, you know, I don't know how these things work, I mean it's just a matter of, you know, getting that signal 22 or getting the -- receiving that information. If we're in 23 close proximity to land or other Vessels or whatnot. Uh, 24

```
1
    so like a lot of times you'll just -- things will just kind
2
    of pop-up.
         On certain occasions, I even questioned whether or not
3
             was working because on some Watches I didn't
4
    receive anything. And I'm like I know there's stuff out
    there because I can see it on OSS and the Bridge isotelling
6
7
    us they visually see whatever, but I don't pick it up.
         And if it's a merchant then I expect to see it on
8
9
    If it's a warship of some sort I don't expect to see that
              But if it's a big tanker or some type of big
10
    freighter or something, I expect it to -- I expect to see
11
                 So, yeah there have been times where I didn't
12
    see anything on and I've had to dispatch, uh, the ET's to come out and take a Fortal at it to make sure, uhm, that
13
14
    it was actually functioning.
15
16
         LIEUTENANT.
                                        Okay. Thank you for that.
    I appreciate it
17
18
                           No problem.
         CAPTAIN
19
                                How about, can we take five?
20
         CIEUTENANT
                                        I'm fine with that.
21
         MR.
                                Okay, yeah.
22
         CAPTAIN
                                Excuse me.
23
         LIEUTENANT
                                        We'll be back in five.
24
25
         LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
                                            Thanks for the break.
```

```
1
         LIEUTENANT
                                        Appreciate it.
2
    back.
                                 A couple of questions for you.
3
         MR.
4
            So, from the collision up until half hour you've
5
    taking Watch. What is the range of you guys'
                                                             From
                                        vessels?

know.

So, at any point in time
6
    how far out does your
                                pick up Vessels?
7
                           That I don't know.
8
                                 Okay.
    during your Watch prior to the collision did you actually
9
    see the Crystal on the list of Vessels within your route?
10
                           I did not.Cont
11
                                 Okayo
12
                                        You were saying that that
         MR.
                                 and
                                        as you needed to for
13
    you can switch between
                           Informat
                        aveheed
14
    radar?
                         ablyes.
15
                                 Now, can your SWS can he do the
16
         MR.
              ions
17
    same?
18
                           He can.
                                 When he's having issues?
19
20
                           Yes.
21
          MR.
                                 Okay. Were you on board the
    Vessel when they were inbound to, it starts with an S,
22
    what's -- when the Vessel was inbound --
23
                           Sasebo.
24
                                 Sasebo.
                                          For the --
25
          MR.
```



```
group conversation and say, you know, how did this happen?
1
2
    How did we miss it?
                          Absolutely not. No, sir.
3
                               Okay. So, no official or
4
5
    unofficial hotwash?
6
                          Not that I'm aware of.
                                                   No, Sir.
                               The TAO when you -- when you're
7
8
    on Watch was
                 Lieutenant
                               Uh, was she TAO during this
                          Yes, sir.
9
10
11
    issue?
                          I have nonidea.
12
                              Okay.
                                      Was any of the people that
13
         MR.
    you were standing Watch with in CIC on Watch during that
14
                   Dage hav
                      fiable
15
    issue?
                          I don't know for certain.
                                                      But I mean
16
    it's a possibility that some of them were, uh, because like
17
    I said The Senior Watch Officer rotate the Watch Bill, uh,
18
    quite a bit so I, I wouldn't have any knowledge of who was,
19
    who was actual TAO or who was CIC Watch Officer because
20
    normally they would rotate the -- either have the Junior
21
    Officer's either in CIC or they would be JOD or OOD on the
22
23
    Bridge, so they'll give them some Bridge time and then
    they'll rotate them down to CIC.
24
```

```
All right. You said between 0105
  1
                              MR.
              and roughly 0110 you made a head call --
  2
  3
                                                                                      Yes, sir.
  4
                                                                                                       -- while you were on Watch?
                                                                                      Yes, sir.
  5
  6
                              MR.
                                                                                                       You came back at roughly $110 or
  7
              0115.
                                                                                      So, I, I don't know the exact time
  8
                                                                                     Uh-huh.

I estimate ito rolled Navy.

the hound as to rolled Navy.
  9
              that I left to make that head call.
                                                                                                                         it moughly around, it was
10
11
             closer to the turn of the houre
                                                                                              Constitution of the second of 
12
13
                              MR.
                                                                                     Uhoeen-
14
             0105 or 0110, uh, but my estimate I wasn't, uh, I wasn't gone longer than 1011 about 10 minutes.
15
16
17
                               MR.
                                                                                                       Okay. So, from the time you got
              back to the time of the collision is roughly 20 minutes.
18
                                       20-minute timeframe what exactly did you do?
19
              In that
20
                                                                                                         So, when I got back from making
                                                                                      Okay.
              my head call, so I made all my notifications that I was
21
22
              back. Uh, so the TAO knew I was back, OSS, the SWS, uh,
              and then, uh, I started checking the radar. So, I checked,
23
              uh, looked, looked on the to make sure nothing, uh, no
24
```

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

new contacts, uh, had gained any new contacts while I was gone.

I could see the I looked at the laptop. Laptop is, uh, so I actually have beauty of this depictions of, of little vessels like kind of shaped like ships, so it's easy to see. And then so I started checking my chat channels to make sure, uh, that no -- nothing came up while I was gone, I'm like, you know, requested something or any additional threat tippers or anything came up. And then at that time, you know, I started looking at the Watch, okage it's starting to get close to turnover, so I need to start making sure I got the picture and my pass down put, put together. And I tend to pull up a, uh, a Word document or a notepad and just kind of type things out what I want to say and what I want to turnover so Indon't forget it.

So that which kind of what I was doing in that -- in that timeframe of when I got back from my head call to, uh, the time where I noticed that. Because like I mentioned before at that point I was kind of standing because you know, I started to feel kind of fatigue kind of setting in.

I had mentioned earlier that when I saw OSS, it kind of looked like he was dozing off, you know, I told him hey, you need to stand up and oh by the way why don't you use this, you know, stretch out, you know, the guy likes to go

```
1
    to the gym and stuff, so I told him you know do some
    stretches and stuff like that.
3
         So, at that point I started feeling myself, uh,
    starting to get a little tired, so when I do feel myself
4
5
    getting tired, that's the reason why I bring that to Watch,
6
    every Watch. And, uh, I just start doing my stretches and
    whatnot. You know, I still got my headset on. I still got
7
8
    visual. I could see everything on my scope so I'm in my
                 So, and that's when I saw the pop-up and then
9
10
    I leaned forward, I clicked on it, right clicked on it, and
11
    to get the bearing. Got the bearing, called it out to OSS,
    hey I need you to slew over to this bearing and, uh, he did
12
    so and I said tell me what you see. Sir, I got a ship.
13
    think he said it was a cargo Vessel.
14
                                          And then that's when
    those other events whichded.
15
16
         MR.
                              Okay. So, you came back, you
    checked radar only check
17
                                            Or did you check
18
19
                                     is, uh, so if I'm using
20
    the
21
                              Uh-huh.
22
                           I'm using the
                                               Unless there's
    something wrong with it, you know.
23
                                        Because the
24
    primary --
25
         MR.
                              Right.
```

```
-- radar. Like I don't typically go
1
2
             unless the
                           is down or has like a known
    casualty or something. Or we're just not getting anything
3
                So, we tend to try to -- we like to stick to
    on the
5
    the primary radar which is the
                                    and if, uh, typically if
6
    I'm going to be on one radar I won't be, you know, the SWS
    is probably on the same.
7
8
         MR.
                              Uh-huh.
                         I mean that's kind of like, you know,
9
    that's -- it's just typically the way it is. And the
10
    reason why it is because there 's a lot of crosstalk between
11
    he and I especially when we when tracks are hooked.
12
    So, I can make sure that the picture that I'm having
13
    matches the picture that he's looking at. If he's using a
14
    different radar then we're not looking at the same picture.
15
16
         MR.
                              Right.
                         So, uh, typically to answer your
17
    question, wh, I didn't the check the
18
                                             I would have no
    reason to check the
19
20
                              Okay.
                                     So, your picture and SWS
             did it match up?
21
    picture,
                         Did it match up?
22
         MR.
                              Yeah.
                                     That night on Watch did --
23
```

```
Yeah. We, we -- I didn't have any --
1
2
    there was nothing that he said that he had or did not have
3
    that I didn't have.
4
         MR.
                               Okay. So, was there amount of
5
    clutter on your radar versus his? The same amount of
                          Uh, typically I, so, uh, when I look
6
    clutter?
7
8
    at his radar I tend to see a little bit more clutter.
9
                               Uh-huh.
    Because like I said maybe it's just the way he has his settings set up.
10
11
                               Uh-huh
12
         MR.
                          And the the range that he's looking
13
    at vice the range that Telling Tooking at.
14
15
         MR.
                               Uh-huh.
                          But I didn't, I didn't notice any real
16
    significant changes.
17
18
                               Okay. So, on his station does he
    have a means to adjust, fine tune the he's looking at?
19
20
                          He does.
21
         MR.
                               And you do also?
                          Correct.
22
                                       So, if his clutter is
23
         MR.
                               Okay.
    significantly different from yours do you tell him hey, do
24
25
    this, do that to get the same picture?
```

```
So, I -- if, if his clutter looks, if
1
2
    his picture looks different from mine, uhm, so what
    generally what he does if he has an issue with his radar,
3
    uh, he'll call the CSE, which is the Combat Systems
4
    Coordinator.
5
                          Uh-huh.

They handle all equipment issues.
         MR.
7
                                                              And
    typically, one of the other OS's will come over there,
8
    probably one of the more experienced QS's, uh, and they'll
9
    help try to make sure the settings are good on his radar or
10
11
    whatnot.
                                   that night did he actually
         MR.
12
    say hey, I have a, you know I've got a more cluttered than
13
    normal, did he ask anybody to come over?
14
                        an No.
15
                               No.
         MR.
                               And so, roughly let's say the
16
    clutter on your radar went out to about how far?
17
18
                          I'm saying, so to me generally, I
    would say, uh, so if I'm looking at on ship, I would say
19
20
    probably about, uh, maybe about
                                      , I don't want to say
              out. I can't really recall, but I know anything
21
    -- typically anything within like a
22
                                                   radius is
    probably, uh, somewhere in that noise clutter and
23
    typically, I don't see it. Especially if it's something
24
25
    that, uh, is behind the ship.
```

```
So, we tend to not be able to pick it up there, uhm,
1
    you know, EW10 is not to be able to -- if I'm, if I'm
2
3
    calling for additional resources or try to pick things up,
4
    uh,
    Uh, EW may or may not pick it up. So, that's another tool
5
6
    that, uh, that the SWS has is he has a, uh, we have AFT
    Lookouts and he has COMM's with the AFT Lookout
7
                                                       So, if we
    ever find our self in that, in that situation, uh, then the
    SWS can come up, call out to the AFT Lookout and see if we
9
    can visually see something. Because they're out there with
10
    like, you know, binoculars and whatnot, so.
11
12
                               Uh-huh.
         MR.
                          So, is there's a contact back there
13
                            Self tonationer
    they communicate that up
14
15
         MR.
                               Okay. So, your clutter is out to
                How far do you -- and this is a reasonable
16
    guess, how far does the clutter on SWS's radar do you
17
    believe was out to?
18
                          I have no idea.
19
20
         MR.
                               Okay. Okay.
21
         CAPTAIN
                               All right. So, I'm going to ask
                          So, you don't recall on your Watch,
    this question again.
22
23
    uh, any close calls being, being discussed from the Pilot
    House saying wow, wow we took that one kind of close?
24
25
                          No, sir.
```

```
CAPTAIN
                                                                                                         Anything like that?
  1
   2
                                                                                        No, sir.
                                CAPTAIN
                                                                                                                                  Uhm, based on the CO's
                                                                                                         Okay.
  3
              reporting requirements and your understanding of the
   4
  5
              Surface Picture during your Watch, was there any point
              where the Captain either was or should have been called to
  6
              make a standard report based on a surface contact?
  7
                                                                                        Uh, I, I think when we were entering
             CAPTAIN

This is the TSS just south of Sagami One, right? The start of Sagami One, right? The 
  8
              that TSS, uhm, and I don't know if they did it or not, but
  9
10
11
12
13
                                                                                                         You're basically passing south
14
                                                                    Dage His ble
15
              and further --
16
                                                                                         Yes, sir.
                                                                                                           -- it's oriented kind of east
                                CAPTAIN
17
              wise? ted Por
18
                   Reda
                                                                                        Yes, sir.
                                                                                                                              Yes, sir.
19
20
                                                                                                          Okay.
                                                                                                                                  Okay.
                                                                                         I think at that point, uh, I think it
21
22
               was reasonably to say that he -- a contact report should
               have been made. I, I would have expected a contact report
23
               to be made to the Captain.
24
25
                                CAPTAIN
                                                                                                          Okay.
```

```
But I don't --
1
2
         CAPTAIN
                               And south of that based on the
3
    surface picture you were looking at up until the collision?
                         We, we were -- like I said sir, I --
4
    it appeared to me that we were in, uh, open water free to
5
    maneuver if you will, because the traffic had significantly
6
    decreased and I don't think, I mean that's why wo until the
7
    time of the collision and when that actual contact did pop
8
    up, that's the reason why it was like a kind of like a
10
    complete shock, because that was something that wasn't
11
    being tracked.
                                     Sò, are you aware, you
12
         CAPTAIN
    know, as you go, as you go further south and you begin to
13
    approach the area where you got Oshima Island to the east
14
    and you've got the Izu Peninsula to the west, there's
15
                      traffic separation scheme that connects,
    another voluntary
16
    you know, Nagoya east and then up into Tokyo Bay, are you
17
    aware of that?
18
                          I'm not aware of that, sir.
19
20
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay. Were you guys aware of
    traffic building to the southwest as you approached the end
21
22
    of the Peninsula and that gap between Oshima and Izu
    Peninsula?
23
                          No, sir.
24
```

```
Okay. You don't recall seeing
   1
                                           CAPTAIN
    2
                    any, any surface traffic picking up?
   3
                                                                                                                         Do you mean, okay, say that again,
   4
                    sir.
   5
                                           CAPTAIN
                                                                                                                                                So, you left Sagami One and
   6
                    crossed that
                                                                                                                             And then you were transiting
   7
                                                                                                                         Yes, sir.
   8
                                                                                                       Sure. Red as Control of the United States of the Un
   9
                                                                                                                         Yes, sir.
10
                                           CAPTAIN
                   south for a while?
11
12
                                           CAPTAIN
13
                   Main Island --
14
15
16
                                           CAPTAIN
                                                                                                                                                  -- and then there's a peninsula
                   that comes down, right?
17
18
                                                                                                                         Right.
                                            CAPTAIN
19
                                                                                                                                                And then to the east of that is
                                                                                           that's that island --
20
                                                                                                                         To the east.
21
                                           CAPTAIN
                                                                                                                                                  -- and you pass between those
22
23
                    two, right?
24
                                                                                                                         Right.
```

```
1
         CAPTAIN
                              Uhm, once you get south of that
    peninsula and you look off to the west it's another big
2
    bay, it goes up into Nagoya another large, uh, large ports
3
4
5
                         Yes, sir.
6
         CAPTAIN
                               -- and there's a voluntary
    traffic separation scheme that, that is south of the
7
    peninsula that connects that body of water with where you
8
    guys were transiting from so that shipping could get up
9
    into Tokyo Bay. Did you guys discuss that at all?
10
    did any kind of conversation about hey, there's another
11
12
    traffic scheme coming up we need to weary of?
                                in I, I -- that's nothing that
                         No, sir
13
    I was, uh, privy to, uh
                             and that's -- I don't think, I
14
    think that level of detail we don't, the Surface Warfare
15
    Coordinators, like we don't discuss it amongst ourselves.
16
    First of all we don't have the complete picture.
17
         CAPTAIN
18
                               Uh-huh.
19
                         Uh, we -- because I'm not seeing
    everything the TAO is seeing.
20
21
         CAPTAIN
                               Yeah.
22
                          I'm not seeing what's in
                               How about on, how about on just a
23
         CAPTAIN
                            in general saying hey, we're through
24
    conversation on
```

```
1
    this scheme, we got clean sailing, but we're coming up on
2
    another busy spot.
                        Was there any conversation --
3
                          No, sir.
         CAPTAIN
                               -- about that?
4
5
                          No, sir.
                               Just a general essay?
6
         CAPTAIN
7
                          No,
                              sir.
                                      All right
                               Okay.
                                                  Uhm, do you
8
    recall the Watch Supe or SWS, uh, doing any MoBoards during
9
    your Watch to support the Bridge with contact management?
10
                          I don't recall the SWS doing any
11
    MoBoards, but I'm not aware If the, uh, if the OS's, uh,
12
    because SWS would only do MoBoards if the, if the OSS, I
13
    mean, I'm sorry, if the OS's were, uhm, like maybe
14
    preoccupied with something else.
15
         CAPTAIN
                               Yeah, if the Watch Supe is tied
16
17
    up.
18
                          Right, yes sir. So, they typically do
    the MoBoards at the Chart Table because SWS needs to be
19
20
    looking at the radar.
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay.
21
                          And so in order for them to do their
22
    MoBoards he would feed them the information that they need.
23
    Course speed and all of the characteristics.
24
25
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay.
```

```
1
                         Sir.
                              Now, you guys have Bridge to
2
         CAPTAIN
3
    Bridge in Combat. Do you recall it being active? Do you
4
    remember hearing --
                         Uh, I didn't hear any traffic over
5
6
    Bridge to Bridge.
                       No, sir.
                                      Do you recall Fiftz going
7
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay.
8
    out on Bridge to Bridge at all?
                         No, no traffic what wever.
9
    keep it on the, uh, the loudspeaker. The so if there was
10
    any -- because if we go out over Bridge to Bridge then
11
                                  un, down in CIC. The OS's are
    we're logging that as well.
12
                   So, I don't regall any -- us going out over
13
    logging that.
    Bridge to Bridge or anyone Coming over to us on Bridge to
14
             People usually stop when that happens.
    Bridge.
15
16
         CAPTAIN
                               Uh-huh.
                         And everybody grabs a notepad and
17
    folks trycke help out and jot down what's being said.
18
        CAPTAIN
19
                               Okay.
20
                          In case something is missed.
         CAPTAIN
                               Uhm, since you qualified SWC,
21
    actually how long did you spend as a UI before you
22
    qualified SWC in February of this year?
23
                          It was, uh, a few months. Uh, because
24
25
    -- so, and I say that because I got to count, I guess you
```

```
got to count the, the time that we're actually in SRA, uh,
1
2
    and --
                               Uh-huh.
3
         CAPTAIN
4
                          -- the reason why I guess my
    qualification process took a little bit longer than, you
5
    know, what's ideal is because we weren't on underway and we
6
    were, were in the yards and I was TAD for, uho a large
7
                               Where were you [inaudible
    portion of that, so.
         CAPTAIN
9
                         Well, I went the
10
    1:39:42]?
                                      to, uh, I went and did,
11
                            for one of the, uh, the CTF 70
12
    uh, uh,
    events in Guam and then to for several months I went to
13
             School in, when Coronado.
14
    the
15
         CAPTAIN
                               Uh-huh. Okay. So, how much
    practical underway time did you get as a UI for SWC?
16
                          Uh, probably, probably two or three
17
    months de Pol Per
18
19
                               Okay. So, two/three months and
    then you got qualified in February and --
20
21
                          Yes, sir.
                               -- and since you qualified in
22
         CAPTAIN
23
    February how much time, how many weeks or months would you
    say you've actually stood the Watch as SWC?
24
                          Since I've been qualified?
25
```

```
1
         CAPTAIN
                                Yeah.
2
                          Every day. Every Watch every day.
3
         CAPTAIN
                                       And you guys had about, I
                                Okay.
4
    think you had about --
                          I have a section four rotation.
5
         CAPTAIN
6
                                -- so, you had about three months
                               Maybe a little more?
sir.
7
    of underway time?
8
                          Yes, sir.
9
10
                          Yes, sir.
                                So, a total of six months of, six
                          Yes, usignated as Or
         CAPTAIN
11
12
    plus or minus?
13
                              etto Match.
14
         CAPTAIN
                                                       So, in that
    time period of practical underway time, how many times
15
                       transited this area?
    would you say you
16
17
                          Well, uh, --
         CAPTAIN
                                Either inbound or outbound.
18
19
                          The ship itself? The ship itself?
         CAPTAIN
20
                                No.
                                     You.
21
                         Me?
22
         CAPTAIN
                                On Watch.
23
                          Uh,
                                So you have personal experience
24
         CAPTAIN
25
    in this area?
```

I don't, like maybe, maybe just a 1 2 couple of times. 3 CAPTAIN Okay. Because I, because they have a set, 4 you know, Sea and Anchor detail and I'm not the Surface 5 Warfare Coordinator for the Sea and Anchor detail either, 6 so, uhm, I can only think of maybe two times or --7 if that, sir. Unclassified CAPTAIN 8 9 What's the, uh, what's the 10 CAPTAIN program for rules of the road training? 11 Uh, is it just the whole wardroom participate? 12 Sonethe 13 How frequently? CAPTAIN 14 well, under the previous CO, uhm, 15 it was when I initially checked on board, uh, it was the 16 entire wardroom participated. So, there's always training. 17 So, everyone goes through training, the wardroom training. 18 so there's some generalized training for the qualified 19 20 JO's, that are quantifying OD. Uhm, and then there was a weekly exam at one point that everyone had to do, but it 21 was one of those things where you could have scored a 22 certain score, aced the exam, you didn't have to 23 participate in the previous weeks, uh, rules of the road 24 Uh, then it became that it somehow that just went 25

```
from, you know, everyone was participating with it or in it
1
    and then it went down to like, you know, LDO, CWO's
2
    weren't, uhm, or department heads weren't doing the rules
3
    of the road exam. So, it just kind of, it went from
4
    everyone and then it just kind of migrated to, you know,
5
    qualifying JO's were doing the, uh, or the qualifying JO's
6
    or the actual qualified OD's, uh, they were doing periodic
7
8
    rules of the road exams.
                                      When did that transition
         CAPTAIN
9
                               Okay.
                         Uh, you know out all the
    occur?
10
                                        it was I want to say,
11
    uh, before we went into SRA and then once we came out of
12
    SRA kind of got underway again.
13
                                     Uhm, things kind of
    changed, we got a new & tuh, later on too and, and so
14
    there was just like a different mindset. Uh, I can, I can
15
    personally tell you that I can't remember the last time I
16
    took a rules of the road exam. Uhm, and wardroom training
17
               can't remember the last time I actually took or
18
    any other -
19
20
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay.
21
                            mustang.
                               So, let's just focus on the, uh,
22
         CAPTAIN
    on the rules of the road training plan that was in place
23
               What did that look like? Who took it? How
24
    post SRA.
25
    often?
```

ä	
1	The training?
2	CAPTAIN Uh-huh.
3	So, everyone got the training.
4	CAPTAIN Uh-huh.
5	And like I said there were a weekly
6	rules of road test that were administered.
7	CAPTAIN Uh-huh.
8	CAPTAIN Uh-huh.  Uh-huh.  Uhm, and the navigator was the one
9	that was heading that up. So, we had we went through a
10	changeover with the navigator, so, when I initially
11	arrived the navigator that we had, uh, this was a weekly
12	requirement and, uh, sometime off your Watch we'd go into
13	designated time, go in the wardroom, you do your exam, she
14	would take them and she would grade all the exams, give
15	them back to you with if you did not make a hundred
16	percent obviously you had to retest on that exam.
17	Uh, and then it got to the point where, you know, if
18	you aced the exam you didn't have to take it next time. So,
19	they would send out, uh, calendar invites, uh, with people
20	who were exempt, you know, from taking the exam within
21	folks that were required to be in attendance for the exam.
22	CAPTAIN Okay. And that was the plan post
23	SRA?
24	That was the plan post SRA. Yes, sir.

1 CAPTAIN Okay. All right. On your Watch how hard would you say, because when you, you refer to hey 2 3 the traffic was pretty heavy, how hard would you say 4 thinking back on it listening to and your interaction with the Bridge, uh, and the rest of the Watch 5 Team. How hard were they working up on the Bridge to 6 7 manage the surface picture? Uh, I think it's, uh, it's kind of 8 Because whm, they didn't, hard to characterize, uh, sir. 9 they didn't -- so some Bridge Teams are a little bit more, 10 more than others. uh, they engage CIC I kind of guess 11 Uh-huh 12 CAPTAIN Sold 13 they, they, uh, there's some -either there's some uncertainty or they're just for their 14 Went to verify hey guys we're seeing own sanity, you know had 15 you see? this, uh, what do And you know, that's their back 16 and forth exchange. 17 18 CAPTAIN Uh-huh. 19 So, that didn't really happen with this Bridge Team. Uhm, so you didn't get a whole lot of 20 the back and forth, uh, dialogue. So, uh, they seemed like 21 22 they had a -- there didn't seem to be any issues or any concerns that they had up there as far as what was what 23 they were seeing with the picture and we didn't, we didn't 24 25 seem to have any issues or any concern with, uh, any type

of maneuvers they were making. Or any type of, uh, positioning of the ship to kind of make our way up, make our way across the TSS.

So, there wasn't a whole lot of back and forth dialogue.

CAPTAIN Okay.

Yes, sir.

CAPTAIN And do you recall the Bridge, uh,

OD telling Combat whether or not she had called the Captain

at all to make a report of any kinds

Uh, they don't always, uh, do that, sir. Uhm, I -- unless specifically asked. Uh, they tend to make their contact reports. On occasion when I've heard the Bridge Team or the OD his or herself communicate to CIC that they're going to call the Captain.

It's usually, uh, after a MoBoard has been done on the Bridge and then CIC does a MoBoard and then we come up with a solution. The solution is given. And then the response is expically either I concur or we don't concur. And, uh, you know, we're going to go ahead and, uh, start a contact report and we're going to call the Captain. So, those are the — that's typically how it's, uh, it's delivered.

CAPTAIN Okay. Are you aware -- so the Captain laid below, I think you're on 2300 at the completion of Boat Operations, uh, just off, uh, Miura

```
Peninsula, right? Are you aware of whether -- did the
1
2
    Captain or the XO ever come through Combat during your
    Watch?
3
                          Never came through Combat, no sir.
4
5
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay. Are you aware of whether
6
    the CO or XO ever went back to the Bridge after Boat Ops
7
    secured?
                          I, I don't think -- I would say no.
    And the reason why I say that is because we have a habit
9
    of, uh, when the Captain is on the Bridge it's called out
10
11
    over
12
         CAPTAIN
                          -- and its s an acknowledgement.
13
                                                            So, I
                            Mornati
                          We heen
    would say no, sir.
14
15
         CAPTAIN
                               Okay. Okay. Were you aware of
    a, uh, of a, of a hight order supplement from the Captain
16
    that said hexecall me if you have to deviate from the
17
    Track by more than
18
                            yards?
19
                          Yes, sir.
         CAPTAIN
20
                               Okay.
                                      That was in the Night
21
    Orders that night?
22
                          Uh, that wasn't in the Night Orders.
    That wasn't in the Night Orders that night I don't believe.
23
24
    But that had, that was, that had been in previous Night
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It hadn't been too, uh, too long before the, uh,
1
2
    the night of the collision.
3
          CAPTAIN
                                Okay.
                           I do recall seeing that in the Night
4
5
    Orders.
6
         CAPTAIN
                                Okay.
                                        Had that become sort of a
    de facto standing order modification?
7
                                 Yeah, it caught, it shocked me -
8
                           Sir.
    - it took me off guard, it caught me off guard when I saw
9
    it because I'd never seen that in the Night Orders before.
10
                                Yeah.Cont
11
         CAPTAIN
                           And south I don't know where it -- I
12
    know what triggered it, but it was, it was something that was out of the norm. Deligning
13
14
15
         CAPTAIN
                                Okay. Uhm, so, so you had this
16
    collision.
17
                           Sir.
          CARTAIN
18
                                How do you, how do you explain
           happened?
19
20
                           Sir --
                                 I mean it's your perspective, so
21
          CAPTAIN
22
    why do you think it happened?
                           I've been wracking my brain and I've,
23
    I've relived a lot of the details, uh, and I find myself, I
24
25
    got pieces of information like I can't, I can't muster
```

life. Uhm, my initial response or my initial reaction after it happened was, you know, how the did this happen? How did we not see this? That's, that's my initial reaction. Right? A little bit upset. Uhm, I had a lot of emotions going on and I think, you know, just in CIC is a whole that was kind of like our, that was the atmosphere, that's what the atmosphere was like. It was confusion, no one knew how it happened, but was like, it was like there was no, uh, warning, to rewarning that this was, that this was going to happened, but this was coming.

And not only that, but there was no, there was nothing

And not only that, but there was no, there was nothing from the Bridge to alarm us that there was any danger that we were, that they were encountering. And that's the part that kind of -- if the could speak honestly it kind of pissed me off the most because it was like, you know, there was nothing. And I don't know at what point they even knew it. I don't know if they picked it up on the radar. I don't know.

I do know that when I saw it on is the first place
I saw it and I think, I can honestly say that I was
probably the first guy down in CIC to even notice something
was there. Uhm, immediately trying to figure out what it
is and then I just wish maybe I could have picked it up or

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maybe it, you know, something, I wish I had more time, right? Maybe it wouldn't have avoided, avoided the collision, but maybe it would have been enough time to maybe notify our shipmates, warn them. Collision alarm. Maybe that would have been enough time so these guys could actually have a chance to survive. That's, those are, those are kind of the emotions that are kind of going through me. And obviously I'm wracking my brain, I'm looking at it, is there more that I could have done. You know? What did I miss? Did I not see this? You know, all of these emotions are going through my head. And so, we were just dumbfounded down in CIC, because we were confused, didn't know how this could have happened. could -- with all the Watchstanders and all the redundancies that we have in place how did we not pick this How did we got know it was an issue?

I take it personally, because I have been around for a long time. I take a lot of pride in what I do. I take a lot of pride in my Watchstanding. And that's the reason why I, I'm not responsible for any particular Watchstander, but I make, I take it upon myself to make sure I engage those guys so that they can stay alert.

And one of the first things I told the OSS coming on Watch is hey OSS, got a lot of traffic out there, you need to make sure we stay alert. I need you to be scanning

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every so often to make sure you see something. You know, let me know if you see anything. I need you looking over the horizon.

I mean those are all the things that I ant--, and this is not just that night. It's every single time I take over the Watch, you know, these are the statements and Jocan't speak for every other person that stands the Watch that I stand, but I know for a fact that any Watchstander that stands watch with me knows two things, Apryou're not going to be sleeping on Watch. Just not going to do it. you're going to be sitting there and you're going to be scanning. And then you need to be communicating. And if you see something and we all have headsets, you can pass it. You don't have to pass it to me, you don't have to, that's a waste of times Everyone has access so you can pass it up to the Bridge. I mean these are the things that every single person who stands Watch with me in CIC they know for a fact. Because I don't change. That is the that's the way I stand my Watches. And for something like this to happen on my Watch I take it personally.

CAPTAIN Well, that's certainly understandable. Okay. I've just got my closing question at the end.

```
Sal right. At any point in time
1
         MR.
    did SWS tell you that he was concerned with the clutter
2
3
    that he was seeing on his radar screen?
                         No, sir.
5
         MR.
                               All right.
                                           That was the only
                                     What type of Frinklinh
6
    one.
7
         LIEUTENANT
                                                    uh, training
                                 Laptop in how it works?
8
    were you provided on the
                          Uh, just I'd call it basic, you know,
9
    here's a, here's a laptop, this is this is how you find
10
11
    out if you want to get some information off of a certain
    ship this is what you do. Whopretty much that's the
12
    extent of it. I know what a could retrieve from
                                                       when I
13
                       Dhima and, uh, I know how to take that
    right click on it.
14
    information that's being relayed on
15
                                            and, and, uh, going
               database and try to figure out, uh, get some
16
    to the
    further intel on that, on that Vessel.
17
         LICUTENANT
18
                                      Is there any integration
                   like can you get, uh, CPA and, you know,
19
    course prediction is aimed to integrate it into your
20
                         Uh, I'm not sure if that's integrated
21
             I think you can get CPA on that. Uhm, I'm not
22
    or not.
23
    sure. I've never used it. I've never used
                                                     for CPA, so
    I, I don't have any knowledge of, of, uh, how accurate it
24
25
    is or if it's even feasible.
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1
         LIEUTENANT
                                       All right. So, it's more
    of this Vessel says they're this person, I'm going to use
2
3
    that to feed into the database and gather more information
4
    about --
5
                         Right. Well I can get the
6
    characteristics and I know how to, I can get it, uh
7
    basically I can
                         Track so I can kind of see wuh, you
8
    know, places it's left and, and you know, different, uh,
    positions on where it was along the way
9
                          t on the job? by the to say that your Yes. designiful (1)
10
         LIEUTENANT
11
         MR.
        training was just on the
12
                              Had tourse?
13
14
         MR.
                        eligyes,
15
                               sir.
16
         LIEUTENANT
                                       I understand.
17
         CAPTAIN
                                All right, Mr.
                                                          So, this
    last question, uh, I ask every person we interview to close
18
    it outsets
19
20
                          Sir.
         CAPTAIN
21
                                So, you know, you and your
22
    shipmates went through a traumatic event.
23
                          Sir.
                                You had a collision, uh, you had
24
         CAPTAIN
25
    to fight to save the ship.
```

Sir.

the process. Uh, and I'm sure you either personally witnessed or, uh, you know, in the buzz around the deck heard about, uhm, some shipmates or individuals or groups of individuals that, uh, performed above and beyond the call who were particularly heroic or particularly, uh, courageous in their response. Uh, so we sust ask you if you have any names in mind, we'd like to hear them. Uhm, so we can help catalogue, you know and help the Navy think through, you know, who should be rewarded or mentioned in particular.

Uh, FCT, sir. Uh, was one right off the top of my head of the top of the top of my head of the top of the top

Unit, I think in the aftermath of all the events I saw and, and in fact folks are saying that he was unaccounted for and I was like I just saw him. Uh, because after it happened, you know, I left Combat and I, uh, went out to help set ZEBRA and during the aftermath the folks are running around trying to get to their, their repair lockers, I'm pretty sure I saw

Uh, and other folks have said they saw him running 1 down to berthing as well. So, uh, he had allegedly has, 2 you know, got quite a number of people out of that berthing 3 before it, it, uh, got engulfed in water. So, he's one of 5 them right off of the top of my head. Uhm, because I'm pretty sure he ran into danger vice running out. 6 , uh, seen Chief, uh, seen Chief, 7 Uhm, Chief I'm sorry, Chief and I think it was 8 Chief uh, those are the guys when the, you know, 9 Chief when the CO was, uh, pinched trapped in his cabin, uh, they 10 broke down the door and actually, You got the CO out and to 11 safety, so. And I mean it was just various stories of, of 12 heroism that I heard, but those, those names kind of stand 13 The remiss if I didn't say the DCA, And I would also he life 14 out. 15 because of calm demeanor, took control of the crisis, 16 directed the teams and you know obviously was able to 17 control the flooding, uh, enough so that we could actually 18 dewatering process in place so we can keep the ship 19 20 from sinking. Because there was a time, sir, there was a 21 point in time when we had contemplating we were going to have to abandon ship. 22 CAPTAIN Uh-huh. 73

1	And so, you know, those folks kind of
2	stayed calm and they let the process work, let the training
3	kick in and, and so we see the results.
4	CAPTAIN That was Lieutenant JG ?
5	Yes, sir.
6	CAPTAIN Okay. Okay. Anybody serse come
7	to mind?
8	Those are the only folks I can think
9	of, sir.
10	of, sir.  CAPTAIN  Okay. Thank you.  Yes, sir. Control  Yes, sir. Control  So, uh, just a few last,
11	Yes, sir. Control
12	LIEUTENANT So, uh, just a few last,
13	we certainly appreciate your time here today. Uh, we just
14	wanted to see if you had any questions for us or if there's
15	any additional information which, uh, did not come up in
16	our questions for you today?
17	No, I think you guys are, uh, I
18	appreciate what you're doing, honestly, I hate to find
19	myself here, but, you know the circumstances are what they
20	are. Uhm, you guys seem to have a lot of broad range of
21	details. I didn't, I wasn't specifically going to mention
22	the, uh, the near miss because I didn't personally witness
23	it. And I didn't think it was a fair, you know,
24	characterization for me to, you know, to put my beliefs and
25	stuff in there.

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1
         But, uh, one of the things that always kind of
    bothered me I guess is, uh, first of all I didn't
2
3
    understand why we were doing so many evolutions in one day.
    Uh, that, that, uh, that initially struck me as kind of
5
    odd. Especially we had been in Port for seven days, sir.
6
    And, uh, we got underway, Liberty expired like 0600 so
    pretty early. Uh, we came in, we had a NAV brief somewhere
7
8
    around 09'ish and, uh, you know, there were some issues
    that caused us to get underway.
9
         We had a, initially a 1200 underways Uh, and that
10
    ended up, we ended up getting, it ended up getting pushed
11
    to the right a little bit, not a lot and we just proceeded
12
    to we had all these evolutions.
                                    And like I said, some of
13
    these guys they, the folks that stood that Watch, uhm, that
14
    2200 to 0200 Watch I know for a fact were on these evol--,
15
    these details throughout the day.
16
         The SWS when he showed up on Watch he was still in his
17
    flight deck versey and his gear. This guy he had to have a
18
    relief to relieve him off of Watch so he could go shower.
19
    He had just secured from flight quarters?
20
21
         CAPTAIN
                              That was
22
                         Yes, sir.
23
                              Okay.
24
                         So, it was like, so of course I don't
    know what the condition of the Bridge Team was. I can only
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speculate or assume that maybe some of those guys were in the same position, maybe they had, uh, you know, other Watch Stations and then they had to go on the Bridge. Like I said I was fortunate enough to be able to get a couple of hours of sleep. I can assure you a lot of those guys didn't have that flex--, they -- and I was still atiqued And I know for in the last hour. So, I can only imagine. a fact I had to, you know, prompt the OSS Operator to stand up because he was dozing off. So, I know they were tired. So, I mean sometimes it's the nature of what we have to do and we got to get certain places at certain times and, and But In- that was one of the it just has to be done. things that kind of struck me is, you know, especially when I started looking back of could, how, what we could have done to prevent this accident. And it, it strikes me as why are we doing so much? Why didn't we -- why couldn't we just anchor out overnight. Get underway the next morning and everybody is fresh. But that's, that's just my, those are just my thoughts, sir.

appreciate those thoughts. Uh, likewise if you come up with any questions or you do have some additional thoughts later, uh, do feel free to reach out to us. We'd be glad to get that information. And then finally, as the investigation is ongoing we ask you not discuss this

1 interview with other personnel just so that we can ensure 2 that, uh, everyone's experiences are kept separate. 3 Yes, sir. 4 LIEUTENANT All right. Thank you 5 again so much for your time. 6 7 8 9