



Federal Railroad Administration
Tank Car Damage Assessment Form

Reporting Marks	TILX 136042		Car Location City/State	Reed Point, MT	
Date inspected	7/6/23	Railroad	MRL	DOT Specification	111A100W1
Last Contained	NA2448		Was product released?	Yes	
(Jacket thickness)	Jacket 0.1192	Non-jacketed		Does car contain product	Yes
Car builder	Trinity Indust	Stub Sill Design	TRN023	Built Date	04/18/2011
Capacity (GAL)	13,920		LD Limit (LB)	20,3200	

Indicate number on figures below within damaged areas. (Sketched in by inspector.)

A-END

Top Center Line

Bottom Center Line

B-END Right Center Line

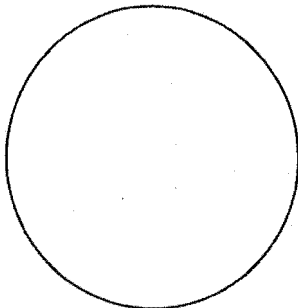
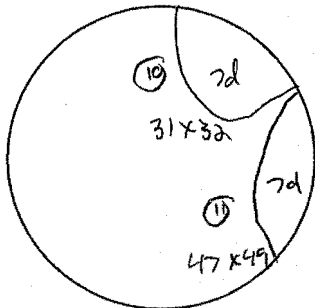
Left Center Line



Federal Railroad Administration
Tank Car Damage Assessment Form

B-Head

A-Head



	Station Stencil	Qual.	Due
Tank Qual.	ARIT	2021	2031
Thickness	ARIT	2021	2031
Serv. Equip.	ARIT	2021	2026
PRD	ARIT	2021	2031
Vent 165 PSI			
Lining	LNG RMVL		
Rule 88	ARIT	2021	2031
Stub Sill	ARIT	2021	2031

Comments:

TANK OR JACKET DAMAGE

1. Document estimated location of damage on Figures located on page 1 of this report and document dimensions coinciding with number below. (Photos should be numbered and attached to coincide with numbers below.)

1	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Top A end	Dimensions:	Length	120	Width	102	Depth	5
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
2	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Top A end	Dimensions:	Length	54	Width	31	Depth	3
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
3	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Top A end	Dimensions:	Length	35	Width	19	Depth	4
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
4	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Top B end	Dimensions:	Length	51	Width	22	Depth	8
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Semicircle	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
5	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Bottom A end	Dimensions:	Length	35	Width	24	Depth	5
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
6	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Bottom B end	Dimensions:	Length	84	Width	64	Depth	11
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
7	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Bottom B end	Dimensions:	Length	11	Width	7	Depth	5
-	Defect type?	Puncture	Shape?	Triangle	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
8	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Bottom B end	Dimensions:	Length	34	Width	17	Depth	4
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
9	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	Right B end	Dimensions:	Length	51	Width	30	Depth	8
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Oval	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
10	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	B Head	Dimensions:	Length	31	Width	32	Depth	7
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Semicircle	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
11	Affected?	Jacket/Tank	Location?	B Head	Dimensions:	Length	47	Width	49	Depth	7
-	Defect type?	Dent	Shape?	Semicircle	Possible Cause?	Derailment into river.					
12	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
13	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
14	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						



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-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
15	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
16	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
17	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
18	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
19	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
20	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
21	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
22	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
23	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
24	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
25	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
26	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
27	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
28	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						
29	Affected?		Location?		Dimensions:	Length		Width		Depth	
-	Defect type?		Shape?		Possible Cause?						

2. Was this tank car exposed to fire? (Indicate one) Yes No
3. How long was the car exposed to fire? _____ N/A
4. What percentage/locations of the tank were exposed to fire? _____ % Indicate location in figures on page 1.
5. What material burned to create the fire that the car was exposed to?
6. To what degree did the car roll? Initially _____ degrees and stopped at _____
7. Distance traveled from track center? B-end? _____ A-end? _____ Center? _____
8. Brief description of details of surfaces tank was exposed to in transit to present location? E.g. mud, track, rocks, etc...

Mud, rocks, river.



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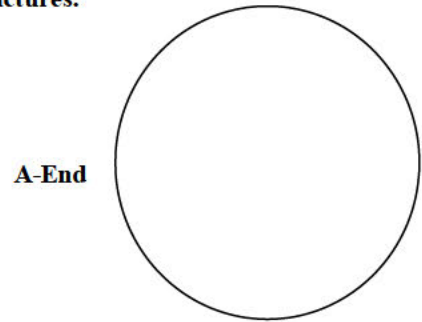
VALVE DAMAGE

Utilize Form TCAD-1.2 and supplement description as indicative of damage below:

1. Number of damaged valves? N/A **TOP** Document station stencil if other than qual. Decal _____

a	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
b	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
c	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
d	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
e	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	

Sketch in dome or dual housing arrangement information in relation to valve location in provided figure. Valve Lettering should coincide with lettering above, along with any attached pictures.



2. Description of damage? Valve, Coils etc... N/A **BOTTOM** Document station stencil if other than qual. Decal _____

a	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
b	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
c	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
d	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
-	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	
e	Type of damaged valve?		Manufacturer?		Cause?	
	Gasket Type?		O-ring type?		Serial Number	

Other information or description deemed pertinent by inspector:

Manway opened during derailment.

Inspector's Name (print Anthony W. Emery II) Inspector's Signature



TILX 136042 B end. Tank car is upsidedown.



TILX 136042 A end.



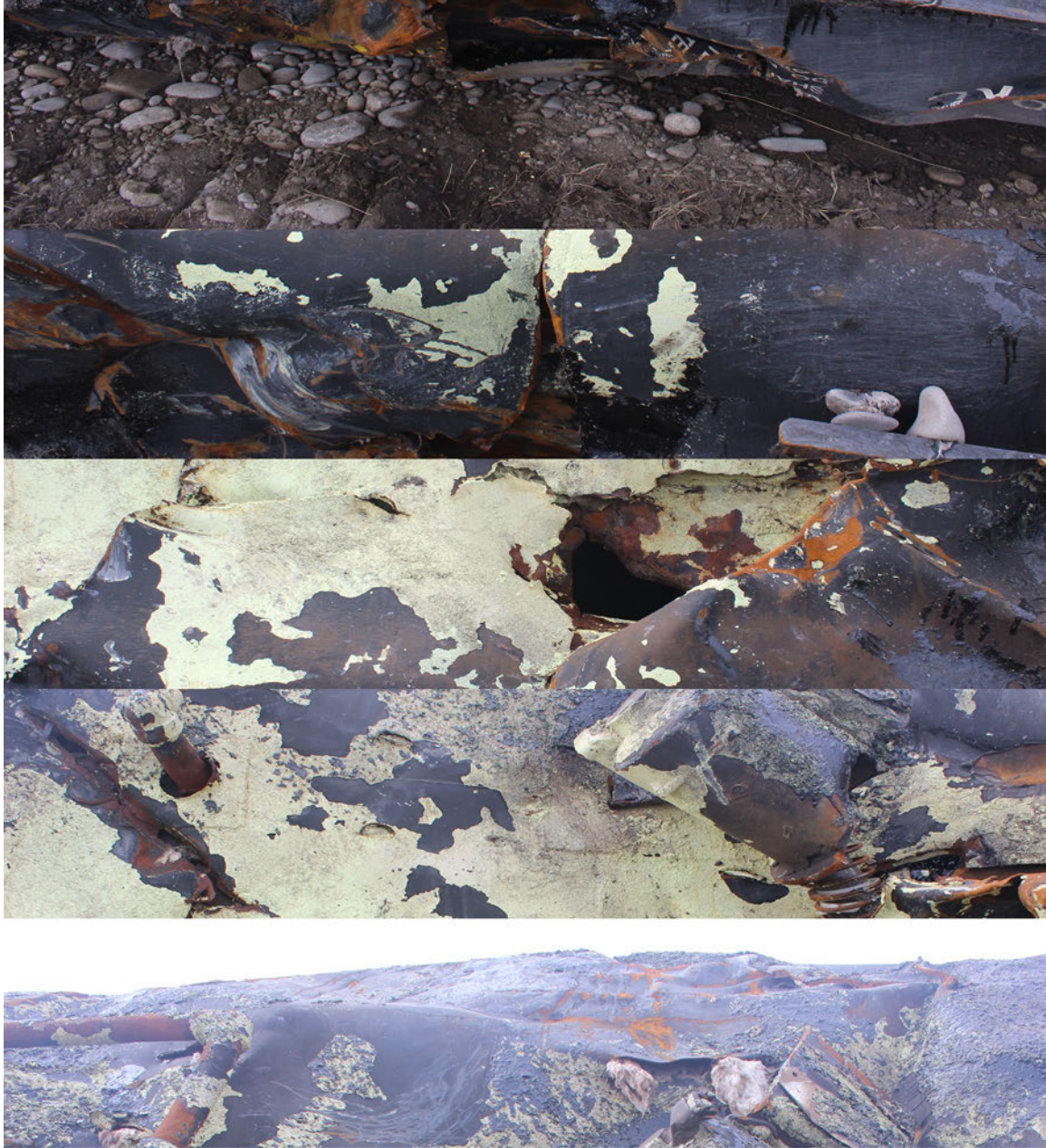
TILX 136042 top of car, A end.



TILX 136042 top of car, B end.



TILX 136042 bottom of car, B end.



TILX 136042 bottom of car puncture.

Message Header			
Partner: AWI	Control #: 19731089	Type: 404	Date/Time: 2023-06-21 15:07:36.0
Correlation Id: 1687378056758.133654294AX	Base Correlation Id:	Interface: E	Message Source Cd: A3
Protocol Cd: MQ	App Data Format:	Transmit Cd: O	From Env Cd:
Message Size: 947			

Message Detail

ISA*00* *00*RMENDENH *02*AWI *02*BNSF *230621*1507*U*00503*019731089*1*P*~
GS*SR*AWI*BNSF*20230621*1507*19731089*X*005030
ST*404*19731089
BX*00*R*PP**BNSF*L*B*S
BNX*A
M3*B*20230621*1507*CT
N9*RP*AWI1107836**20230621*1507*CT
N9*6O*AWI-UNIQUE-19731089**20230621*1507*CT
N9*BM*411677**20230621*1507*CT
N7*TILX*136042*197104*N*****RR
F9**LAUREL*MT
D9**EPCO*ID
N1*SH*CHS INC*C5*143597859
N3*803 US HWY 212 S
N4*LAUREL*MT*59044-8731
PER*NT*RAIGAN MENDENHALL*TE*406 [REDACTED]
N1*CN*INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL CO.
N4*EPCO*ID
N1*C1*ITAFOS CONDA LLC
N3*3010 CONDA RD*SODA SPRINGS ID
N4*EPCO*ID*83276
N1*PF*INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL CO
N3*1887 E 71ST ST
N4*TULSA*OK*741363922
R2*BNSF*S*SVRBO***R
R2*UP*1***R
LX*1
L5*1*SULPHU*4945770*T
L0*1***0* ***1*TKR
LS*1
LH1*C4*1*NA2448**4945770*****III
LH2*9*P
LH3*SULPHUR, MOLTEN*D
PER*HM*CHEMTREC CCN23163*TE*800-424-9300
LE*1

Message Detail

LH6*BRANDON GAUTHIER

SE*35*19731089

GE*1*19731089

IEA*1*019731089

Waybill Copy

BNSF 06/25 05:01:03 WME
- 777

777 - BNSF RAILWAY COMPANY

* H A Z M A T *

TILX 136042 T98 128 3 99 062114 06/21/23 886483 UP

04430 EPCO ID 30855 LAUREL MT

MISSOULA MT

S

BNSF SVRBO UP

CHS

411677

803 US HWY 212 S

0000

INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL CO.

CARE OF ITAFOSCONLLC

EPCO ID

WWIB WEIGHT AGREEMENT

YES
TO BE PREPAID

4945770

HAZARDOUS SHIPMENT TOTAL LADING WT 197104
1 TNK // 197104 LB

NA2448 // SULPHUR, MOLTEN
9 // PG III

EMERGENCY CONTACT: 800-424-9300
SHIPPER CONTACT: CHEMTREC CCN23163

HAZMAT STCC=4945770
NATURAL KEY WB-ID 5437-06-21-15.07.37.382023 WB-VRSN 002

EDI 404 WGHT CD: A

SULPHU
VOLUME 197104 LB

HAZ CERT BRANDON GAUTHIER

EDI 404 RECVD FROM AWI MSG SEQ# 19731089 ON 20230621 AT 1507 BILL CD S
Spec Cond Codes N9 TN overridden by WBMSPLAC 06/21/23 15:07

PROJ RT I BNSF SVRBO I UP

HTUA SPEED RESTRICTION MAY APPLY. SEE SSI.

PAGE 1 OF 2

TILX 136042

WEIGHT AND CHARGE TO FOLLOW PREPAID

CO ITAFOSCONLLC 3010 CONDA RD

EPCO ID

TP INTLCHEMICAL 1887 E 71ST ST

TULSA

OK 0755660001

ZS BOURQUATSYS

ZS SHIPXPRESS

SERVICE SCHEDULING

2023-06-21 10.57.00 2023-06-21 14.07.38

YRDPDRCR
S B JOINER

***** Yard System *****
- Car Inquiry -

06/25/23

03:01:06PT 4 >

TILX 136042 <T98/T50> on trn M-LAUMIS1-23A seq 43 departed LAURMT 06/24 0505 2
IN POOL P0000 LENGTH = 42 FT 6 in STCC: 4945770

L	Online	J	RAJP/	Offline	Dest	Evnt	Station
E	Destin	T	IndNum	Care of/Cust	Contents	CdSt Trk	Date Time Train
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	TD 207	0624 0505 M-LAUMIS1-23AL
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	SWWE 207	0622 1849 Y-LAU2242-22GL
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	SWWE 203	0622 0410 Y-LAU3362-21GL
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	SWWE 210	0622 0210 Y-LAU2151-21IL
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	RIPR 300	0621 2020 Y-LAU2151-21IL
L	SILBOW	UP		SILBOWMT	HAZMAT	WBOA 1201	0621 1407 LAUREL MT
L	LAURMT			T/BLAUCHS	HAZMAT	RIRL 1201	0621 1057 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120119	CHS		HAZMAT	APIP 1201	0621 0440 Y-LAU3151-21GL
E	LAURMT	120119	CHS		HAZMAT	OTIP 1201	0621 0439 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120114	CHS		HAZMAT	PNFN 1201	0619 0431 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120114	CHS		HAZMAT	APPL 1201	0619 0420 Y-LAU3151-19GL
E	LAURMT	120114	CHS		HAZMAT	OT 127	0618 2149 LAUREL MT
Car is ordered using-CISS							
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	SWWE 127	0618 1558 Y-LAU1161-18GL
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	SWWE 304	0618 1124 Y-LAU3151-18GL
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	SWEE 117	0616 2048 Y-LAU2212-16GL
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	CPFX 104	0616 1431 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	PNFN 104	0616 1431 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TA 104	0616 1422 M-MISLAU1-15AL
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TD 110	0616 0510 M-MISLAU1-15AHELEMT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TA 110	0615 2040 M-MISLAU1-15AHELEMT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TD 5711	0615 1852 M-MISLAU1-15AGARRMT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TA 5711	0615 1217 L-MON2351-15IGARRMT
E	LAURMT	MRL	LAURELMT		HAZMAT	DD	0615 1218 L-MON2351-15IGARRMT
This transaction recorded for accounting purposes.							
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TA 7777	0615 1217 L-MON2351-15IGARRMT
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	TD 9210	0615 0912 L-MON2351-15ISILBOW
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	SWRR 9210	0615 0911 L-MON2351-15ISILBOW
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	MINT 9210	0615 0700 SILBOW MT
IPT ICR Committed to L-MON2351-15I at BUTTE							
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	RR 9210	0614 1127 T-UP 1-14RSILBOW
E	LAURMT	120201	CHS		HAZMAT	WBMS	0612 1431 BUTTE MT
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	DD	0605 1502 L-MON2351-05ISILBOW
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TA	0605 1501 L-MON2351-05ISILBOW
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TAZC 7777	0605 1501 L-MON2351-05ISILBOW
L	SILBOW	MRL	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	RRRT	0605 1345 L-MON2351-05IGARRMT
This transaction recorded for accounting purposes.							
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TD 5714	0605 1346 L-MON2351-05IGARRMT
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TA 9999	0602 1533 M-LAUMIS1-31AGARRMT
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TD 101	0602 1300 M-LAUMIS1-31AHELEMT
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TA 101	0602 0255 M-LAUMIS1-31AHELEMT
L	SILBOW	UP	SILBOWMT		HAZMAT	TD 210	0601 1426 M-LAUMIS1-31AL
L	LAURMT		T/BLAUCHS		HAZMAT	RIPR 900	0527 0445 Y-LAU3352-26GL
L	LAURMT		T/BLAUCHS		HAZMAT	RIRL 1202	0527 0105 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120210	CHS		HAZMAT	PNFN 1202	0524 2006 LAUREL MT
E	LAURMT	120210	CHS		HAZMAT	APPL 1202	0524 2002 Y-LAU2151-24IL
E	LAURMT	120210	CHS		HAZMAT	OT 303	0524 1245 LAUREL MT
Car is ordered using-CISS							

***** End of Data *****

06/21/2023	CHS INC	B/L # 411677	
Shipper	CHS INC 803 US HWY 212 S	LAUREL	MT 59044-8731
Consignee	INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL CO.	EPCO	ID
Care Of	ITAFOS CONDA LLC 3010 CONDA RD SODA SPRINGS ID	EPCO	ID 83276
Third Party Pay	INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL CO 1887 E 71ST ST	TULSA	OK 741363922

Origin:	LAUREL	MT	Prepared by:	RAIGAN MENDENHALL
Destination:	EPCO	ID	Phone Number:	4066285214
Sec 7 (Y/N):	Yes			
Freight Charges:	"To Be Prepaid"			

Route Details:

Origin Switch Road:	Junction:	Delivery Switch Road:	Junction:
Route: BNSF SVRBO UP			
Rule 11 (Y/N):	No		
Contract(s) #:	- -		
SULPHU	4945770	Loaded 1	Tank Car Agreement Weights Net Weights 197,104 Pounds

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

1 Carload
NA2448 // SULPHUR, MOLTEN
9 // PG III

Emergency Telephone : 800-424-9300
Emergency Offeror & Contract# or Holder : CHEMTREC CCN23163
HAZMAT STCC = 4945770

This is to certify that the above-named materials are properly classified, described, packaged, marked and labeled, and are in proper condition for transportation according to the applicable regulations of the department of transportation.

BRANDON GAUTHIER

SULFUR

INIT NUMBER	WEIGHT	SEALS	DUNNAGE REFERENCE
TILX 136042	197104		0

STATUS: Accepted-824 Date: 06/21/2023 Time: 15:07 CST WAYBILL #: 886483

Outage Calculation for Sulfur Railcars

Car Number TILX 136042

Load Limit 203200

Capacity 13920

Load Temperature 273

Select Weight Per Gal 14.9997022

Outage Gallons 739

9"



Attention
Needed

Sulfur Tank Car Inspection

Car Number TILX 136042 ✓ Track/Spot 1201 Spot 14 Date Tuesday, June 20, 2023

Placard NA2448 Product SULFUR Tank car Capacity 13920 ✓

Order # 2000 Manway Style _____ RR Load Limit 203200 ✓

Pre-Loading Inspection

All information above is accurate with the Car and the Loading HMI/Accuload. The Car has sufficient capacity, by weight and volume, to contain the product being loaded	✓
Qualification stencils have been reviewed, and the Car is not overdue for any tests, qualifications, or inspections	✓
Car has good overall integrity with no damage or visible defects and shows no signs of leakage	✓
All placard holder, ladders, handrails, running boards, and platforms are not corroded or damaged	✓
All safety appliances are in proper condition and have no residue or corrosion	✓
The Car has no items attached that may indicate a security breach	✓
All Fittings, valves, gaskets and fasteners are in proper condition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials are not corroded, torn, worn, stripped or damaged 	✓
Any residue in the car is less than 3" and compatible with the product being loaded.	✓
All wheels, trucks, brakes, springs in good condition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials are not corroded, torn, worn, stripped or damaged 	✓
Both couplers are double shelf couplers	✓
All caps, plugs or removable components are properly chained to the tank car	✓
The bottom outlet caps, valves, gaskets and plugs are in proper condition and have no signs of leakage from bottom unloading components	✓
The bottom outlet valve is confirmed to be fully closed	✓
The manway and cover assembly is functional, properly aligned, and centered on the manway nozzle	✓
The manway cover and area adjacent to the gasket sealing surface is free of commodity or other build up	✓
The manway nozzle sealing surface is free of gouges, nicks, corrosion, displaced metal, residual commodity and remnants of old gaskets	✓
The Manway hinge pins and eyebolts are in place and in proper condition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hing pins operate freely and are not bent, cut, or damaged • Safety eyebolts are present at the proper location across from the nozzle hinges • Eyebolt slots and ears are not bent, worn, damaged, or deformed • Eyebolt, nuts and washers are not bent, damaged, corroded, and are free of excessive paint or commodity • Eyebolt nuts are sized fully to bridge the eyebolt slots and washers are not cupped/deformed 	✓
The Manway gasket is designed and approved by CHS for the car and commodity, is in place, fully intact, and has not taken a permanent compression set that interferes with the sealing	✓
The car is properly placarded	✓
Rupture Disk has been removed and carefully inspected for corrosion or damage and properly replaced.	✓
MOLTEN SULFUR is stenciled on both sides of the tank car	✓

Print Inspectors Name

Date

Car is ok to Load

[Redacted Name]

6/20/23



Sulfur Tank Car Inspection

Car Number TILX 136042 Track/Spot 1201 Spot 14 Date Tuesday, June 20, 2023
 Placard NA2448 Product SULFUR Tank car Capacity 13920
 Order # 2000 Manway Style _____ RR Load Limit 203200

Final Inspection

		Initials
<u>ALL</u> valves, fittings, closures, plugs, caps and fasteners verified closed and tool tight with a 36" pipe wrench		
Manway cover is properly secured per CHS manway procedures		
Car shows no signs of vapor or liquid leaking		
Car is clean and free of spillage		
Car Seal Numbers		
Final Torque on Manway Bolts	250	
Bottom Outlet Valve Handle	2780724	
Protective Housing	2780200	Rupture disk 2780302
Manway Cover	2780984	
Date Completed if other than Pre-inspection		

VSP# 2935



VSP-MCC#: P05-125-VSP# 2935
 Material: CYCLETIGHT®-7AE
 Thickness: 1/8
 ID X OD: 19-1/2 X 21-5/8

800-

www.vsptechnologies.com



Sulfur

Safety Data Sheet

Version 004 — Last revision on 2015-02-27

SECTION 1 — IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Sulfur
Product ID: CNX-004
Synonyms: None
Molecular Formula: S
Chemical Family: Pure element
Product Use: Petroleum refining product
Manufacturer: CHS, Inc.
P.O. Box 909
Laurel, Montana 59044, USA
Telephone: 406.628.5200 (*General*)
800.424.9300 (*Emergency – Within USA & Canada*)

SECTION 2 — HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

WARNING



Flammable solid (H228).
May be harmful if swallowed (H303).
May be harmful in contact with skin (H313).
Causes skin irritation (H315).
May be harmful if inhaled (H333).

PREVENTION

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood (P202).
Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, hot surfaces, etc. No smoking (P210).
Use explosion-proof equipment (P241).
Wash hands thoroughly after handling (P264).
Wear gloves and eye protection (P280).

Use personal protective equipment as required (P281).

RESPONSE

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water (P302 + P352).

IF INHALED: Call a poison center or doctor/physician if you feel unwell (P304 + P312).

Call a poison center or doctor/physician if you feel unwell (P312).

IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: Get medical advice/attention (P332 + P313).

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse (P362).

IN CASE OF FIRE: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, or carbon dioxide for extinction (P370 + P378).

Hazard Classifications (OSHA / GHS)

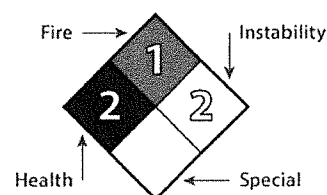
Acute toxicity, dermal – Category 5

Acute toxicity, inhalation – Category 5

Acute toxicity, oral – Category 5

Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

NFPA



Potential Health Effects

Eye Health Effects: Causes eye irritation.

Skin Health Effects: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.

Inhalation Health Effects: May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation. Combustion generates dangerous sulfur dioxide (SO₂). Additionally, molten sulfur reacts with hydrocarbons to form carbon disulfide and hydrogen sulfide (H₂S), which are highly toxic gases. Exposure to high concentrations of H₂S (> 1000 ppm) will cause immediate unconsciousness and death through respiratory paralysis. Signs and symptoms of overexposure to hydrogen sulfide include respiratory and eye irritation, dizziness, nausea, coughing, a sensation of dryness and pain in the nose, and loss of consciousness. Odor does not provide a reliable indicator of the presence of hazardous levels in the atmosphere.

Ingestion Health Effects: May be harmful if swallowed.

Carcinogenic Effects: Not a suspected carcinogen.

Potential Environmental Effects

Environmental Effects: Spills into watercourses may be harmful to organisms and bottom feeders.

SECTION 3 – COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous Ingredients				
Name	CAS #	RTECS #	EINECS #	% (Weight)
Sulfur	7704-34-9	WS4250000	231-722-6	< 99

SECTION 4 — FIRST-AID MEASURES

NOTE: See *Section 11* for symptoms and effects.

Eye Contact

Flush eyes immediately with clear water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

Skin Contact

Wash area of contact thoroughly with soap and plenty of water. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

Inhalation

If respiratory symptoms or other symptoms of exposure develop, move victim away from source of exposure and into fresh air. If breathing difficulties develop, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. If victim is not breathing, clear airway and immediately begin artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention.

Notes to Physicians

This material may liberate hydrogen sulfide (H₂S). At high concentrations H₂S may produce pulmonary edema, respiratory depression, and/or respiratory paralysis. The first priority in treatment should be the establishment of adequate ventilation and the administration of 100% oxygen. Nitrite therapy (found in the cyanide antidote kit) has been suggested as a therapy for H₂S exposure. Amyl nitrite is given by inhalation (for 30 seconds every minute until an intravenous line is established) followed by intravenous sodium nitrite (300 mg over absolutely no less than 5 minutes). This may aid recovery by forming sulfmethemoglobin, thus removing sulfide from combination in tissue. The antidotal efficacy of nitrite therapy is controversial, but is currently recommended if it can be started within the first few minutes after exposure. Nitrite therapy should not be allowed to interfere with the establishment of adequate ventilation and oxygenation. (*Source: ATSDR Toxic Substances Portal – Hydrogen Sulfide*).

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure

Not available.

SECTION 5 — FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

NFPA 704 Hazard Classes:

Health: 2 (Moderate)
Flammability: 1 (Slight)
Instability: 2 (Moderate)
Other Hazards: Not applicable

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards

Flammable in the presence of a source of ignition, or through friction or retained heat. Dust may form explosive mixtures in air. This dust cloud may be exploded by flame or spark.

Extinguishing Media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, or carbon dioxide.

Protection of Firefighters

Approach fire from upwind to avoid hazardous vapors and toxic decomposition products. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus. In addition, wear other appropriate protective equipment as conditions warrant (see *Section 8*).

Firefighting Procedures

Plan fire protection and response strategy through consultation with local fire protection authorities or appropriate specialists. Approach fire from upwind to avoid hazardous vapors and toxic decomposition products. Use fine spray or fog to control fire by preventing its spread and absorbing some of its heat. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Water or foam may cause frothing of molten sulfur. Extinguish fire using agent suitable for surrounding fire. Dry chemical extinguishers may not extinguish this type of fire. Fire watch should be posted for a minimum of four (4) hours after any fire.

Other Information

Combustion Products: Sulfur dioxide, carbon disulfide, fumes, smoke, carbon monoxide, and aldehydes.

Flammable Properties: See *Section 9* for Flash Point, Explosive Limits, etc.

SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing dust, vapors, mist, or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate protective equipment as conditions warrant (see *Section 8*).

Environmental Precautions

Do not let material enter drains. Assure conformity with applicable government regulations.

Containment Procedures

Not available.

Clean-up Procedures

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

Keep product away from heat, sparks, pilot lights, static electricity, and open flame. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust may be formed.

Storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep dry.

SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Suggestions provided in this section for exposure control and specific types of protective equipment are based on readily available information. Users should consult with the specific manufacturer to confirm the performance of their protective equipment. Specific situations may require consultation with industrial hygiene, safety, and/or engineering professionals.

Personal Protective Equipment



- Respiratory Protection:** For nuisance exposures, use type P95 particle respirator. For higher level protection, use type OV/AG/P99 respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards, such as NIOSH.
- Eye/Face Protection:** The use of eye protection (such as safety glasses) that meets or exceeds ANSI Z.87.1 is recommended. Depending on conditions of use, a face shield may be necessary.
- Skin Protection:** Wear gloves to protect against skin contact. Depending on conditions of use, additional protection may be necessary to prevent skin contact, such as face shield, apron, body suit, long sleeves, etc.
- General Considerations:** When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Engineering Controls

Provide ventilation sufficient to prevent exceeding recommended exposure limits or buildup of explosive concentrations of dust in air. Use explosion-proof equipment.

Exposure Limits / Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	NIOSH REL	OSHA PEL
Nuisance dust, total	TWA: 10 mg/m ³	---	TWA: 15 mg/m ³

Note: State, local, or other agencies or advisory groups may have established more stringent limits. Consult an industrial hygienist or similar professional, or your local agencies, for further information.

SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical Form	Powder
Appearance	Light yellow
Odor	Slight-sweet to mercaptan
Odor Threshold	<i>Not available</i>
pH	<i>Not available</i>
Freezing Point	243 – 248 °F (117 – 120 °C)
Boiling Point	832.5 °F (445 °C)
Flash Point	334 °F (168 °C) by closed cup
Flammability	Flammable
Explosive Limits	0.17 % (LEL) – 6.83 % (UEL)
Evaporation Rate	<i>Not available</i>
Vapor Pressure	8 mmHg at 475 °F (246 °C); 1 mmHg at 363 °F (184 °C)
Vapor Density	<i>Not available</i>
Specific Gravity	<i>Not available</i>
Density	2.05 g/cm ³
Solubility	Insoluble
Partition Coefficient	<i>Not available</i>
Auto-ignition Temperature	450 °F (232 °C)
Decomposition Temperature	<i>Not available</i>
Viscosity	<i>Not available</i>
Molecular Formula	S
Molecular Weight	32.07 g/mol

SECTION 10 — STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Stable under normal temperature conditions and recommended use.

Conditions to Avoid: Heat, flames and sparks; extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

Incompatible Materials: Strong oxidizing agents, amines, and bases.

Hazardous Polymerization: Not known to occur.

SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Toxicity

Signs and Symptoms: Burning sensation, coughing, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, headache, nausea, vomiting, dermatitis.

Aspiration Hazard: *Not available.*

Sensitization: *Not available.*

Specific Target Organs: *Not available.*

Carcinogenicity: Not identified as a possible, probable, or confirmed carcinogen.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: *Not available.*

Reproductive Toxicity: *Not available.*

Other Comments

None.

Toxicological Effects of Components

Toxicological Information		
Component	Category	Data
Sulfur (7704-34-9)	Toxicity	Dermal LD50: >2000 mg/kg (rabbit); Oral LD50: >5000 mg/kg (rat); Inhalation LC50: >9.23 mg/L/4 hours (rat).
	Exposure Routes	<i>Not available.</i>
	Symptoms	<i>Not available.</i>
	Target Organs	<i>Not available.</i>
	Short-Term Exposure	Irritates the eyes, the skin, and the respiratory tract. Inhalation of powder of this substance may cause inflammation of the nose and the respiratory tract.
	Long-Term Exposure	Repeated or prolonged contact with skin may cause dermatitis. May have effects on the respiratory tract, resulting in chronic bronchitis.

Note: Data for Toxicity were obtained from the U.S. National Library of Medicine TOXNET. Data for Exposure Routes, Symptoms, and Target Organs were obtained from the NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards. Data for Short- and Long-Term Exposure were obtained from the International Chemical Safety Cards from the International Occupational Safety and Health Information Centre.

SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity: *Not available.*
Persistence & Degradability: *Not available.*
Bioaccumulative Potential: *Not available.*
Mobility: *Not available.*
Other Adverse Effects: *Not available.*

SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

The generator of a waste is always responsible for making proper hazardous waste determinations. The transportation, storage, treatment, and disposal of this waste material must be conducted in compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local requirements and regulations.

This material, when discarded or disposed of as produced, is not specifically listed as a hazardous waste in federal regulations; however it may be characteristically hazardous if it is considered toxic, corrosive, ignitable, or reactive according to federal definitions (40 CFR 261). Additionally, this material may be designated as hazardous according to state and/or local regulations.

SECTION 14 — TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

DOT – United States – Department of Transportation

Shipping Name: Sulfur, molten
ID Number: NA2448
Hazard Class: 9
Packing Group: III

SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION

United States Regulations

CERCLA/SARA Section 311/312 (Title III Hazard Categories)

Acute Health: No
Chronic Health: No
Fire Hazard: Yes

Pressure Hazard: No
 Reactive Hazard: No

This material may contain one or more of the following chemicals identified by the EPA under Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), including the EPCRA section 302 (40 CFR Part 355), EPCRA section 304 (40 CFR Part 355), EPCRA sections 311/312 (40 CFR Part 370), EPCRA section 313 (40 CFR Part 372), CERCLA sections 102/103 (40 CFR Part 302), Clean Air Act (CAA) 111(r) (40 CFR Part 68), and/or TSCA (40 CFR 700-766).

This material may contain one or more chemicals identified on individual state hazardous substances lists. Contact each jurisdiction for more information.

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65):

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

SECTION 16 – OTHER INFORMATION

Preparation & Version Information

Version 004 – Last revision on 2015-02-27.

Prepared by Certified Environmental Management, Ltd. (www.cemih.com).

Guide to Abbreviations

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
CAA	Clean Air Act (United States)
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CEIL	Ceiling Exposure Limit
CERCLA	The Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, & Liability Act (United States)
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations (United States)
EINECS	European chemical Substances Information System
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (United States)
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration (United States)
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit (OSHA)
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (United States)
TLV	Threshold Limit Value (ACGIH)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time Weighted Average (8 hours)
UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
UN	United Nations

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