



U.S Department  
of Transportation  
**Federal Aviation  
Administration**

THESE RECORDS MAY BE RELEASABLE UNDER THE FOIA REQUEST 15  
DAYS AFTER SIGNATURE DATE UNLESS WE HEAR OTHERWISE FROM  
FAA NTSB COUNSEL

Mike Monroney  
Aeronautical Center

P.O. Box 25082  
Oklahoma City, OK 73125

Tuesday, November 04, 2003

National Transportation Safety Board  
2001 Route 46, Suite 504  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

ACCIDENT # 0290    INDIVIDUAL#: 001    NAME: KNABE, SCOTT A.    MODE: AVIATION  
DATE OF ACCIDENT 08/26/2003    DATE RECEIVED 10/08/2003    PUTREFACTION: No  
N # 240CJ    NTSB # NYC03MA183    CAMI REF # 200300290001  
LOCATION OF ACCIDENT YARMOUTH, MA  
SPECIMENS Heart, Lung, Muscle

**FINAL FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY FATAL ACCIDENT REPORT**

**CARBON MONOXIDE:** The carboxyhemoglobin (COHb) saturation is determined by spectrophotometry with a 10% cut off. Where possible, positive COHb values are confirmed by GC/TCD.

>> NOT PERFORMED

**CYANIDE:** The presence of cyanide is screened by Conway Diffusion. Positive cyanides are quantitated using spectrophotometry. The limit of quantitation of cyanide is 0.25 ug/mL. Normal blood cyanide concentrations are less than 0.15 ug/mL, while lethal concentrations are greater than 3ug/mL.

>> NOT PERFORMED

**VOLATILES:** The volatile concentrations are determined by headspace gas chromatography at a cut off of 10 mg/dL. Where possible, positive ethanol values are confirmed by Radiative Energy Attenuation.

>> NO ETHANOL detected in Muscle  
>> NO ETHANOL detected in Heart

**DRUGS:** Immunoassay and chromatography are used to screen for legal and illegal drugs which include: amphetamine (0.010), opiates (0.010), marihuana (0.001), cocaine (0.020), phencyclidine (0.002), benzodiazepines (0.030), barbiturates (0.060), antidepressants (0.100), antihistamines (0.020), meprobamate (0.100), methaqualone (0.100), and nicotine (0.050). The values in () are the threshold values in ug/mL used to report positive results. Values below this concentration are normally reported as not detected. GC/Mass Spec, HPLC/Mass Spec, or GC/FTIR, is used to confirm most positive results.

>> NO DRUGS LISTED ABOVE DETECTED in Heart

Dennis Canfield, PhD.  
Manager, Bioaeronautical  
Sciences Research Laboratory

*[Handwritten signature]*

Date: 2003.11.06  
13:40:08 -06'00'



U.S Department  
of Transportation  
**Federal Aviation  
Administration**

THESE RECORDS MAY BE RELEASABLE UNDER THE FOIA REQUEST 15  
DAYS AFTER SIGNATURE DATE UNLESS WE HEAR OTHERWISE FROM  
FAA NTSB COUNSEL

Mike Monroney  
Aeronautical Center

P.O. Box 25082  
Oklahoma City, OK 73125

Wednesday, November 05, 2003

National Transportation Safety Board  
2001 Route 46, Suite 504  
Parsippany, NJ 07054

ACCIDENT # 0290    INDIVIDUAL#: 002    NAME: DEAN, STEVEN T.    MODE: AVIATION  
DATE OF ACCIDENT 08/26/2003    DATE RECEIVED 10/08/2003    PUTREFACTION: Yes  
N # 240CJ    NTSB # NYC03MA183    CAMI REF # 200300290002  
LOCATION OF ACCIDENT YARMOUTH, MA  
SPECIMENS    Kidney, Liver, Lung, Muscle

### FINAL FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY FATAL ACCIDENT REPORT

**CARBON MONOXIDE:** The carboxyhemoglobin (COHb) saturation is determined by spectrophotometry with a 10% cut off. Where possible, positive COHb values are confirmed by GC/TCD.

>> NOT PERFORMED

**CYANIDE:** The presence of cyanide is screened by Conway Diffusion. Positive cyanides are quantitated using spectrophotometry. The limit of quantitation of cyanide is 0.25 ug/mL. Normal blood cyanide concentrations are less than 0.15 ug/mL, while lethal concentrations are greater than 3ug/mL.

>> NOT PERFORMED

**VOLATILES:** The volatile concentrations are determined by headspace gas chromatography at a cut off of 10 mg/dL. Where possible, positive ethanol values are confirmed by Radiative Energy Attenuation.

- >> NO ETHANOL detected in Muscle
- >> 18 (mg/dL, mg/hg) ETHANOL detected in Liver
- >> 32 (mg/dL, mg/hg) ACETALDEHYDE detected in Muscle
- >> 69 (mg/dL, mg/hg) ACETALDEHYDE detected in Liver

-Notes:

-The ethanol found in this case may potentially be from postmortem ethanol formation and not from the ingestion of ethanol.

**DRUGS:** Immunoassay and chromatography are used to screen for legal and illegal drugs which include: amphetamine (0.010), opiates (0.010), marihuana (0.001), cocaine (0.020), phencyclidine (0.002), benzodiazepines (0.030), barbiturates (0.060), antidepressants (0.100), antihistamines (0.020), meprobamate (0.100), methaqualone (0.100), and nicotine (0.050). The values in ( ) are the threshold values in ug/mL used to report positive results. Values below this concentration are normally reported as not detected. GC/Mass Spec, HPLC/Mass Spec, or GC/FTIR, is used to confirm most positive results.

>> NO DRUGS LISTED ABOVE DETECTED in Liver

Date: 2003.11.06  
13:48:50 -06'00'

Wednesday, November 05, 2003

CONTINUATION OF REF#: 200300290002 - DEAN, STEVEN T.

Dennis Canfield, PhD.  
Manager, Bioaeronautical  
Sciences Research Laboratory

*D. Canfield*  
[Redacted]

Date: 2003.11.06  
13:49:10 -06'00'