

**1.9 OIL**

- (a) Oil Capacity (U.S. quarts) 8
- (b) Oil Specifications Refer to latest issue of  
Lycoming Service Instruction 1014.
- (c) Oil Viscosity per Average Ambient Temp. for Starting

<u>Average Ambient Temperature</u>	<u>MIL-L-6082B SAE Grade</u>	<u>MIL-L-22851 Ashless Dispersant SAE Grades</u>
All Temperatures	—	15W-50 or 20W-50
Above 80°F	60	60
Above 60°F	50	40 or 50
30°F to 90°F	40	40
0°F to 70°F	30	30, 40 or 20W40
Below 10°F	20	30 or 20W-30

When operating temperatures overlap indicated ranges, use the lighter grade oil.

**1.11 MAXIMUM WEIGHTS**

- (a) Maximum Takeoff Weight (lbs) 8
- (b) Maximum Landing Weight (lbs) 2750
- (c) Maximum Weight in Baggage Compartment 200

**1.13 STANDARD AIRPLANE WEIGHTS\***

- (a) Standard Empty Weight (lbs): Weight of a standard airplane including unusable fuel, full operating fluids and full oil. 1622
- (b) Maximum Useful Load (lbs): The difference between the Maximum Takeoff Weight and the Standard Empty Weight. 1128

**1.15 BAGGAGE SPACE**

- (a) Compartment Volume (cubic feet) 24
- (b) Entry Width (inches) 22
- (c) Entry Height (inches) 20

**1.17 SPECIFIC LOADINGS**

- (a) Wing Loading (lbs per sq ft) 16.18
- (b) Power Loading (lbs per hp) 13.75

\*These values are approximate and vary from one aircraft to another. Refer to Figure 6-5 for the Standard Empty Weight value and the Useful Load value to be used for C.G. calculations for the aircraft specified.

**BEFORE TAKEOFF**

Master switch ..... ON  
 Flight instruments ..... check  
 Fuel selector ..... proper tank  
 Electric fuel pump ..... ON  
 Engine gauges ..... check  
 Alternate air ..... CLOSED  
 Seat backs ..... erect  
 Mixture ..... set  
 Prop ..... set  
 Belts/harness ..... fastened  
 Empty seats ..... seat belts snugly fastened  
 Flaps ..... set  
 Trim tab ..... set  
 Emergency Gear Extension Lever ..... UP POSITION

**NOTE**

For aircraft equipped with the backup gear extender, the Emergency Gear Extension Lever should be in the normal/disengaged position.

Controls ..... free  
 Doors ..... latched  
 Air conditioner ..... OFF  
 Parking brake ..... released

**TAKEOFF**

**NORMAL**

Flaps ..... set  
 Tab ..... set  
 Accelerate to 65 to 75 KIAS  
 Control wheel..... back pressure to rotate to climb attitude

**SHORT FIELD. OBSTACLE CLEARANCE**

Flaps ..... 25° (second notch)  
 Accelerate to 50 to 60 KIAS depending on aircraft weight  
 Control wheel ..... back pressure to rotate to climb attitude  
 After breaking ground, accelerate to 55 to 65 KIAS depending on aircraft weight

**SHORT FIELD. OBSTACLE CLEARANCE (cont.)**

Gear (OVERRIDE ENGAGED on aircraft equipped I with the backup gear extender) ..... UP  
 Accelerate to best flaps up angle of climb speed - 78 KIAS. slowly retract the flaps and climb past the obstacle.  
 Accelerate to best flaps up rate of climb speed - 90 KIAS

**SOFT FIELD**

Flaps .....25° (second notch)  
 Accelerate to 50 to 60 KIAS depending on aircraft weight.  
 Control Wheel ..... back pressure to rotate to climb attitude  
 After breaking ground, accelerate to 55 to 65 KIAS depending on aircraft weight.  
 Gear (OVERRIDE ENGAGED on aircraft equipped with the backup gear extender) ..... UP  
 Accelerate to best flaps up rate of climb speed - 90 KIAS.  
 Flaps ..... retract slowly

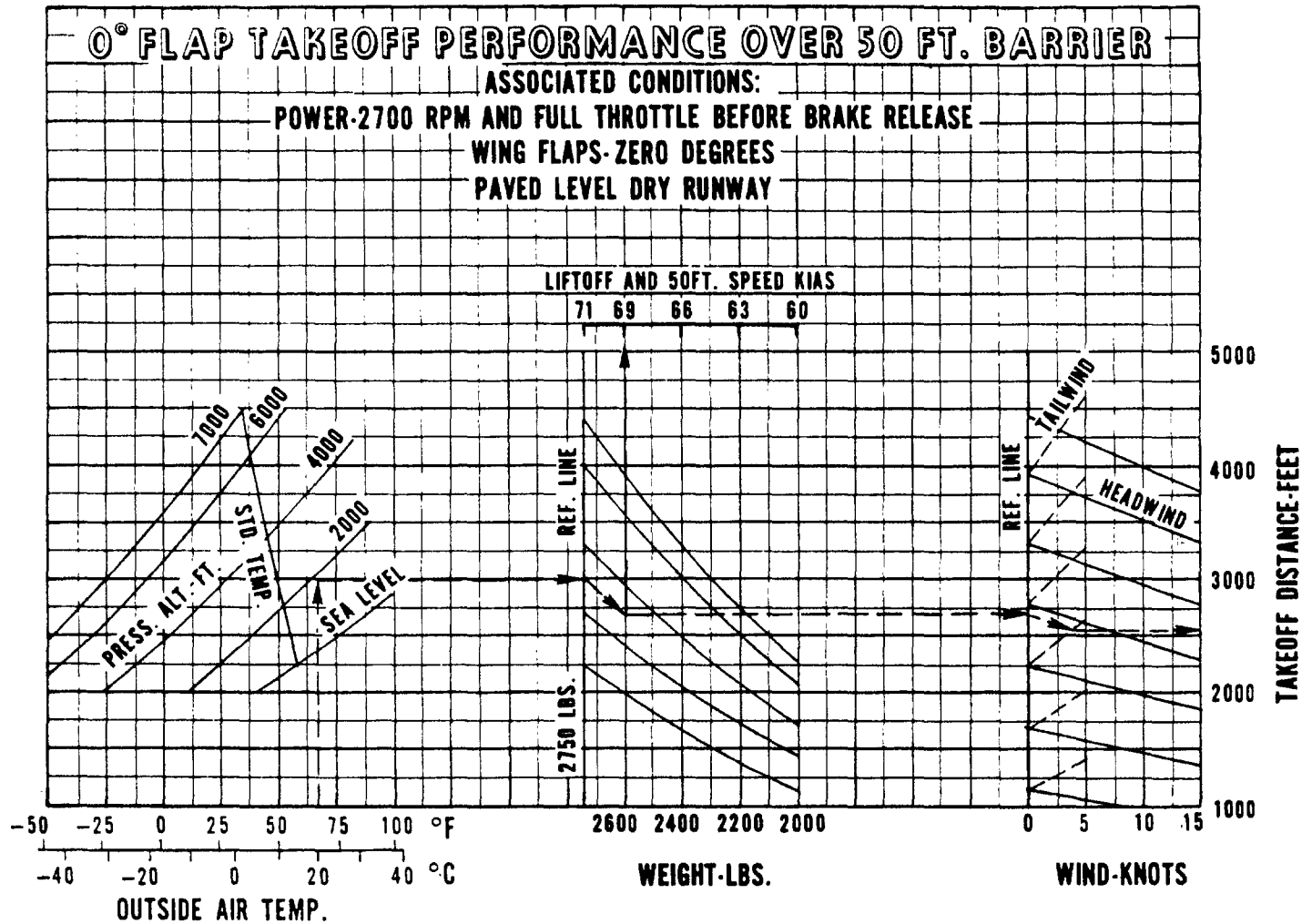
**CLIMB**

Best rate (2750 lb) (gear up)  
 (flaps up) ..... 90 KIAS  
 Best rate (2750 lb) (gear down)  
 (flaps up) ..... 78 KIAS  
 Best angle (2750 lb) (gear up)  
 (flaps up) ..... 78 KIAS  
 Best angle (2750 lb) (gear down)  
 (flaps up) ..... 72 KIAS  
 En route ..... 104 KIAS  
 Electric fuel pump ..... OFF at desired altitude

**CRUISING**

Reference performance charts, Avco-Lycoming Operator's Manual and power setting table.  
 Normal max power ..... 759c  
 Power ..... set per power table  
 Mixture ..... adjust

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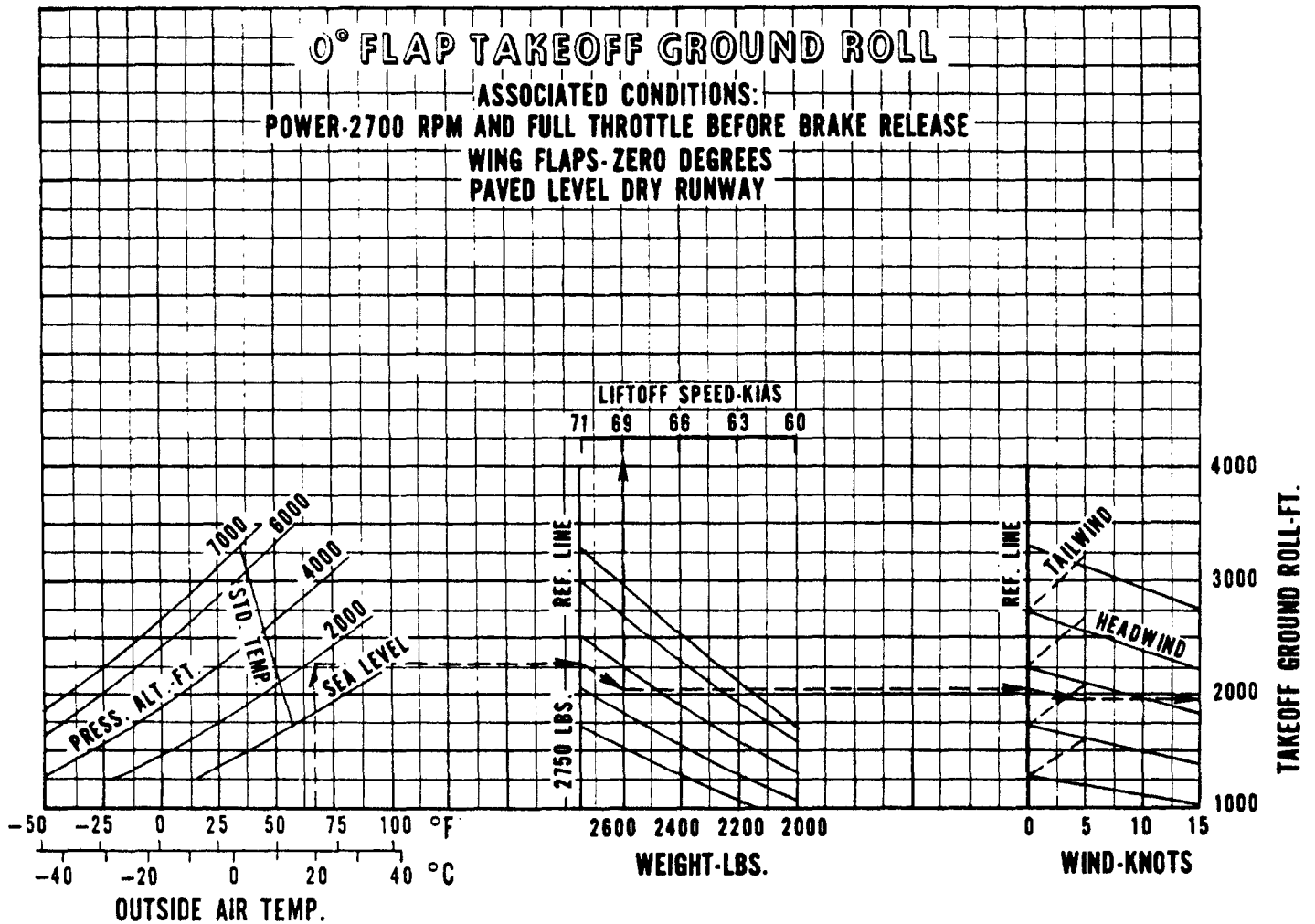
Example:

- Pressure altitude: 1900 ft.
- Outside air temperature: 20°C
- Weight: 2600 lbs.
- Surface wind: 4 kts. (headwind)
- Lift-off speed: 69 KIAS
- Speed at 50 ft.: 69 KIAS
- Takeoff distance: 2550 ft.

0°FLAP TAKEOFF DISTANCE OVER 50 FOOT BARRIER

Figure 5-9

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Example:

- Pressure altitude: 1900 ft.
- Outside air temperature: 20°C
- Weight: 2600 lbs.
- Surface wind: 4 kts. (headwind)
- Liftoff speed: 66 KIAS
- Takeoff ground roll: 1950 ft.

**0° FLAP TAKEOFF GROUND ROLL**

Figure 5-11