NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public use aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATIO	N											
Accident/Incident Location				241		Date/Time						
Nearest City/Place: Boyne City	У			State	e: MI	Date: 10/31/2012 Local Time: 0922						
ZIP: 49712 Country: USA						mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: EDT						
Latitude: 45:12.5N (dd:mn	n:ss N/S) Longi	tude: 084	:59.4W	9.4W (ddd:mm:ss E/W)		L.			ııne	Zone		
Phase of Operation		_		_	1		collision with O	ther Airc	The state of the s		In-Flight	
☐ Standing ☐ Takeoff (incl. ☐ Taxi ☐ Climb		☐ Cruise ☐ Mane] Midair] On-ground		10	Occurrenc	ee		
Descent Landing		Appro			Unknown		None None				f	t MSL
AIRCRAFT INFORMATION												
Manufacturer: Piaggio							Max Gross W	/eight:	12	2,100 lbs		
Model: Piaggio Avanti						١	Weight at Ti				10,70	00 lbs
Serial Number: 1057						- {	Location of C	Center of C	Gravity at	Time of A	Accident/In	cident:
Registration Number: N40	1WS	Ā	Amateur-b	uilt	: 🗌 Yes 🗹 N	ю			-		or 🛮 datun	
							-or-				namic Cord (
	pe of Airwort heck all that app		ertificate		Number of	Se	eats:	8	Landing		Retract	
☐ Balloon Sta	andard	Spec	ial		If Large Airc	raft	t, how many seats	for:		my addition ration that a	al landing ge: pplies:	ar
Blimp/Dirigible Glider	Normal	☐ Re	stricted		Flight C	rew	/:		∠ Tric			ilwheel
☐ Gyrocraft	Utility Acrobatic	Lin	nited ovisional		i		/:		☐ Amı	ohibian	☐ Hi	gh Skid
	Transport	☐ Ex	perimental		!		·		Eme	rgency Floa	at 🔲 Sk	id
Ultralight			ecial Flight ght Sport		1				∏ Floa ☐ Hull		□ Sk □ Sk	i i/Wheel
Unknown			ght opost									
Type of Maintenance Progr	am		Last Ins	ast Inspection Type				Date La	st Inspect		0/24/2012	
☐ Annual ☐ Conditional (Amateur-built or	nly)		100 H	our			as Airworthiness		mm/dd/yyyy			
Manufacturer's Inspection Pro	ogram			☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional ☐ Unknown			Airframe Total Time: 3,002 h				02 _{hrs}	
Other Approved Inspection Pr	rogram (AAIP)			hours measured at (check one)						_		
Other, specify:									ast Inspecti	on 🔽 Ti	ime of Accide	ent/Incident
IFR Equipped			Stall Wa	Stall Warning System Installed								
☑ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	n		✓ Yes	✓ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown ☐ None ☐ Specify Hand Held an					eld and End	gine		
								Speci	iy		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	
ELT Installed ELT	Activated		L TOTAL TOTAL		A C I	· T.	achnologica	L				
	s No				acturer: ACK	. 16	scrittologies_					
ELT Aided in Locating Acc		t		Model/Series: E-04								
Yes No	Juent Hieraen	L	Serial Number: <u>5490</u> Battery Type: 5 year Lithium				um Battery Exp. Date: 09/21/2014					2014
	Dani	procatir	L	Ť	e: <u>5 year Liti</u> Propeller	ııuſ	"		Datter	у Ехр. Da	ue. <u>03/2 1/</u>	-017
Engine Type ☐ Reciprocating ☐ Turbo J	Syst	em Type		'	riopener							
Turbo Shaft Turbo Fan Carburetor			.a		Fixed Pitch	. .	Manufa	cturer: Ha	rtzeli 5 Bl	ade Prop		
✓ Turbo Prop ☐ Unknov	wn L F	uei injecto	<u>.</u>	_ []	✓ Controllable	Pito	ch Model:		A and HO	JE5N-3L		
			1					Engine R Power M			Time	Time
			I				Date	as (check	(one)	Total	Since	Since
Engine Engine Mountage	Engine Model/		}		nufacturer's ial Number		of Mfg.		epower or f Thrust	Time (hours)	Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Engine Engine Manufacturer Eng. 1 Pratt and Whitney	PT6-66	Sei ies			RK0054		2001		t rated to 850	3,002	2	2
Eng. 2 Pratt and Whitney	PT6-66			PCE-	RK0057		2001	1450, fla	t rated to 850	3,002	2	2
Eng. 3												
Eng. 4								<u></u>		<u></u>	L	

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION	ON				
Registered Aircraft Owner	Owner Address				
Name: Ann Arbor Aviation Partners, LLC	City: Ann Arbor				
Fractional Ownership Aircraft: Yes 🛮 No		48105			
Operator of Aircraft Same As Registe	Operator Address Same As Registered Owner				
Name:Flagship Private Air, LLC		City: Belleville			
Doing Business As: Flagship Private Air, LLC		State: MI ZIP: 4	18111		
Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character C	ode): 2FPA	Country: USA			
Regulation Flight Conducted Under		Revenue Sightseeing Flight			
FAR 91 FAR 129 FAR 91 Spec	ial Flight Public Use (select type)	Yes	☑ No		
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ Non-US, Con ☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ Non-US, Non ☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ Armed Forces	-commercial Unknown	Air Medical Flight ☐ Yes	☑ No		
Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137 (Select one)	Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135 (Select one)	Type of Commercial Oper (Check all that apply)	ating Certificate Held		
☐ Personal ☐ Business ☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Other Work Use	☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi	☐ None ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certi ☐ Supplemental ☐ Air Cargo	ficate (121)		
Instructional	Domestic or International	Foreign Air Carriers (129)			
Ferry Positioning	Domestic International	Commuter Air Carrier (135) On-Demand Air Taxi (135)			
Aerial Application		Large Helicopter (127)			
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Air Drop	Cargo Operation Passenger/Cargo	Rotorcraft External Load (13	33)		
Air Blop Air Race / Show	Passenger How many?	- or - Agricultural Aircraft (137)			
Flight Test	Cargolbs	☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft			
☐ Public Use☐ Unknown	Mail	Other Operator or Large Arterart			
OTHER AIRCRAFT - COLLISION	(If air or ground collision occurred, complete	this section for other aircraft)			
	er:	Dame	ge to Other Aircraft		
1		l i l De	stroyed Minor ostantial None		
Registered Owner of Other Aircraft					
First Name:	City:	ZIP:			
Middle Initial:	State:	ZIP:			
Last Name:	Country:				
Pilot of Other Aircraft	a.				
First Name: Middle Initial:	City:	ZIP:			
Last Name:	Country:	Zir			
MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FA	AILURE (If more space is needed, continue	on separate sheet)			
Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure?			Total Time/Cycles		
(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part n	o., serial no., and describe the failure.)		On Part		
Suspect Steering Manifold, Messieter, 114180003	3, DH-0002, nose wheel failed to castor on landing	g.	Hours		
1			Cycles		
			Time Since This Part Inspected/Overhauled		
			2 _{Hours}		
DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OT	HER PROPERTY				
Aircraft Damage Aircra		Aircraft Explosion			
None ✓ Substantial ✓ Non		▼ None	Ground and In-Flight		
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed ☐ In-F	=		nown Origin		

Description of Damage to Aircraft and O Left outboard main wing leading edge damage and fence. Front wing dislodged from mounts	ed by small tree and airp	ort perimeter f	fence. Suspect damage to radar/	radome due to nose impact with berm
AIRPORT INFORMATION (If the	accident/incident occu	urred on appr	oach, takeoff or within 3 miles	of an airport, complete this section)
Airport Identifier: N98			Distance From Airport Cen	ter:SM
Airport Name: Boyne City Municipal			Direction From Airport:	degrees MAG
Proximity to Airport	rip 🛮 On Airport 🔲	On Airstrip	Airport Elevation:	660 ft. MSL
Approach Segment (Select one)				
☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Landir☐ Crosswind ☐ Down		e leg v Approach	☐ Final ☐ Aborted Landing (Go Around (after touchdown)
IFR Approach (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ PAR ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ Sidestep ☐ SDF ☐ ILS ☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ Localizer Only ☐ VOR/DME ☐ LOC-back course ☐ TACAN	□ LDA \[\] □ ASR □	Practice GPS Loran Unknown	VFR Approach (Check all the None Traffic Pattern Straight-In Valley/Terrain Following Go Around Full Stop	at apply) Stop and Go Touch and Go Simulated Forced Landing Forced Landing Precautionary Landing Unknown
Runway Information			Condition of Runway/Landi	ng Surface (Check all that apply)
Runway ID: 27 (L/R/C) Length:	4,001 ft Width:			v-Compacted Water-Calm v-Crusted Water-Choppy
Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Mac ☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Meta ☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow	adam Water al/Wood Unknown	1	Rotes Show Show Snow Snow Snow Snow Snow Soft Slush Covered Veget	/-Dry
FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMA	TION			
Last Departure Point Airport ID: KYIP City: Belleville State: MI Country: USA	Time of Departure Time: 0822L Time Zone: EDT	Destination Airport ID: City: Boyne State: Ml Country: US.	N98 e City	Type Flight Plan Filed None
	II 414 I\	Country. OC.		
Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check at None ☐ Special VFR ☐ VFR ☐ IFR	☐ Speci	al IFR On Top	☐ VFR Flight Follow☐ Traffic Advisory	ring Cruise Unknown / NA
Airspace where the accident/incident occ Class A Class E Class B C Class G Class C Demo Area Class D Warning Area	☐ Pro ☐ Res ☐ Mil	pply) hibited Area stricted Area litary Operations port Advisory A		g Area Special Air Traffic Control Area Unknown
Aircraft Load Description (Check all that ✓ None	r Pare	achutists iter emical/Fertilizer	Livestock Unknown	
FUEL & SERVICES INFORMA	TION			
Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff (convert from pounds, as necessary) 422 Gallons	Fuel Type ☐ 80/87 ☐ 100 Low Lead ☐ 100/130	☐ 115/145 ☑ Jet A ☐ Automotiv	☐ JP4	her, specify
Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departu	re			

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT								
Was an emergency evacuation	on of the aircraft	performe	d?	✓ Yes	☐ No			
Method of Exit - Describe ho	-			-				
Normally, through the main cabi	n door without low	ering the s	teps. T	he steps wou	ld have contacted	the c	ground and possibly be	e damaged.
WEATHER INFO-	TONIA	= ^ ^ -	75	Wholes-	HOFF	7,380		
WEATHER INFORMA Weather Observation Facility		<u> </u>	1		NT SITE er Information			Method of Briefing
Facility ID: KCVX	-J	I	(Chec	k all that apply	v)		l	(Check all that apply)
Observation Time: 0905-0910			☑ Na	ational Weather	er Service		Company	☑ In Person
Time Zone: EDT			T	ight Service Sta V/Radio			☐ Military ☐ Internet	☐ Teletype ☐ Telephone/Computer
Distance from Accident Site:	13_1	— 1М	At 🔽	utomated Repo		La,	Unknown	☐ Aircraft Radio
Direction from Accident Site:	300 degr		1 4 6	ommercial Wea	ather Service (DUAT	12)	Ì	☐ TV/Radio ☐ Unknown
Briefing Type/Completeness			Light	t Condition				Visibility
☑ Full	☐ Abbreviate		□ Da	awn [Dusk		Dark Night	
Partial / Limited By Pilot Partial / Limited By Briefer	Unknown Not Pertin		7 Da		Night		Bright Night Not Reported	10_miles
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition		Ceiling	1					y (Check all that apply)
Clear	Thin Broken	☐ None	(clear)		Obscured		None	Fog
Few Partial Obscuration		☐ Broke	en	Ē	Indefinite Unknown		Blowing Dust	Ground Fog
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Scattered	TOTIVIIONII	Uvert	vaol	L] OHMUUMII		Blowing Sand Blowing Snow	☐ Haze ☐ Ice Fog
Lowest Cloud Condition Hei	ght	Ceiling	Height	t		┨╗	Blowing Spray Dust	Smoke
	O ft AGL				600 ft AGL		Dust	Unknown
Wind Direction	Wind Speed			Wind Gust		Ty	ype of Turbulence (C)	heck all that apply)
Indicated:	·	16 KTS	l	Velocity:	25 KTS		None In Cl	
360 degrees MAG	-or-		1		1	1 _		nity of Thunderstorm
☐ Variable	Calm Light and Vari	able	✓ Gusting ☐ Not Gusting			1	verity of Turbulence Extreme	<u> </u>
			ì	5450	-	日		lerate Light
NOTAMs (D, L and FDC), AIRMETs, S	IGMETs	, PIR	EPs in effec	et at the time of			
No published NOTAMs, however	,,		•					
The wind data above was repor	rted at CVX, howev	ver, the win				ahter	due to surrounding ter	rrain. The local winds were out
of the north-northwest at approx				- 1			3	
	-	cing Fore	cast				Type of Precipitati	ion (Check all that apply)
Temperature: 5 (C)		Amou	ınt		Туре	}	None	☑ Drizzle
or(F)		✓ None Trace	_	Moderate Severe	☐ Rime ☐ Clear		Rain	☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Pellets
Altimeter Setting: 29.68	in. HG	Light	Ц		☐ Clear ☐ Mixed	j	Snow Hail	Snow Grains
or	MB L	cing Actu	al				Rain Showers	☐ Ice Crystals
Density Altitude:		Amou	ınt		Туре	l	Freezing Rain Snow Shower	☐ Ice Pellets Shower ☐ Freezing Drizzle
Dew Point: 2 (C) or(F)		✓ None ☐ Trace	□ !	Moderate Severe	☐ Rime ☐ Clear	1	Intensity of Precipi	
UI(F)		☐ Trace ☐ Light		201016	☐ Clear ☐ Mixed	l	·	itation Ioderate
						1	L DIGITE LIV	

PILOT "A" INFORMA										
Pilot "A" Responsibilities a										
☑ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot	Student Pilot	Flight I	nstructor	Check Pilot	Flight	Engineer	U Other I	Flight Crew		
Pilot "A" Identification										
First Name: James					: Bellevi		ID (21)			
Middle Initial: F Last Name: Wise					e: MI intry: US/		IP: <u>48111</u>			
Age at time of Accident/Incid	dent: 63	Date of Bir	rth:	Cer	tificate Nu					7
Degree of Injury	Seat Occup	ied	mm/aa/yy		Belt			Shoulder H	arness	
Mone Fatal Minor Unknown Serious	Left Right Center	Front Rear Single	Unknow		<u> </u>] No] No	Used Available	▼ Yes	□ No □ No
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check a						_				_
	tht Instructor	Recre		✓ Commercia ✓ Airline Tra	ensport		Flight Engin U.S. Militar	у	Foreign	
·	Medical Certific	_				ficate Val	-	Date of La	ast Medica	l
	☐ None ☐ ☐ Class 1 ☐	Class 3 Driver's Lice	nse (Sport Pilot			tations/waiv ons/waivers		07/18/		
		Unknown	(1 2 MOL		nknown			mm/dd/	לעעעע	
Medical Certificate Limitat Must wear corrective lenses Medical Certificate Waiver										
None		1								
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including		1 -	t Review Airc							
FAR 121/135 Checks:	05/23/2012		HawkerBee	chcraft						
	mm/dd/yyyy		: <u>C-90</u>							
Airplane Rating(s)	Other Aircraf			ent Rating(s) l that apply)	- 1	<mark>Instructo</mark> i (Check all t	r Rating(s)			
(Check all that apply) ☐ None	(Check all that a	<i>\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\</i>	'	** **		☐ None	****	Г	Instrument	Airplane
✓ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ✓ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Airship	Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Helicopter Powered Lift Powered Lift Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift Fowered Lift						Helicopter		
Type Ratings						Student E	ndorseme	nts (Include d	lates)	
CE-500 and DA-20										
			r	,		I				Γ
Flight Time (enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	te All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Actual	Simulated	Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time	11,506	665	85		 	1,452	227	4,914	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	8,656	481	56	 	2,093	980		1,414	0	0
Time as Instructor	3,710	0	0	886	109	233		2,766	I0	L
This Make/Model	85			85					0	0
Last 90 Days	19	0	0	19	ļ	<u> </u>			0	0
Last 30 Days	19	1	0	 	├			_		0

PILOT "B" INFORM			<u> </u>		<u> </u>			1915 1 1		
Pilot "B" Responsibilities				<i>-</i>						
Pilot 🔽 Co-Pilot	Student Pilot	Flight Ins	structor	Check Pilot	☐ Flight I	Engineer	Other F	light Crew		
Pilot "B" Identification										
First Name: Ryan					Ann Arl		D. 10			
Middle Initial: W Last Name: Burdick				State Cour	: MI itry: US/		P: <u>48104</u>			
Age at time of Accident/Inc	eident:28	Date of Birt	th:	Cert	ificate Nu					
Degree of Injury	Seat Occupied		mm/aa/yy)	Seat 1	Belt			Shoulder H	arness	
✓ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious	Left [] Right	☐ Front ☐ Rear ☐ Single	Unknown		<u> </u>		No	Used Available	 ✓ Yes	□ No □ No
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check	• • • •								_	-
□ None □ Str □ Private ✔ Fli	ight Instructor	☐ Recrea ☐ Sport	tional	Commercia Airline Tran	nsport		Flight Engin U.S. Military	у	Foreign	
Principal Occupation	Medical Certificat	-	- 			ficate Vali	•	Date of La	ast Medica	1
Pilot		Class 3 Driver's Licen	use (Sport Pilot o			ations/waive ons/waivers	ers	03/12/20	112	
☐ Other ☐ Unknown		Driver's Licen Unknown	no tohou Ludi (itn nimitatio iknown	ono, waiveis		mm/dd/y	עעעי	
Medical Certificate Limita										
Medical Certificate Waive	-									
None		l su	De-d							
Date of Last Flight Review	N	1	Review Airca	raft						
	04/07/2012	Make:	Piaggio	raft						
Date of Last Flight Reviev or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy	Make: Model:	Piaggio P-180							
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s)	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft	Make: Model:	P-180 Instrume	ent Rating(s)		nstructor l				
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy	Make: Model:	P-180 Instrume (Check all		(0	Check all tha None	at apply)	—————————————————————————————————————	Instrument A	
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s)	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that ap	Make: Model:	P-180 Instrume	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne		Check all tha None Airplane S	at apply) Single-Engir Multi-Engine e	ne	Instrument A Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport	
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that app None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter	Make: Model:	P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplat Helico	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne	(() \Z	Check all that None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I	at apply) Single-Engir Multi-Engine E Lift	ne	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport	
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that app None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter	Make: Model:	P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplat Helicol Powere	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne	(() \Z	Check all the None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I	at apply) Single-Engir Multi-Engine e Lift	ne I	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport	
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that app None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift	Make: Model:	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplane Powers Airplane Single Engine	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne	Night	Check all the None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I tudent En Instr Actual	at apply) Single-Engir Multi-Enging Lift dorsement ument Simulated	ts (Include da	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport ttes) Glider	Lighter Than Air
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Sea Multiengine Sea Type Ratings Flight Time (enter appropring number of hours in each box) Total Time	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that ap) None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift iate All Aircraft 645	Make: Model: Rating(s) ply) This Make & Model 109	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplan Powere Single Engine 334	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne pter ed Lift Airplane Multiengine 307	Night 86	Check all the None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I tudent En Instr Actual 53	at apply) Single-Engir Multi-Engine Lift dorsement simulated 124	ts (Include da	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport Ites) Glider 0	Lighter Than Air
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea Type Ratings Flight Time (enter approprinumber of hours in each box) Total Time Pilot in Command (PIC)	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that ap) None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift iate All Aircraft 645 523	Make: Model: Rating(s) pply) This Make & Model 109 55	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplane Powere Single Engine 334 292	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne pter ed Lift Airplane Multiengine 307	Night 86 71	Check all the None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I tudent En Instr Actual 53 39	at apply) Single-Engire Multi-Engine Lift dorsement Simulated 124 118	Rotorcraft O O	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport Ates) Glider 0	Lighter Than Air 0
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea Type Ratings Flight Time (enter appropriate of hours in each box) Total Time Pilot in Command (PIC) Time as Instructor	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that ap) None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift iate All Aircraft 645	Make: Model: Rating(s) ply) This Make & Model 109	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplan Powere Single Engine 334	ent Rating(s) that apply) ne pter ed Lift Airplane Multiengine 307	Night 86 71 8	Check all the None Airplane S Airplane M Gyroplane Powered I tudent En Instr Actual 53 39 0	at apply) Single-Engire Multi-Engire Lift dorsement Simulated 124 118	ts (Include da	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport Ites) Glider 0	Lighter Than Air 0
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea Type Ratings Flight Time (enter approprinumber of hours in each box) Total Time Pilot in Command (PIC) Time as Instructor This Make/Model	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that apple of the content of th	Make: Model: Rating(s) pply) This Make & Model 109 55 0	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplane Powerd Airplane Single Engine 334 292 73	Airplane Multiengine 307 230	Night 86 71 8 7	Instr Actual 53 39 0 17	at apply) Single-Engire Multi-Engine Lift dorsement Simulated 124 118	Rotorcraft O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Instrument H Helicopter Glider Sport Glider Glider 0 0	Lighter Than Air 0 0
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None Single-Engine Land Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Sea Multiengine Sea Type Ratings Flight Time (enter appropriate of hours in each box) Total Time Pilot in Command (PIC) Time as Instructor	04/07/2012 mm/dd/yyyy Other Aircraft (Check all that ap) None Airship Free Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift iate All Aircraft 645 523	Make: Model: Rating(s) pply) This Make & Model 109 55	Piaggio P-180 Instrume (Check all None Airplane Powere Single Engine 334 292	Airplane Multiengine 307 230 0	Night 86 71 8	Instr Actual 53 39 0 17 18	at apply) Single-Engire Multi-Engire Lift dorsement Simulated 124 118	ts (Include da	Glider Glider Glider 0 0 0	Lighter Than Air 0 0 0

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CRE	W MEMBERS	(Exclusive of cabin	attendants, complete the	following info	rmati	on)		
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of In		
First Name:		City:				☐ None ☐ Minor	☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Middle Initial:		State:	ZIP:		-	Serious	☐ Unknown	
Last Name: Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all tha		Country:				Seat Occupi	ad .	_
Phot Certificate(s) (Check all that	Recreational	Commercial	☐ Flight Engineer	☐ Foreign		Left	Front	
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Accident/Incident Aircraft?	☐ Yes ☐ No	of this Accide	ent/Incident:	hrs				
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of In		
First Name:		City:				☐ None ☐ Minor	☐ Fatal	
Middle Initial:		State:	ZIP:			Serious	Unknown	
Last Name: Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all tha		Country:				Seat Occupi		
None Student	Recreational	Commercial	☐ Flight Engineer	☐ Foreign	{	Left	☐ Front	
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Accident/Incident Aircraft?	Yes No	of this Accide	ent/Incident:	hrs				
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NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)
Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State time and point of departure, intended destination, and services obtained.
N401WS was scheduled as a re-positioning flight to Boyne City, MI (N98) to pick up four passengers and return them to Detroit Metro Airport (KDTW) on 31 October 2012. James F. Wise was the assigned Pilot-in-Command and Pilot Flying at the time of the incident.
The crew arrived at the company at 0700 EDT to begin flight preparation with a planned departure time of 0830 EDT. The aircraft had been fueled the previous evening and was pre-flighted in the hangar - no defects noted. A normal battery start, taxi, run-up, departure, and takeoff was completed at Willow Run Airport with the taxi beginning at 0811 EDT. Run-up checks were
conducted on taxi-way H with all systems operating normally and departure from Runway 32 at approximately 0822 EDT. Take off, climb-out and en route phases of the flight were uneventful.
Upon arrival in the Boyne City (N98) area, received the Charlevoix, MI (KCVX) AWOS and planned for the RNAV(GPS) 27 Approach. The approach lead to a breakout from instrument conditions at approximately 1600 feet MSL, MDA was 1480 feet. Vertical ground contact was possible before the actual breakout, and the runway was in sight upon leaving the overcast. The approach was stabilized on speed. The descent rate was increased momentarily once clearing a hill. However, the winds were not as strong as reported by the KCVX AWOS. According to onboard systems, the winds were out of the North and Northwest at 25 knots on final approach and decreasing as we got closer to the ground. The last noted winds were at 12 knots from the northwest just prior to touchdown. Contact sounds were made by two to three birds just prior to touchdown at approximately 5-10 feet in a landing attitude. The last noted airspeed prior to touchdown was 118 knots.
Touchdown was on center line near the approach end of the runway. Power levers were moved from idle to beta/reverse range to slow the aircraft. A slow left turn began to develop that could not be controlled by adding right pedal and right brake. The pilot flying was pushing the Control Wheel Master Switch while adding full right pedal and right brake and moved the right power lever to full reverse with no controllable steering response. The aircraft departed the left side of the runway through the grass and came to rest after hitting a small tree and airport boundary fence; and spanning an airport boundary drainage ditch. The main wheels were on the grass and the nose was on the fence berm beyond the ditch. An emergency shutdown was performed and exited the aircraft unassisted through the main cabin door. Local observers at an industrial facility adjacent to the airport notified local 911 of the incident. Police and EMS responded. The undersigned contacted the company, and the FAA, Certificate Holding District Office, to notify them of the mishap. Upon inspection of the aircraft at the site, it was noted that the nose wheels were turned full left into the side of the ditch/berm.
End of StatementEnd of Statement
RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)
Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation
Recommend inspection of steering manifold for failure/malfunction. Steering was OFF. Published Abnormal Procedure failed to correct the situation.

ADDITIONAL IN	FORMA	FION (Please type or print in ink)		
		s needed for any answers.		
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I HEREBY CERTIF	Y THAT TH	IE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLE	TE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF N	IY KNOWLEDGE
Date of this Report	Signatur			
11/02/2012	Signature:			
mm/dd/yyyy	Type or Pri	Name: James F Wise		
		Filing Report if Other than Pilot/Operato	т	
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		FOR NTSB (JSE ONLY	
NTSB Accident/Inci	dent No.	Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office	Name of Investigator	Date Report Received
CEN13LA038		Denver	Lindberg	11/5/2012