### MIAMI OFFICE - ERAII LA093-CESSNA 1827 - N1462M

# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT form to be used for reporting civil and public use aircraft accidents and incident

This form to b	e used for r	eportir	ng ci	ivil and pu	blic use a	irc	raft acci	den	ts and in	cidents	
BASIC INFORMATION	4	100			and the second						
Accident/Incident Location GREENWOOD LARE AIR PORT					Date/Time						
Nearcst City/Place: WEST /				tate:	Date: 12/	18/	2010	Loca	al Time: <u>10</u>	15	
ZIP:Country:	USA	oderwyddiaestrywyd yr eisioddiaetholegiada			mm/dd/vvvv			c Zone EST			
Latitude: (00:00:00 N/S) Longitude:				(000.00 00 E/W)			I me zone.				
Phase of Operation					Collision wit	th O	lber Airera	n	Altitude of Ir	-Flight	
	initial climb) 📙 🤉		70	Hover	Midair				Occurrence	at 1	,
☐ Taxi ☐ Climb ☐ Descent ☐ Landing	MALLEY "	faneuvering pproach	* **	] Other ] Unknown	On-ground None				APRIX 1500	AG ( n.msl	JAN 10
WEATHER INFORMA		* *									
Weather Observation Facilit			r	ce of Weather	Information				Method o	f Briefing	
Facility ID 401, WILL	AMSPORT FO	55		k all that apply)					(Check all	X.00	
Observation Time 6700-1	0/0		Q×	ational Weather So ight Service Static	ervice	m	Company	y	I In Perso		
Time Zone <u>EST</u>	Andrew Control of the	w.	l A	igni Service Static V/Radio	m W:7::::/:	lr.sm.i	Internet		Teletyp	e vnc/Computer	
Distance from Accident Site:	`/ N	- IM		utomated Report			Unknow	n	☐ Aircraft	Radio	
Direction from Accident Site:		es MAG		ommercial Weathe			QUET		☐ TV/Radio ☐ Unknown		
Briefing Type/Completeness	<del></del>			t Condition				***************************************	Visibility	***	
<b>8</b> rui	☐ Abbreviate	ત			Dusk		Dark Night				
☐ Partial / Limited By Pilot	Unknown		<b>B</b> D	ny 🗖 Þ	light	*******	Bright Night		10+	_ miles	
Partial / Limited By Briefer	☐ Not Pertine				****	·········	Not Reported	*** ** **		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition  Clear	Thin Broken	Ceiling	£		bacured	ŧ		Visibi	lity (Check all		
	Thin Overcast	Broke		******	definite		None Blowing Dust	ı	☐ Fog	und Fog	
	Unknown	Q Overc	ast	Ōυ	nknown		Blowing Sanc	1	☐ Haz	e ·	
☐ Scattered							Blowing Snot Blowing Spra		☐ Ice ☐ Smi	366	
Lowest Cloud Condition Hei	ght	Ceiling	-				Dust	·y			
5000	ft AGL	2	$\Omega$	<u> </u>	R AGL	<u> </u>	***************************************		er-liberer-t-res(10k-cyll412000010f0ce)		*************
Wind Direction	Wind Speed			Wind Gusts		Ту	pe of Turbu	ilence	(Check all that i	apply)	
☐ Indigated: UEST degrees MAG	Velocity:	KTS		Velocity	KTS		None Clear Air		Clouds icinity of Thund	erstorm	
- Control of the Cont	□ Calm			☐ Gusting		Se	verity of Tu	rbuler	ice		
☐ Variable	Light and Varia	able		Not Gusting		lo	Extreme	Πм	oderate	☐ Light	
		·					Severe	M	oderate Chop	······································	
NOTAMs (D, L and FDC)	), AIRMETs, SI	GMETs.	, PIR	EPs in effect a	t the time of	the	accident				
	le	ing Forec					Type of Pr	ecipita	ttion (Check al	i that apply)	
Temperature: (C)	9	Amour ] None		Moderate	Type □ Rime	1	None		☐ Drizzle		
	10	Trace	200	severe	Clear	1	Rain		☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Pel	•	
Altimeter Setting:		Light			☐ Mixed	l	P 1931		Snow Gra		
Density Altitude:	<b>!</b>	ing Actua	ı	***************************************			Rain Sho		lce Crysti		
		Amour		. S	Type	-	Snow Sh		Freezing		
Dew Point: (C)	1 4	None Trace	-	Moderate ševere	☐ Rime ☐ Clear	ſ	Intensity o	f Prec	initation		
And the second s		Light			☐ Mixed	1	Light		Moderate	☐ Heavy	
	I					£					

AIRC	RAFTINE	ORMATI	N										
							Max Gro	ss Weight:ths					
Model: 182P						Weight at	t at Time of Accident:tbs						
Serial Number:							Location of Center of Gravity at Time of Accident:						
Registration Number: N1462M Amateur-built: Yes No						``	-or- Percent Mean Aerodynamic Cord (% MAC)						
	ory of Aircraf		[Airworthiness	Certificate	•	Number of Se	sts: <u>4</u>	***************************************	Landin	g Gear	☐ Retra	ctable	
Airp   Ball		Standa	all that apply) 	nu appry)				ents for			nal landing g	car	
O Blin	np/Dirigible	182 Nor	•	☐ Restricted				El vt. (7 v. s. s. s.					
Gid Gyre	ker versili	D vai	ıy 🔲 L	Limited Flight C								ailwheel	
□ Heli	copter	Acre		ori 🗖 Experimental			T Francisco Flori					ligh Skid	
Pow	ered lift		$\Box$ s	pecial Flight		Passengers:	***************************************		☐ Floa	al	□s	ki	
∐ Unk	nown			ight Sport								ki/Wheel	
×**				T		2 <b>2</b> 1	**************************************		<u> </u>				
X Ann	if Maintenanc	e rrogram		ł	-	on Type		•	ist Inspect		<u> </u>	$\Omega$	
☐ Con	ditional (Amatei	ar-built only)		100 H		☐ Continuous ☐ Conditional		s		***	m uu yyyy		
Man	ufacturer's Insp	ection Program		Q Annu		Unknown		Airfran	e Total T	ime:		hrs	
	er Approved Insi timuous Airwort		m (AAIr)					1	s measured			•	
Othe	r, specify:							ים ב	ast Inspecti	on O	ime of Accid	lent	
	quipped					( System Install	ed	3	Fire Exti	nguishing	System		
Yes	ØNo □	Unknown		X Yes No Unknown				Specify EXTINGUISHER					
								☐ Speci	'y	11/224	12701	*********	
EITI.	nstalled	ELT Acti		*** ** * *		4				***************************************			
	□ No		NO UNK			cturer:							
719947.71183.													
	⊠ No	ang /scemen	· / Inchacia	•		**					_		
		- Marine Mari	Reciprocatio				######################################	······································	Baller	y Exp. D	ate:		
Engine		l Turbo Jet	System Type		PI	ropeller							
1 Turk	o Shaft [	Turbo Fan				Fixed Pitch	Manu	Manufacturer: MCCAULLEY - 2 BLADES					
Turk	o Prop [	Unknown	☐ Fuel Injects	:d	_ ka	Controllable Pitel	<sup>h</sup> Mode	1:					
								Engine R Power M					
							Date	an (check		Total	Time Since	Time Since	
			Engine	1		efacturing	of Mig.	<b>⊠</b> Hors	epower or	Time	Inspection	Overbaul	
Engine	the second secon		Model/Series		***************************************	l Number	nem iki yy	the special process of		(hours)	(hours)	(hours)	
Eng. 1 Eng. 2	CONTINE	WIAL	04705		<u> </u>	3414-2-R		230			P_	140	
Eng. 3	7501	2-11MF	REPUIL	<del>5  </del>	TO	0 25 200	<del>z[-) -</del>		q <sub>  </sub>		***************************************		
Eng. 4					12.		7			***************************************			
OWN	ER/OPER	ATOR IN	ORMATION										
Registe	ered Aircraft	Owner	. 1					Owner Ad	dress				
Name:	LAS	TWK	H					City: Bx	OOMIN	K. UPL	-G		
Fractio	nal Ownership	Aircraft:	]Yes &¶No				_	State: <u>//</u> Country: _	J USA	ŹIP:	7402	<b></b>	
Operat	or of Aircraf	· 包:	ame As Registered	Owner	***************************************	***************************************		Ор		/1.e	* **	<b>Dwncr</b>	
Name:								City					
	Business As:			***************************************				State: 1/5	T	ZIP: C	7470	······································	
		Designator (	Character Code)	*				Country:	USA				
Regula	tion Flight Co	onducted U	der					Revenue S		u,-			
FAR	.91 🔲 FA		FAR 91 Special FI			dic Use (select typ			O Y	es 1	Ø Νο		
□ FAR	. 103 🔲 FA		Non-US, Commen Non-US, Non-con			Federal State	Local	Air Medic	al Flight				
- Land 1 / / 1/			J Non-US, Non-con Armed Forces	minus Val	L. UII	W 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11				es J	Ø No		

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137 (Select on		Revenue Opera for FAR 121, 125			Type of Comm	nercial Operating Certificate Held		
<b>⊠</b> Personal	Scheduled or Commuter				None			
☐ Business	l	Non-Schedule			Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (121)			
Executive/Corporate	1				☐ Supplemental ☐ Air Cargo	l		
☐ Other Work Use ☐ Instructional		Domestic or late	rnational		Foreign Air C	The Cargo Foreign Air Carriers (129)		
☐ Ferry		Domestic	☐ Internation			rr Air Carrier (135)		
Positioning					On-Demand /			
☐ Aerial Application ☐ Aerial Observation	-	Cargo Operation				her (121)		
☐ Air Drop		Passenger/Car			☐ Rotorcraft Ex	ternal Load (133)		
Air Race / Show		Passenger	Ho	w many'i	Agricultural /	Aircraft (137)		
Flight Test Public Use		Cargo	lbs			or of Large Aircraft		
Unknown		☐ Mail		1	Outer Operati	or or tange Aircraft		
OTHER AIRCRAFT - CO	LLISION (II	air or ground co	officion occu	rred, complete th	ils section for	other aircraft)		
						Damage to Other Aircraft		
						— ☐ Destroyed ☐ Minor		
	***************************************				·····	—		
Registered Owner of Other Aircr	nα							
First Name:			***************************************	City:	***************************************			
Middle Initial:				State:	ZIP:			
Last Name:				Country:				
Pilot of Other Aircraft								
First Name:		<del></del>	<del>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</del>	City:	***************************************			
Middle Initial:				State:	ZIP:	and the state of t		
Last Name:	•			Country:				
AIRPORT INFORMATION	i (il me accide	nt occurred on	epprosen, te					
Airport Identifier: 401		= 1.00			-	ter:SM		
Airport Name: GREENW						degrees MAG		
Proximity to Airport   Off Airp	ort/Airstrip 🗵	On Airport 🔲 (	On Airstrip	Airport Eleva	tion: <u>'7'7</u>	5 n. msl.		
Approach Segment (Select one)								
	] Landing	☐ Dass		<b>□</b> Fi		☐ Go Around		
	] Downwind	Low	Approach	<del> </del>		after touchdown)		
IFR Approach (Check all that apply				VFR Approach	h (Check all the			
None PAR ADF/NDB Sidestep	8		] Practice ] GPS	None Traffic Pattern	•	Stop and Go Touch and Go		
SDF Gils	87		Loran	Straight-In	•	Simulated Forced Landing		
□ VOR/TVOR □ Localizer (			] Unknown	☐ Valley/Terrain	n Following	☑ Forced Landing		
☐ VOR/DME ☐ LOC-back ☐ TACAN ☐ RNAV		Contact Circling		Go Around Full Stop		☐ Precautionary Landing ☐ Unknown		
	<u> </u>				Innway/Landie	ng Surface (Check all that apply)		
Runway Information Runway ID: (L/R/C) Let	ngth:	_ft_Width:	n	☑ Dry	•	-Compacted Water-Calm		
		II WKU		Holes	☐ Snow-	-Crusted Water-Choppy		
Runway/Landing Surface (Check		<b>—</b>		☐ Ice Covered ☐ Rough	Snow-			
☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel	☐ Macadam ☐ Mctal/Wood	☐ Water ☐ Unknown		Rubber Depos	sits Soft	Unknown		
□ Dm □ lice	<b>□</b> Snow			Slush Covered		ation		
FLIGHT ITINERARY INFO	RNATION							
Last Departure Point	Time o	of Departure	Destination			Type Flight Plan Filed		
Airpon ID: 4N1	<b></b>		Airport ID:	mmu		None □ VFR/IFR		
City:	Time: _	······································	City: ML	PRISTOU	<u> </u>	Company VFR IFR		
State:	I		State: N			☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR		
***************************************	Time Z	MK	1 1/2 1403 No. 2 12-7	M.				
Country:	Time Z	319C.	Country: L	isA		Activated?  Yes No		
Country:				isA				
Country:  Type of ATC Clearance/Service ( ☐ None ☐ Speci	(Check all that app		Country	isA	R Flight Followi	Activated? Yes No		

Airspace where the accident occur	red (Check all that app	(1)				
Class A Class		Prohibited Area	*******	aining Area	Special	
☐ Class B ☐ Class (		Restricted Area Military Operations Area (	☐ TRSA MOA) ☐ FAR		☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Unknown	
☑ Class D ☐ Warmi		Airport Advisory Area		- xe	hand to receive the same of th	
Aircraft Load Description (Check	all that apply)		······································	**************************************		
☐ None ☐ Town	W	Parachutists	☐ Livesi			
Rassengers ⊥ ☐ Town ☐ Cargo ☐ Other		☐ Water ☐ Chemical/Fertilizer/Seeds	Unkn	)WII		
FUEL & SERVICES INFOR		U Chemican remizer seeds				
Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff	Fuel Type					
(convert from pounds, as necessary)	80/87	☐ 115/145	□ JP3 [	Other, specify		
<b>\$</b> 4	₹ 100 Low I		<b></b>			
S.L. Can	lows ☐ 1007130	☐ Automotive	□ <i>p</i> rs			
I GT ENGIL	Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure  IGT OIL  ENGINE PRE-HEAT, PROPANE ON GOLF CART, 15-20 MINUTES,  BY WAGNER AVIATION					
MECHANICAL MALFUNC	TION/FAILURE	(If more space is need	led, continue o	n separate sho	iet)	
Was there Mechanical Malfunction (If yes, list the name of the part, manufact		No Unknown  and describe the failure.;			Total Time/Cycles On Part	
					Hours	
					Cycles	
					Time Since This Part	
					Inspected/Overhauled	
					I lours	
DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT	ND OTHER PR	OPERTY				
Aircraft Damage	Aircraft Fire		Aircraft	Explosion		
☐ None ☐ Substantial ☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed	☑ None ☐ In-Flight	☐ Both Ground and In-Fligh ☐ Unknown Origin	□ In-Fligh	nt 🗍 Uni	h Ground and In-Flight snown Origin	
	∐ On-Ground			<u>and</u>		
Description of Damage to Aircraft		•	* -			
AIRCRAFT WAS	s pestroy	ED BY IMPAC	T WITH GE	OUND		
·						
EVACUATION OF AIRCRA						
Was an emergency evacuation of the	ie aircraft performed	!? Æ Yes □ No				
Method of Exit - Describe how the	occupants exited and h	ow many occupants evacuat	ed each location			
- PASSENGER PRIOR TO IM	EXITED VI	IA RIGHT DO	OR. [PIC	OFENED	DOOR LATCH	
- PIC - EMERGI SHORTUS AF	ENCY SER TER IMP	EVICES EXTRAC ACT/CRASH	חבים רוגו	TT FROM	WELKAGE	

PILOT "A" INFORMAT	rion									
Pilot "A" Responsibilities at										
	Student Pilot	☐ Flight !	instructor [	Check Pilot	O Fligh	t Engineer	Other	Flight Crew		
Pilot "A" Identification										······································
First Name:	######################################			Cit	у:	***************************************		***************************************		
Middle Initial:				Sta	le:		ZIP:			
Last Name: Country:										
Age at time of Accident: 49 Date of Birth: Certificate Number:										
Degree of lajury	Seat Occup				Belt			Shoulder I		
None   Fatal	E Left Right	☐ From ☐ Rear	Unkno				□ No	Used	Yes	□ No
Scrious	Center	Single		Avai	lable	☐ Yes	□ No	Available	☐ Yes	☐ No
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)										
☐ None ☐ Stude		☐ Recr	ational	Commerci			Flight lingi		☐ Foreign	
Private & Flight	Instructor	☐ Spon		Airline Tr	ansport		U.S. Militai		***************************************	
1	edical Certifi			1		tificate Va	-	Date of I	ast Medic	al
E 23 1 111/4 / 12 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	T	] Class 3 ] Driver's Lice	ense (Sport Pilot			iitations/wai iions/waiver				
		Unknown	(p ,	· 1	inknown		•	mm/da	boor	
Medical Certificate Limitatio	· 64			<u> </u>						
*/•/\*	CAT T	IME OF	= ACCID	ELIT)						
NONE	C''' '	. 11/6	• •							
		***************************************	·····		····			***************************************		
Medical Certificate Waivers										
4 \\ 4 : #=	CATT	inz at	= ArciD	FATT						
NO N &	CALL	maco Cm	115,5001 800							
		1 ***	4 (Samuel Land	<b>A</b>						
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including		1 "	t Review Aire		000	-8-0				
FAR 121/135 Checks:	<u>37/29/20</u>		: <u>#</u> B				MO-	₹ <b>7</b>		
<u> </u>	mm/dd/yyyy		: <u>A</u> MÉ							***************************************
Airplane Rating(s)	Other Aircra (Check all that	*** *		ent Rating(s)			r Rating(s)	i		
(Check all that apply)	None	444-77	□ None	l that apply)		(Check all .	іпаі аруху)	)=	Instrument	Airolane
Single-Engine Land	Airship		Ø ∧irpla	ine		Airplan	e Single-Eng	ine [	Instrument	
☐ Single-Engine Sea  ☑:Multiengine Land	☐ Free Balloor ☐ Glider	<b>1</b>	Bitelica	opter		Airplan	e Multi-Engi	ne E	] Helicopter ] Glider	
☐ Multicogine Sea	Gyroplane		1 D Lawer	CU LIII		Gyropk	uic d Lift		Sport	
N ATP	☐ Helicopter								•	
Type Ratings	Powered Lil	š.		***************************************		Student 1	nderseme	nts (Include :	kites)	
	~~~ ^	L Za	4210			oranca a		11/12/11/11/06 1	******	
DC-9, SA	xd/,"	1411/	77010							
					1					
					Į					
	·			***************************************	, <u>l</u>		***************************************	T	¥	***************************************
Flight Time (enter appropriate	AB	This Make	Airplane Single	Airplane		Inst	rument T	1		Lighter
number of hours in each box)	Aircraft	4 Model	Kngine	Multiengine	Night	Actual	Simulated	Retercraft	Glider	Than Air
Total Time	17.000	200+		<b>ļ</b>	<u> </u>	<b>_</b>	<b></b>		<b></b>	<b>ļ</b>
Pilot in Command (PIC)				<b>ļ</b>	<b> </b>	<del> </del>	<b></b>		<b></b>	-
Time as Instructor					<b>_</b>	<u> </u>	<b> </b>			
This Make/Model		4+		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<del> </del>				
Last 90 Days		7.		<u> </u>	<del> </del>	+		<b> </b>		
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	0			<u> </u>	<b> </b>	<del> </del>		<b>†</b>		<b></b>
monate at a security		L	L	1	L	.1	<u> </u>	1	1	1

		_/\				548 B 800 B					
PILOT "B" INFORMA		<u> </u>									
Pilot "B" Responsibilities at				-	lane e ma		8 . A* .		ana: • . 24		
	Student Pilot	O Flight I	Instr	iktor L	Check Pilot	LIF	ght Engineer	U Other	Flight Crew		
Pilot "B" Identification		·····		***************************************	***************************************						
First Name:						ity:			***************************************	····	D-1177/14/17/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/
Middle Initial:					S	late:		ZIP:			
Last Name:						ountry:_			***************************************		······································
Age at time of Accident:	Date	of Birth:	mm/i	ddyyyy	(	crtificate	Number: _			***************************************	
Degree of Injury	Seat Occupie	rd	~~~~		Si	at Belt	<del></del>		Shoulder I	larness	***************************************
☐ None ☐ Fatal	- Len	☐ Front	C	Unknow	· U	ed	☐ Yes	□ No	Used	☐ Yes	□ No
Minor Unknown	Right	Rear			٨٠	ailable	☐ Yes	□ №	Available	☐ Yes	□ No
Scrious	Center	☐ Single		~ <del>~~~</del>		***************************************				***************************************	***************************************
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all								<b>4</b>		grant	
│ □ None □ Stude │ □ Private □ Fligh	nt Finstructor	☐ Recre		nal	Comme			] Flight Engi ] U.S. Militai		☐ Foreign	
		**************************************						<del></del>	···	ast Medica	. 1
	ledical Certific 1 None   F	cate 7 Class 3			1		e <b>rtificate V</b> i imitations/wa	-	Date of r	MM NICUIC	.,
		Driver's Lice	cose	(Sport Pilot			mmanons/waive				
		Unknown		, <b>,</b>		Unknow		**	mm/dd	)))))	
Medical Certificate Limitati			*******				***************************************	······································	1	######################################	***************************************
Medical Certificate Waivers  Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:	mm/dd/yyyy	Make: Model	:	<b>.</b>							
Airplane Rating(s)	Other Airera (Check all that i			3	ent Rating	(5)		r Rating(s)			
(Check all that apply)	□ None	арту)		□ None	l that apply)		(Check all )	пат арргу)	П	Instrument /	. žentana
Single-Engine Land	Airship			Airpla	nc			e Single-Engi		Instrument i	
☐ Single-Engine Sea	Free Balloor	1		☐ Helico	pter		☐ Airplan	: Multi-Engir	ю 🛚	Helicopter	
☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane			Power	ed Lift		Gyropia			Glider	
<u> П минендие зеа</u>	O Helicopter						Lowered	1 L.III	u	Sport	
	Powered Lif	ì		<u> </u>		***************************************					
Type Ratings							Student E	indorsemen	its (Include d	ates)	
											*
			r	4 t \$4	r		L	#*************************************	T	т	<b>T</b>
Flight Time (enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model		Airplane Single Engine	Airpiane Multiengin	. Nigh		Simulated	Koloreraft	Glider	Lighter Thun Air
Total Time											
Pilot in Command (PIC)											
Time as Instructor											
This Make/Model											
Last 90 Days											
Last 30 Days											
Last 24 Hours			Ī					1	1	I	I

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CRE	W MEMBERS	(Exclusive of ca	oin attendants, com	iplete the	follow	ang intom	tation)	
Pilot Name and Address		***************************************				Degree of I	* *	
First Name:		City:				None	☐ Fatel	
Middle Initial:		State:	ZiP:			☐ Minor ☐ Scrious	Unknown	
Last Nance		Country		*****	***************************************			
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that						Seat Occup		
☐ None ☐ Student ☐ Private ☐ Flight Instructor	☐ Recreational ☐ Sport	Commercial	☐ Flight Engineer	☐ Foreig	n	Left   Right	☐ Front ☐ Rear	
Type Rating/Endorsement for	T1 Shou	Airline Transport	U.S. Military  Time at the Time	***************************************		Center	☐ Single	
Accident/Incident Aircraft?	□Yes □No	of this Accide		hrs			Unknown	
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of I		
First Name Middle Initial	***************************************	City	**************************************	differentiation of		□ None □ Minor	☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Last Name:		Country	ZIP:			Scrious		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that				***		Seat Occup	i	
□ None □ Student	Recreational	☐ Commercial	Flight Engineer	☐ Foreig		□ Left	Front	
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## MIAMI OFFICE – ERA11LA093 – CESSNA 182P – N1462M DECEMBER 18, 2010

#### **NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT**

Point of departure: Greenwood Lake Airport (4N1), December 18, 2010, 10:15 AM

Intended Destination Airport: Morristown, NJ (MMU)

On December 18, 2010 I started the day at 0700 reviewing local weather on the AOPA website in preparation for the accident flight. I then drove from my home to the Greenwood Lake Airport. The drive to the airport took approximately 20 minutes. During the drive to the airport I usually receive an additional weather briefing from the Williamsport FSS via teleconference. Upon arrival at the airport I started my normal preflight preparation.

Because the aircraft had not flown since receiving its annual inspection from Wagner Aviation (on December 10, 2010) my preflight inspection was more thorough than normal. My pre-flight checks included sumping the fuel tanks and the fuel strainer. As suggested by a Cessna bulletin, I rocked the wings of the aircraft for at least 30 seconds. I also pushed down on the tail of the aircraft (almost to the ground) and spun the aircraft around. This surprised the service person that arrived at the aircraft. I explained to him that the reason for doing this was that it was part of the pre-flight of the fuel tanks due to the bladders inside each tank. After the "wing rocking" procedure, I sumped the tanks and fuel strainer again. I drained an extra amount of fuel during the sumping and the fuel looked clean.

Because the temperature was below 45 °F, and because I prefer to "baby" my relatively new engine, I ordered the engine pre-heat service provided by Wagner Aviation. The engine pre-heat took approximately 15-20 minutes. I determined the pre-heat was sufficient by inspecting the engine compartment, testing the engine cylinder temp by feel, and by checking the oil on the dip stick.

My passenger arrived and I briefed him as I normally do. The pre-heat was completed and we boarded the aircraft. I completed the pre-flight checks and started the engine so that the pre-heat was still effective. Although it is not required by Cessna, it is my personal technique to run the engine until the engine oil temperature indication is "off the peg" on the oil temperature indicator gauge prior to advancing power for takeoff. I completed my pre-takeoff checklist and everything appeared normal.

I taxied out to the end of the runway. We were the only aircraft moving on the airport and there were no other aircraft in the vicinity. There were no abnormal aircraft indications on the ground run-up. The carb heat gave the proper drop indication. Once the oil temperature was OK (off the peg), I taxied onto runway 24 for takeoff. It was approximately 15-20 minutes from engine start to takeoff. I applied full power and began the takeoff roll, all aircraft indications were normal for a full power takeoff, and a scan of the instruments prior to rotating indicated everything was normal. We took off at approximately 60

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knots and climbed at full power. I set cruise/climb power at approximately 800 -1000 feet. We were climbing at 80 knots. I made a 20° right turn after takeoff to avoid flying over a residential area nearby.

At approximately 1500 feet AGL the manifold pressure began to decrease. I applied full carb heat. This did not resolve the power loss problem and I decided to return to the airport before I lost the engine. I turned to the right to return to the airport. The engine continued to lose power. Due to the wooded area surrounding the airport, the best place to put the aircraft down was back at the Greenwood Lake Airport. This was the only safe place to put the aircraft down. I shouted to my passenger (seated in the back seat) that we lost power and to check his seat belt. I also told him to dial 911 on his cell phone. I opened the right aircraft door and left the door latch down so that it would not close and so that it would be easier to open once on the ground. My passenger was able to exit from the right door after the crash.

We were descending rapidly. I mentally prepared for the crash by reviewing what I should do if we did not make it back. As we passed over the trees I thought we might make it. I recall we were approaching a stall. The last thing I remember we were at about 20 feet above the ground, short of the runway, just prior to impact. I do not remember the impact or getting out of the aircraft.

#### RECOMMENDATION

The post accident inspection found a "chunk of ice (water with debris frozen in it)" in the gasculator fuel bowl.

The fuel system should have been checked during the annual inspection that was performed just prior to the accident flight. Debris in the fuel lines must have been overlooked by the inspecting mechanic or introduced into the fuel system during the inspection. This debris ended up in the gasculator fuel bowl.

My engine was performing normally prior to the annual inspection. The engine failed shortly after takeoff. The annual inspection was completed immediately preceding the accident flight. The most probable cause of an engine failure:

- on a relatively new engine,
- shortly after takeoff,
- immediately after the annual inspection was completed,

is an improper and/or incomplete inspection of the engine during the annual. The engine was performing normally prior to the annual inspection. An engine failure shortly after takeoff, of an engine that has no history of any problems and was inspected just prior to an accident flight, is probably due to the actions of the mechanic performing the annual inspection.

<u>Due to the design of the fuel tanks and bladders of the C-182P aircraft water or other contamination in the fuel may be undetectable during pilot pre-flights.</u>

After the accident, it was brought to my attention by other Cessna pilots that there have been numerous problems involving water in the fuel tanks of Cessna 182P aircraft. The water may be undetectable during preflight due to the design of the fuel bladders inside the fuel tanks. Cessna has nominally addressed this issue by issuing a bulletin suggesting rocking the wings solves the problem. However, simply rocking the wings of the aircraft, and sumping the wing tanks after rocking the wings, may not remove all the water that may be trapped in the fuel bladders inside the tanks. An alternate procedure should be promulgated by Cessna for determining if a 182 has water in the fuel bladders contaminating the fuel. In newer Cessna 182 aircraft, Cessna has installed 10 additional fuel sump drains. The design and size of the fuel gasculator is also questionable (may be too small and improperly located) and should be reviewed by Cessna.

Cessna should be directed to address these problems in older C-182P aircraft immediately. The combination of debris in the fuel system and water in the fuel tanks/contaminated fuel is a deadly combination. Also, Cessna owners and operators should be warned.

Proper aircraft maintenance inspection and service is the cornerstone of aviation safety. An engine failure shortly after takeoff on the first flight after an annual inspection is most probably caused by an incomplete or improperly performed maintenance inspection. This, in combination with a fuel tank design that prevents positive detection of water or contaminants in the fuel tanks during preflight, is an unsafe combination.

#### CONCLUSION

The causes of this accident are the following:

- The fuel system was not properly inspected by the mechanic who performed the annual inspection immediately prior to the accident flight. There was debris in the fuel lines and gasculator;
- 2. The design of the fuel tanks in the C-182 have a tendency to develop wrinkles in the bottom of the tank that can prevent water and other contaminants from moving to the sump drain; and
- 3. The annual inspection was not properly completed by the mechanic causing an engine failure shortly after takeoff.

William J. Fallow