## NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT REPORT This form To Be Used For Reporting Civil Aircraft Accidents Involving Commercial and General Aviation Aircraft

Location	i garagean Para	April 1991			Geda 11		sa ngilis	e garte	20 2 8 S	Section 1	<u> </u>		. Va.				4. 1
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1. On Approach 2. Within 1/4 Mile			-	XI Within 1/2 Mile  ☐ Within 3/4 Mile					Vithin 1 Vithin 2				•		3 Miles	_	
	•				<del>-</del>								8.0	seyon	d 3 Mile	s 	
Airport Name DecawD (1001012A	L SIDA	RYH TAIL	or	Airport Ident		- 1			-		ditions:						
FIELD AIRPORT	•			DED		2.	. Le	rection: ength: 4	379		Width: Surface			5.4 0	Condition	J: DLA	
Phase Of Operation	n:																
1.☐ Standing		. Takeo		5.🖸				_	Appro				☐ Hover/Ma				
			6.□	Desc	ent	8. Landing 10. Altitud				Altitude Of Ir	r-Flight (	Occurrenc		Feet MSL			
Aircraft Informatio	n																
Registration Mark		Aircraft	Mar	nufacturer		A	ircraf	t Type/i	Model		Seria	al f	Number		:	Cert Max	Gross WT
N3038N		P	P	er		P	A-4	4-18	0		44	- 7	794522	9		38cx	PD
Type Of Aircraft						Ty	ype O	f Airwo	rthines	s Certi	ficate					Amateu	ır Built
1. Airplane				imp/Dirigible			<b>⊠</b> No				5.□	Re	estricted			1.□ Ye	s
2. Helicopter				ltralight			Ut	ility crobatic			6.🗆		nited perimental			2. <b>2</b> No	
3.☐ Glider 4.☐ Balloon				yroplane becify				ansport					perimental pecify				
Landing Gear				<i>-</i>				•								No. Of	Seats
1. Tricycle-Fixed				4. Tailwhee						r.□ Ski						Flight/C	-
2. Tricycle—Retra 3. Tailwheel—Fixe				5. Tailwhee 6. Amphibi		etractab	ile Mai	ins		3.0 Lin 3.0 Sp						Crew Pax	7_
Stall Warning Syst		alled	IFF	R Equipped		gine Ty	/pe			лш ор				•			
						-	-				_					_	
<b>1.⊠</b> Yes <b>2.</b> □ No				⊠ Yes ⊒ No	1.8 2.	Recip	rocatin	ng—Cart g—Fuel I	ouretor njected		I. Turbo I. Turbo					. Turbo	
Engine Manufactu	rer			igine Model/Seri				Engine	Rated	Power			Type Of Fir		nguishi	ng	
Lycoming			世	0-360-EIA	JA D	)		. 1.0	·			ı	System Use	ed			
J / 33 J			سدا	1. 24. 6	0.7	r>		1. 18 2. Ni		Horsep Lbs Thi			1. None 2.Specify_	1			
Facina (a)	D-44	1000	-	<sup>'</sup> Lo⊸36ο-El g. Serial No.	HO	Total T				Time	Since ins			Tim	- Cines	Overha	
Engine No. 1	Date of		<del>  '</del>	<del></del>					Hours			<u> </u>					Hours
Engine No. 1 Engine No. 2		NOBle.	1	·551-72T		NUT AV			Hours	NUTE	VALLAB	L	<u> </u>	7	AVAIC	91312	Hours
Engine No. 3	NET AVA	HABLE.	12	-529 - 77T		NOT AV	<del>4160.1</del>	360	Hours	NoT to	YBICA [	2.4.6	Hours		AVAILI	Ble	Hours
Engine No. 4			-				<del></del>	·	Hours				Hours	+			Hours
Type Of Maintenan	ce Prog	ram	Ь	Type Of	Lasi	t Inspec	ction			1	Date	La	st inspectio	1	formed	<u></u>	
1.⊠ Annual	_			1. And	nual	•							23-99				_(M/D/Y)
2. Manufacturer's Ins 3. Other Approved I			ΔΙΡ	2. <b>⊠</b> 100 3.□ AA		'S							ce Last Inspec <u>AVAILARI</u>				_Hours
4. Continuous Airwo		i Fiogram(z	V-111	4. C		us Airwo	orthine	SS					Total Time			•	
5. Specify											NOT	- 1	AVAICABL				_Hours
Emergency	ELT	Manufact	ure	Г		Mode	l/Seri	Series Serial Number Battery D						/ Date			
Locator Transmitter			NIC	ATION CONFORM	COIP	S CIB	<u> </u>				3030				(M/D/Y	AVAICE	Ble
(ELT)	Swit		l Of	f 3. Armed			Ope	rated	2. 🔲 No				lided in Acc .□ Yes 2.º	ident No	Location	ก	
Pagistared Alvert		011 2.5		3.CI Allineu			<del>                                     </del>				445.4	_		EU NO			
Registered Aircraft		,					ı	_			401 BUS 32114		DF .		<del></del>		
PHONIX EAST AVIATION INC.					DATIONABEACH FL 371/4												
Operator Of Aircraft					Address   1.⊠ Same As Registered Owner												
1. Same As Regist 2. Name	ered Ow	mer					2	Julio 7	y	.5.0.04							
3. DBS:																	

Owner / Operator Informa	tion (cont.)			4							21.		
Operator (Certificate Numb			signator (4 Le	etter (	Designator)								
11/4													
Purpose Of Flight And Ty			MUABIC_								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Regulation Flight Conduc		1001			Operato	r Authority			F	AR 1	21, 125, 127,	129, 135	
1.80 FAR91 (only) 4.□ FAR 121 7.□ FAR 133 2.□ FAR91D 5.□ FAR 125 8.□ FAR 135 3.□ FAR 103 6.□ FAR 129 9.□ FAR 137 Purpose of Flight						FAR 121  1.□ Domestic  2.□ Flag  External Load  3.□ Supplemental  FAR 133  1.□ Scheduled  2.□ Non Scheduled  3.□ Domestic  3.□ Domestic							
1. Personal 2. Business 3. Educational 4. Executive/Corporate 5. Aerial Application	7.0 8.0 9.0	Aerial O Other W Public U Ferry Positioni	ork Use se		FAR 135 7.☐ Large Aircraft 5.☐ 4.☐ On Demand 6.☐					5.\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	☐ International ☐ Passenger ☐ Cargo Specify		
Pilot Information											<u>.</u>		
Pilot Name		Pil	ot Certificate	No.		Address					Natio	-	
NICHOLAS Jerry Sir	iatos					DAYTONA	·BEACH	1 <i>F(</i> 37)	19		∪.≤	<u> А</u>	
1. Student 2. Private		Commercial Airline Trans			Flight Inst Flight Eng			Military Foreign			None Specify		
Rating (s)  1.□ None  2.☑ Single Engine Land 3.□ Single Engine Sea  4.☑ Multiengine Land  5.□ Multiengine Sea  10.□ Gyroplane					1. Non 2. Airp	Instructor Rating (s) 1.□ None 2.⊠ Airplane 3.□ Helicopter 1.□ None 2.⊠ Airplane S.E. 3.⊠ Airplane M.E. 4.□ Helicopter 5.□ Glider  Instructor Rating (s) 6.⊠ Instrument Airpla 7.□ Instrument Helico 8.⊠ Ground Instructo 9.□ Specify 9.□ Specify						nt Helicopter Instructor	
Type Ratings/Student End	dorsements					Date Of Blennial Flight Review BFR Aircraft or Equivalent (M/D/Y) 1. Make ver							
					-	12-78-98  2. Model AVAICABLE  Limitations Heider SHALL POSSESS ZENSES TO Date Of Birth (M/D/Y)							
NCT AVAICABLE Medical Certificate		Date Of L	ast Medical		Limitatio	ns Heider	SHALL P	ossess Zen	ses to	D	ate Of Birth	(M/D/Y)	
1.☐ None 3.☐ Cl 2.☎ Class 1 4.☐ Cl		(M/D/Y)			Waivers 48								
2.22 Olass 1 4.02 Ol		06.2	1.99			NONE							
Degree Of Injury 1.☐ None 2.☐ Minor 3.☐ Serious 4.☑ Fatal	Seat Occu 1. Left 2. Right 3. Cente	4 5	.□ Front .□ Rear		1.□ Pilo 2.⊠ Sec	Person At Controls At Time Of Accident  1. Pilot In Control  2. Second Pilot  5. No One  3. Both Pilots  Seat Belt Available  1. Yes  2. No					Available		
Seat Belt Used 1.2 Yes	Shoulder if Available 1.23 Yes	Harness	Shou Used	1	Harness		1. P	Of Pilot Flig ilot Logbook perators Estin		4.0	Company Specify Ave		
2. No	2. No		2.				3.Q F	AA Records			AV	MABIC	
Flight Time	All A/C	This Make	Airplane Single Engine		Airplane ultiengine	Night	In Actua	strument Simulated	Rotorci	raft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	
Total Time			<u> </u>				A	·					
Pilot In Command (PIC)				<u> </u>	<_		- 1		<del>'</del> >				
Instructor							11_		ļ				
This Make & Model						NOT	AVAL	ABIC					
Last 90 Days				1			+1 $-$					•	
Last 30 Days				_			<del>    -</del>		>				
Last 24 Hours	<u> </u>	l	1						<u> </u>				
Second Pilot Information	·												
Second Pilot Responsibili 1. Co-Pilot 2. 20 D	ties At The ual Student		ccident Safety Pilot		4. Chec	k Pilot	5. No	ne (Pilot-Rate	d Passen	ger)			
Pilot Name		Pil	ot Certificate	No.		Address					Natio	nality	
AL-HAJ ABDULLA	A.M.					OVBAL	<u> </u>	DATAB E	THE S		<u> </u>	. €	
Certificate (s)	3.⊠ ∈	Commercial		5.🗆	Flight Inst	ructor	7.🗆	Military		9.1	None		
2. Private		virline Trans			Flight Eng			Foreign			Specify		

Second Pilot Information	(cont.)	*	Burn 1	• 44						4.50		sjáší.	X\$ - 34	rojejs;	Mark 1999		
Rating (s)					ln:	strumen	t Ra	ting (s)	· · · · · ·	Inst	tructor Ra	ting (s	5)				
1. None	6.□	Helicop	ter			. Non					None	6. Instrument Airplane					
2. Single Engine Land	7.🗆	Glider				. Airp					Airplane						
3. Single Engine Sea		Free Ba	lloon		3	3.☐ Helicopter 3.☐ Airplane M.E. 8.☐ Ground Instructor 4.☐ Helicopter 9.☐ Specify											
4.1 Multiengine Land 5. Multiengine Sea	9.□ 10.□	Airship Gyropla	ne		"	5. Glider											
					Da	te Of Bi	enn	al Flight	Revie		BFR Airc	raft					
Type Ratings/Student End	orsement	•	,			or Equivalent (M/D/Y) 1. Make Not 0/3											
					j			•			2. Mode	əl	1.	-ne-			
Medical Certificate		Data Of	l set A	fedical	1/0	imitatio		u_			L			Date Of	Rirth	(M/D/Y)	
	_	(M/D/Y)	Lusti			NONC									J J.	(271)	
1.☐ None 3.☐ Cl 2.☐ Class 1 4.☐ Cl		` ′		•	Ī	Waivers											
2.4 01833 : 4.4 01	433 0	10-	21-0	14				N,	A_						56		
Degree Of Injury			Seat Occupied											Seat	Belt A	\vailable	
1. None 3	Serious		1.8 L			3.0	Ce	nter		5.	🗋 Rear			1.23			
2. Minor 4. 🖄	Fatal		2. 🗆 R	ignt		4.🔾	Fro	nt						2.🔾	No		
														İ			
Seat Belt	Shoulder I	Harness		Shou	lder Ha	rness									,		
Used	Available			Used							Logbook		4.5	Company			
<b>1.</b> ₩ Yes	1.X Yes	1. <b>23.</b> Yes									ators Estim Records	nate	5.	.☐ Specify			
2. No	2. No	г		2.🔲	No				3.01	^^ '	1000103	1			<del></del>		
		This Ma	ke A	irplane		plane					ment	ļ				Lighter	
Flight Time	All A/C			le Engine			1	Night	Actua	1 5	imulated	Roto	rcraft	Glid	er	Than Air	
Total Time	5507	2.5			550	7	<u> </u>							<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Pilot In Command (PIC)		<u></u>												ļ <u> </u>			
Instructor														<u> </u>	į		
This Make & Model														,			
Last 90 Days	40				40	2											
Last 30 Days	2.5	2.5			2.	5											
Last 24 Hours	2.5	2.5			2.	5					·			<u> </u>			
Other Personnel								T -			<del></del>						
								Nоп-			Non-	_					
Name	Seat	Adı	dress (	City & Si	tate)	Cre	ew	Revenue	Reve	nue	Occup		FAA	Fatal Se	erious	Minor None	
1.			<del>`</del>														
2.			<del>/\</del>						<del>                                     </del>						·——		
3.			1/0	·													
4.			<u>, , н</u>			-											
5.			1					<del> </del>	+								
6.			$\forall$					<del> </del>	+								
Flight Itinerary Information	! n	L						L	-1				<u> </u>	L			
Last Departure Point		Time Of	Depar	ture		Destina	tion				Flight P	lan Fil	led				
			Time Of Departure														
1. Airport ID DAB	0.000	1. Time	O4	34		1. Airport ID OAB 1. Nor 2. City/Place DAYTONS REACH 2. VFF											
2. City/Place DayToNA 3. State FCCT DD	BEACH	2. Time Zone EST				3. State FLOTIDE 3. U IFR							R 6. Military (VFR)				
If Weather Was Involved, S	tota If Maa	<u> </u>								nack	ad And H	>w It V	Vac Ac		hod		
in weather was involved, S	itate II wea	uter brie	iiig w	is Oblaii	iea oi	II Weau	iei n	reports v	vere Ci	IECK	eu Anu ni	JW 16 4	105 AC	compila	neu		
		_		ν/	<u> </u>												
Fuel On Board At Last Tak	ceoff				Type				_								
	Gallons				80/87				<u>  115</u>		;		<b>7.</b> Sp	ecify			
660	or Pounds				100 Lo	ow Lead			. Jet . Aut		tive	•					
		turo		10.0	100/10				7.0			·					
Other Services, If Any, Pri	or to Depai	ture															
			4														
Weather Information At Th	a Accident	Site	No	vc_							······································						
Source Of Weather Inform		216	11.14	ght Conc	lition							Visit	bility		Tem	p (°F)	
(Pilot/Operator, Weather O		)		J Dawn		3.🗆	Duel	k	5.0	Dari	c Night				Ne		
				Daylig				nt Night	~. <del>~</del>	_411		עאע	IMITE	<u>D</u> Miles		MABLE	
ATIS DAB / D	ISPATCH	1															

Weather Information	on At The Accid	lent Site (cont.)									
Dew Point	Altimeter	Sky/Lowest Clou	d Condition	on							
NeT	Setting	1. Clear	. *			4.🗆 (	Overcast	Feet AGL			
AVAILABLE (°F)	NOT	2. Scattered		Feet AGL		5.Q F	Partial Obscuration				
(°F)	AVAILABLEH9	3. Broken		Feet AGL		6.🗆 (	Obscured				
Wind Information	•	Restriction To Vi	sibility	<del></del>	Type Pre	cipitation	Intensity Of Precipitat	tion MUNE			
1.Direction NoT	Kts		<b>,</b>		'/		1. Light	3. Heavy			
2. Velocity							2. Moderate	4.Specify			
		New	C		NONC						
Turbulence (Multiple 1.24 None	2. Light	3. Moder	rate	4.□ Severe	5.🗆	Extreme	6. Clean Air	7. In Clouds			
Damage To Aircraf		operty	n Hervahr III in 1		es, i legg						
Degree Of Aircraft D			_	_			Fire	- <b>m</b>			
1. None	2. Minor	3.☐ Substar	ntial 4.0	Destroyed			1. Yes 2. No	3.☐ In-Flight 4.☐ On Ground			
Description Of Dam	age To Aircraft	And Other Proper	ty				<u> </u>				
•											
AIRCIAFT WE	S Destro	/eis.									
Mechanical Malfun					August 1948						
1.83 No							Total Ti	me			
	The Name Of Th	e Part, Manufacture	er, Part No.	, Serial No.							
And	Describe The Fa	ailure					0- 0	AA Oo aada aa d			
							On Part	At Overhaul			
							Hours	Hours			
							,,,ou.o				
Collision Accident											
If Collision Accident (											
Registration Mark	Aire	craft Manufacturer	•	Aircraft Ty	pe/Model		Degree Of Aircraft Damage				
							1. Destroyed	3. Minor			
N 153ER	P	iper		PA-28	-161		2. Substantial	4.☐ None			
Registered Aircraft	Owner		'		Address						
G.R.A.U					60031	LYDC H	erns Daytona	BEACH FL 321/4			
Pilot Name	*		Address				Pilot Certifica				
Eliza LYNN i	ewis										
			WINDH	AM HE C	4067						
Evacuation Of Airc	.za (+										
Assistance Receive	<del></del>			· · · · · ·		<del></del> .	<u> </u>				
1. Outside Person		2 □	Slide				5. Ladder				
2. Auxiliary Lightin	(S)		Rope				6.☐ Specify <u>NoT 6</u>	VAICABLE_			
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Method Of Exit (Stat	te Approximate	Number Of Bores	ne Heina F	Each Of The	Eallowing						
1. Main Door		liary Door				MA					
						~/~					
Recommendation (				ented)							
Operator/Owner Safe	ty Recommenda	ition (Optional Entry	y)	-							
See AT	TACHED FO	orM.									
000		· · ·									

Additional Flight Crew Memi	ew Member, Exclusive Of Cabi	n Attendente Con	oniate The Following Info	rmation	
ror each Aggidonal Flight Cr 				M/A	
Name	FAA Certifica	te No.	Address		Title
Certificate(s)				•	
1. Student	3. Commercial	5.🗅	Flight Instructor	7. Foreign	
2. Private	4. Airline Transport	6.🔾	Flight Engineer	8.Specify	
	·				
Ratings/Endorsements			Total Flight Time	Flight Tim	e This Accident
					-
Name	FAA Certifica	te No.	Address		_ Title
Certificate(s)			L	<del>-</del>	
I.□ Student	3. Commercial	5.□	Flight Instructor	7. Foreign	
2. Private	4. Airline Transport	6.0	Flight Engineer	8.Specify	
<u>•</u>				. p	
Ratings/Endorsements			Total Flight Time	Flight Tim	e This Accident
Name	FAA Certifica	te No.	Address		Title
			·		_
Certificate(s)		-	1		
I. Student	3. Commercial	<b>5</b> □	Flight Instructor	7. Foreign	
2. Private	4. Airline Transport	6.□	Flight Engineer	8.Specify	
				F /	
Ratings/Endorsements			Total Flight Time	Flight Tim	e This Accident
-				•	
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## Narrative History Of Flight

Describe What Occurred In Chronological Order, The Circumstances Leading To The Accident And The Nature Of The Accident. Describe The Terrain and Include a Sketch Of Wreckage Distribution If Pertinent. Attach Extra Sheets If Needed. State Point Of Departure, Time Of Departure, Intended Destination And Services Obtained.

Aircraft N3038N (PA 44-180) departed Daytona Beach International Airport on an ATP/Instrument training flight and was subsequently cleared for the Deland VOR RWY 23 approach by the Daytona Beach approach control. The approach was executed in accordance with the published procedure to the minimum descent altitude of 640 ft. MSL. The published track was maintained as verified by the radar data print out.

The visibility envelope of N3038N was extremely limited on the left side and downward, due to the left engine cowl and the wing, as it approached the vicinity of Deland Municipal Airport on the published course.

Aircraft N153ER (PA 28-161) departed Runway 05 at Deland Municipal Airport. After departure from Runway 05, N153ER commenced a left climbing turn with the intent of establishing a crosswind leg for the normal traffic pattern. N153ER had a large unobstructed visibility envelope forward and left of the fuselage centerline prior to and during the climbing left turn providing the pilots a clear and unobstructed view before and during the turn. N153ER was at a lower altitude than N3038N prior to and during the left climbing turn. (Note: There is evidence that N153ER was slightly lower than N3038N at impact.)

According to FAR 91.113 "to see and avoid other aircraft" is the responsibility of all pilots and it is apparent that N153ER had a much greater opportunity to see N3038N and should have delayed making a climbing left turn into the oncoming flight path of N3038N.

It is our opinion that if N153ER had maintained the flight path and/or heading it was established on prior to making the left climbing turn there would have been sufficient lateral separation to prevent this collision.

## Recommendations:

Pilots should look in the direction of the intended turn before and during the turn.

MIAMI, FL	Name Of Investigator  MONVILLE	Date Report Received DEC 2 7 1999
d By NTSB Office Located At	Name Of Investigator	11
For NTSB Us	se Only	
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Than Pilot/Operator		
QHASSAN H. RESLAN Cy	1/0	
Signature Of Pilot/Operator	1 97 //	CHIEF FUT INSTRUCT
tion is Complete And Accurate To	The Best Of My Knowledge	
	Signature Of Pilot/Operator  GHASSAW H. RESIAN  Than Pilot/Operator  Partiel  Pilot  Pilot	CHASSAW M. RESIAN CONTRACTOR CONT