Docket No. SA-533 Exhibit No. 2-Y

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Airspeed Bug Information

(5 Pages)

ATTACHMENT 24

EMPIRE
ATR42 PILOT
HANDBOOK

PROCEDURES AND TECHNIQUES

2.02.01

OPERATING SPEEDS

P 1

DEFINITIONS

- V_s Minimum stalling speed for a specified configuration. It is a function of the aircraft weight.
- V_{mcg} Minimum control speed on the ground from which a sudden failure of the critical engine can be controlled by use of primary flight controls only, with the other engine operating at RTO power.
- V₁ Speed at which the pilot can make a decision following failure of critical engine: either to continue takeoff or to stop the aircraft.
- V_R Speed at which rotation is initiated to reach V_2 at 35 ft. height.
- V₂ Takeoff safety speed reached before 35 ft height with one engine failed and providing second climb gradient not less than the minimum (2.4%).
- V_{mca} Minimum control speed in flight at which the aircraft can be controlled with 5° bank, in case of failure of the critical engine with the other engine at RTO power (takeoff flaps setting and gear retracted).
- V_{mcl} Minimum flight speed at which aircraft can be controlled with 5° bank in case of failure of the critical engine, the other being set at GA power (landing flaps setting, gear extended) and which provides rolling capability specified by regulations.
- V_{FF} Maximum speed for each flap configuration.

<u>AIRSPEED BUGS</u>: AIRSPEED BUGS FOR TAKEOFF & LANDING WILL BE SET AS FOLLOWS:

FLIGHT	YELLOW	INTERNAL	WHITE	RED
REGIME	BUG	BUG	BUG	BUG
Takeoff	V ₁ /V _r	$V_2^{}$	V _{mLB} 0 Normal	V _{mLB} 0 lcing
Landing	V _{ga}	V _{mHB} 30	V _{mLB}	V _{mLB}
	(Note 1)	(Note 2)	0 Normal	0 lcing

 \searrow Note 1: V $_{\rm ga}$ = V $_{\rm mHB}$ 30 + 5 KTS (not corrected for wind) or 1.1 V $_{\rm mca}$, whichever is higher.

Note 2: Corrected for wind. Wind factor = 1/3 of the headwind velocity or the gust in full with a maximum wind factor of 15 KTS.

02/01/2009

After reviewing the ATR42-320 Eng PW121 V Speed card for a landing at 33,000 Lbs the airspeed bugs would have been set as follows for a normal flaps 30 landing in Icing Conditions.

Internal Bug, V Approach (VMHB 30 Icing) 116 KTS Yellow Bug, VGA (VMHB 30 Icing + 5 KTS) 121 KTS White Bug, (VMLB 0 Normal) 123 KTS Red Bug, (VMLB 0 Icing) 143 KTS

Photos of both Airspeed Indicators show the bugs were set as follows.

Left Side Airspeed Indicator Internal Bug, V Approach (VMHB 30 Icing) 109 KTS Yellow Bug, VGA (VMHB 30 Icing + 5 KTS) 110 KTS White Bug, (VMLB 0 Normal) 124 KTS Red Bug, (VMLB 0 Icing) 145 KTS

Right Side Airspeed Indicator Internal Bug, V Approach (VMHB 30 Icing) 106 KTS Yellow Bug, VGA (VMHB 30 Icing + 5 KTS) 112 KTS White Bug, (VMLB 0 Normal) 126 KTS Red Bug, (VMLB 0 Icing) 144 KTS



