FLIGHT MANUAL MBB - BK 117 A-3



2.7.3 Crosswind

Directional controllability during takeoff and landing is assured for flight condition with crosswind components up to 17 kt. Refer to wind component diagram in sect. 1.

2.8 Altitude limitations

NOTE All altitudes given in this manual are pressure altitudes, unless otherwise indicated.

Maximum operating altitude:

•	For a gross	mass up to	3000	kg						15 000 ft
•	For a gross	mass above	3000	kg						10 000 ft
	or if OAT i	s below -30	°C.							12 000 ft

2.9 Environmental operating conditions

2.9.1 Ambient air temperature limitations

Min. air temperature limit -35 °C

EFFECTIVITY If cold weather kit 117-800181 and SPAS installed and operational:

Min. air temperature limit -45 °C

Max. air temperature limit ISA + 35 °C (max.+ 50 °C)

NOTE See also para 2.13.2 for fuel temperature limits.

2.9.2 Engine anti-icing

Engine anti-icing must be on when the ambient temperature is below 4.5 °C and visible moisture is present, except for takeoff and landing.

2.9.3 Pitot and static port heating

Pitot heating and static port heating must be on when ambient temperature is below 4.5 $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ and visible moisture is present.

2.9.4 <u>Icing conditions</u>

Flight into known icing condition is prohibited.

2.9.4 Battery temperature limits

When outside air temperature is below -30 °C use of the aircraft battery for engine start without battery preheating to at least -30 °C is prohibited.

When the engines are started using an external power unit at an OAT of $-40~^{\circ}\text{C}$ or below, the battery shall be preheated to at least $-40~^{\circ}\text{C}$.