# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD Vehicle Recorders Division Washington, D.C. 20594



#### SPECIALIST'S FACTUAL REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

#### DCA01MA034

by

Anna W. Cushman Aerospace Engineer (CVR)

#### WARNING

The reader of this report is cautioned that the transcription of a cockpit voice recorder (CVR) tape is not a precise science but is the best product possible from a Safety Board group investigative effort. The transcript or parts thereof, if taken out of context, could be misleading. The attached CVR transcript should be viewed as an accident investigation tool to be used in conjunction with other evidence gathered during the investigation. Conclusions or interpretations should not be made using the transcript as the sole source of information.

#### NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

Vehicle Recorders Division Washington, D.C. 20594

June 4, 2001

## **Cockpit Voice Recorder**

## Group Chairman's Factual Report by Anna W. Cushman

#### A. ACCIDENT

Location: Aspen, Colorado Date: March 29, 2001

Time: 1902 mountain standard time (MST)

Aircraft: Gulfstream III, N303GA
Operator: AVJET Corporation
NTSB Number: DCA01MA034

#### B. GROUP: April 3, 2001

Chairman: Anna W. Cushman

Aerospace Engineer (CVR)

National Transportation Safety Board

Member: Kenneth R. Seals

Director of Operations AVJET Corporation

Member: Ted Mendenhall

Chief of Safety

Gulfstream Aerospace Corporation

Member: Tony James

Air Safety Investigator

Federal Aviation Administration

#### C. SUMMARY

On March 29, 2001 a Gulfstream III, N303GA, collided with terrain about 0.4 miles northwest of Aspen-Pitkin County Airport in Aspen, Colorado. A Fairchild A100A tape cockpit voice recorder (CVR), serial number 54667, was recovered from the wreckage and sent to the audio laboratory of the National Transportation Safety Board. The CVR group meeting convened on April 3, 2001. A transcript was prepared for the 31-minute 40-second recording (attached).

<sup>\*</sup> All times are expressed in mountain standard time (MST), unless otherwise noted.

#### D. DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION

Upon arrival at audio laboratory on March 30, 2001, it was evident that the CVR had some structural damage. The exterior CVR case was slightly dented, but was intact overall. The outer case was removed and the crash-survivable box containing the tape drive assembly was opened. Although the crash-survivable box did not appear to have any structural damage, the tape assembly unit had become detached within it; the tape itself was contained on the spool and intact. The CVR exterior, interior and tape did not show signs of heat or fire damage. The CVR tape was retrieved from the tape spool and downloaded.

The recording consisted of three channels of good quality audio information. The first channel contained the Captain's audio panel information. The second channel contained the audio information from the cockpit area microphone (CAM). The third channel contained the First Officer's audio panel information. The fourth channel did not contain any useful audio information, nor was it required by federal regulations.

Timing on the transcript was established by correlating the air traffic control recording transmission time to the corresponding CVR event. The reference to local time was determined using the digital recording from the FAA Aspen terminal approach control. Specifically, the CVR time of the final radio transmission from N303GA was linked to the corresponding ATC local time, and all CVR events were offset to reflect the local mountain standard time of the accident.

The recording began at 1830:18 as the crew began their descent and approach to Aspen-Pitkin County Airport in Aspen, Colorado. Notably, there were several aircraft system tones throughout the CVR recording that were further investigated within the Group Chairman's Sound Spectrum report. Furthermore, the rumbling noise recorded near the end of the recording at 1901:52.7 was also evaluated in that report. Additionally, the two voice generators on board the accident aircraft were distinctly identifiable: the Ground Proximity Warning System (GPWS), with its male electronic voice consistently recorded on the CAM channel only, and the Flight Profile Advisory (FPA) system, with its female electronic voice regularly recorded on the flight crew channels and, at times, the CAM channel.

At 1836:04 the Captain requested the descent checklist. At 1837:04 the First Officer called for the crew briefing and, accordingly, the Captain discussed the intended approach. Aspen weather ATIS information Hotel was recorded on the First Officer's channel at 1839:56. At 1844:14 N303GA was transferred from Denver center to Aspen approach, and shortly thereafter, the crew noted that a Challenger, identified as 7JA, had to perform a missed approach from Aspen. At 1855:05, another Challenger, identified as 898R, also transmitted their intentions to perform a missed approach from Aspen. At 1856:14 Gulfstream 3GA was cleared for the VOR/DME-C approach into Aspen-Pitkin County Airport. Gulfstream 3GA was then transferred to the Aspen tower

controller at 1857:19 and at 1857:48, was given clearance to land on runway 15 following a Challenger that was on a two mile final.

At 1858:00 Challenger 7JA reported that the airport was not in sight and they were "going around." N303GA continued on their approach and the crew discussed approach altitudes. At 1900:22 the Captain reported "breaking out" and requested confirmation from the tower that the lights were "all the way up." The tower controller concurred that the lights were on "high." At 1900:43 the Captain discussed visually attaining the runway or highway. At 1900:49 the tower controller asked N303GA if they had the runway in sight; at 1900:51 the Captain declared that they had it, and the First Officer transmitted "runway in sight" at 1900:52. The tower controller responded, "Gulfstream three Golf Alpha cleared visu—roger."

At 1901:12.9 the First Officer stated, "...to the right is good." A sound similar to the configuration alarm was recorded at 1901:21 for approximately nine seconds. At 1901:28.6 the female electronic voice "one thousand," attributed to the FPA system, was recorded on the CAM and crew channels, The "eight hundred" from the FPA at 1901:34 was followed approximately two seconds later by the Captain asking, "where's it at?" At 1901:42.5 the First Officer stated, "to the right" and the Captain concurred.

At 1901:45.1 the FPA "five hundred" was recorded on the crew channels, simultaneous with "five hundred" from the GPWS male electronic voice on the CAM channel. At 1901:48.6 the GPWS "sink rate" was recorded by the CAM, followed 0.3 seconds later by "four hundred" from the FPA on the crew channels. At 1901:51.8 the GPWS "sink rate" was recorded on the CAM for a second time, followed 0.5 seconds later by another "four hundred" from the FPA on the crew channels. At 1901:52.7 there was a rumbling noise recorded by the CAM followed by a sound similar to an increased engine RPM. At 1901:53.7 the FPA "three hundred" was recorded on the First Officer's channel. The Captain's channel also recorded the FPA, however the "three hundred" was interrupted and was recorded as "three hun—"; there is a change in background noise on the Captain's channel at the time of the interruption, which is indicative of a microphone key. At 1901:54.2 the GPWS "two hundred" on the CAM was followed one second later by "two hundred" from the FPA on the First Officer's channel only. The recording ended at 1901:58.2, one second after the GPWS "bank angle" was recorded on the CAM.

Anna W. Cushman CVR Group Chairman Transcript of a Fairchild A100A tape cockpit voice recorder, serial number 54667, installed on a Gulfstream III (AVJET Corporation, N303GA), which crashed near Aspen-Pitkin County Airport in Aspen, Colorado on March 29, 2001.

#### **LEGEND**

CAM	Cockpit area microphone voice or sound source
нот	Flight crew audio panel voice or sound source
RDO	Radio communications transmitted to and from N303GA
CTR1	Radio transmissions identified from 1 <sup>st</sup> Denver center controller
CTR2	Radio transmissions identified from 2 <sup>nd</sup> Denver center controller
APR	Radio transmission from Aspen approach controller
TWR	Radio transmission from Aspen tower controller
7JA	Radio transmission identified from Challenger N927JA
-1	Voice identified as the Captain
-2	Voice identified as the First Officer
-3	Voice identified as the Flight Attendant
-4	Unidentified male voice
-?	Voice unidentified
*	Unintelligible word
#	Expletive
@	Non-pertinent word
( )	Questionable insertion
[ ]	Editorial insertion
	Pause or interruption

- Note 1: Times are expressed in mountain standard time (MST).
- Note 2: Generally, only radio transmissions to and from the accident aircraft were transcribed.
- Note 3: Words shown with excess vowels, letters, or drawn out syllables are a phonetic representation of the words as spoken.
- Note 4: A non-pertinent word or phrase, where noted, refers to a word not directly related to the operation, control or condition of the aircraft.

#### **CVR Quality Rating Scale**

The levels of recording quality are characterized by the following traits of the cockpit voice recorder information:

#### **Excellent Quality**

Virtually all of the crew conversations could be accurately and easily understood. The transcript that was developed may indicate only one or two words that were not intelligible. Any loss in the transcript is usually attributed to simultaneous cockpit/radio transmissions that obscure each other.

#### **Good Quality**

Most of the crew conversations could be accurately and easily understood. The transcript that was developed may indicate several words or phrases that were not intelligible. Any loss in the transcript can be attributed to minor technical deficiencies or momentary dropouts in the recording system or to a large number of simultaneous cockpit/radio transmissions that obscure each other.

#### **Fair Quality**

The majority of the crew conversations were intelligible. The transcript that was developed may indicate passages where conversations were unintelligible or fragmented. This type of recording is usually caused by cockpit noise that obscures portions of the voice signals or by a minor electrical or mechanical failure of the CVR system that distorts or obscures the audio information.

#### **Poor Quality**

Extraordinary means had to be used to make some of the crew conversations intelligible. The transcript that was developed may indicate fragmented phrases and conversations and may indicate extensive passages where conversations were missing or unintelligible. This type of recording is usually caused by a combination of a high cockpit noise level with a low voice signal (poor signal-to-noise ratio) or by a mechanical or electrical failure of the CVR system that severely distorts or obscures the audio information.

#### Unusable

Crew conversations may be discerned, but neither ordinary nor extraordinary means made it possible to develop a meaningful transcript of the conversations. This type of recording is usually caused by an almost total mechanical or electrical failure of the CVR system.

#### INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION

1 of 47

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST)
SOURCE

CONTENT

Time (MST) SOURCE

CONTENT

1830:18

Start of Recording Start of Transcript

1830:30

HOT-2 beep beep beep \*.

1831:06

**HOT-1** well there's the edge of night right here.

1831:08

HOT-2 yep.

1831:24

**HOT-2** what time is official sunset?

1831:26

**HOT-1** six twenty eight.

1831:32

HOT-1 so we get thirty minutes after sunset. so six fifty eight about

seven so seven o'clock.

1831:37

HOT-2 ah seven is good enough yeah.

1831:58

**HOT-2** [sound of humming]

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MS	T)	Time (MST)	T TO GROOM GOMMONIOATION
SOURCE	CONTENT	SOURCE	CONTENT
1832:21 <b>HOT-1</b>	so forty eight hundred pounds is one twenty six?		
1832:26 <b>HOT-2</b>	it was fifty I *.		
1832:27 <b>HOT-1</b>	you know what I readjusted 'cause the fuel was way off.		
1832:30 <b>HOT-2</b>	okay so we'll have forty eight?		
1832:33 <b>HOT-1</b>	forty seven is fine. what is forty seven?		
1832:36 <b>HOT-2</b>	forty eight was one twenty three so I'm gonna check it's forty six will be because it goes in increments of two so maybe * one two two one two three one two one.		
1832:49 <b>HOT-1</b>	'kay so one twenty?		
1832:50 <b>HOT-2</b>	what ever you pick. one two three according to that is forty eight.		
1832:53 <b>HOT-1</b>	'kay so one twenty six is what fifty?		

INT Time (MS SOURCE		3 of 47	Time (MS	
			1832:53 CTR1	three zero three Golf Alpha for routing into Aspen cleared direct PITMN intersection and direct RED TABLE direct Aspen.
			1833:00 <b>RDO-2</b>	direct PITMN direct ah RED TABLE direct Aspen three Golf Alpha.
1833:04 <b>HOT-1</b>	so at our weight it's what one twenty three.			
1833:07 <b>HOT-2</b>	one twenty three.			
1833:07 <b>HOT-1</b>	okay.			
1833:08 <b>HOT-2</b>	agree.			
1834:07 <b>HOT-2</b>	what time they closing the tower? seven *?			
1834:10 <b>HOT-1</b>	eleven.			
1834:11 <b>HOT-2</b>	oh eleven oh okay late okay.			

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 4 of 47	T: (N40)	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMONICATION
Time (MS	T) CONTENT	Time (MS <sup>-</sup>	CONTENT
1834:20 <b>HOT-2</b>	eleven eleven.		
1834:41 <b>HOT-2</b>	want some food?		
1834:44 <b>HOT-2</b>	[sound of chuckle]		
1834:45 <b>HOT-1</b>	sugar to help me calm down.		
1834:47 <b>HOT-2</b>	[sound of chuckle] yeah.		
1834:52 <b>HOT-2</b>	oh but anyway it's very close wasn't it? * I mean we are still not not there yet but * very close.		
1835:18 <b>HOT-1</b>	so it's what five thir- six thirty right now.		
		1835:35 CTR1	Citation three Golf Alpha descend and maintain flight level two seven zero.
		1835:39 <b>RDO-2</b>	two seven zero three Golf Alpha.

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST)

1836:07 HOT-2

coming.

Time (MST) SOURCE

CONTENT

CONTENT SOURCE 1835:42 HOT-2 [sound of laugh] Citation. 1835:44 \*\* you should say Gulfstream and make sure that's the HOT-1 same. 1835:49 okay ah on next call I'll straighten him out. [sound of HOT-2 chuckle] 1835:52 HOT-1 well I'm just saying what if there's a Citation... out here. 1835:59 HOT-2 I didn't think of it \*. 1836:03 HOT-1 two seven zero? 1836:04 HOT-2 two seven zero. 1836:05 HOT-1 'kay descent checks.

INTRA-COCKPIT	COMMUNICATION
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INT	TRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 6 of 47	47 AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION			
Time (MS	T)	Time (MS	Τ)		
SOURCE	CONTENT	SOURCE	CONTENT		
1836:10 <b>HOT-2</b>	warning light test.				
1836:12 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check trim. [female electronic voice]				
1836:18 <b>HOT-2</b>	you are in.				
1836:21 <b>HOT-1</b>	on your side.				
1836:23 <b>HOT-2</b>	on descent. circuit breakers checked. pressurization is ah auto-landing. cabin control is set.				
		1836:27 <b>CTR1</b>	three Golf Alpha contact Denver center one two five point three five.		
		1836:31 <b>RDO-2</b>	two five three five three Golf Alpha so long.		
		1836:37 <b>RDO-2</b>	ah Denver Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha three two zero descending two seven zero.		

1836:44 CTR2

\*\*\* flight level two one zero.

		7 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
Time (MS SOURCE			SOURCE	
1836:49 <b>HOT-2</b>	l didn't hear it.			
			1836:50 <b>RDO-1</b>	blocked.
			1836:51 <b>RDO-2</b>	blocked.
			1836:56 CTR2	three zero three Golf Alpha descend and maintain flight level two one zero.
			1836:59 <b>RDO-2</b>	two one zero three Golf Alpha.
1837:02 <b>HOT-2</b>	two one zero.			
1837:04 <b>HOT-2</b>	** anti-ice. ** fuel quantity you've got five thousa hundred speeds one two three. crew briefing.	and one		
1837:17 <b>HOT-1</b>	'kay we're um probably gonna make it a visual ur don't get the airport over here we'll go ahead and she approach.	m if we oot that		
1837:27 <b>HOT-2</b>	oh okay.			

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION Time (MST) SOURCE CONTENT			Time (MS	AIRCRAFT	-TO-GF		СОМІ	MUNIC	ATION	
1837:28 <b>HOT-1</b>	we're not going to have a bunch of extra gas so we or to shoot it once and then we're going to Rifle.	nly get								
1837:34 <b>HOT-2</b>	okay understood that's all.									
1837:37 <b>HOT-2</b>	parking brake (oil) pressure.									
1837:43 <b>HOT-2</b>	engine controls. alt- altimeters.									
1837:53 <b>HOT-2</b>	* engine * strobe light de-ice altimeters 'kay we're flight level one eight zero on the checklist.	up to								
1838:00 <b>HOT-1</b>	thank you.									
1838:12 <b>HOT-2</b>	[sound of sigh]									
			1839:08 <b>RDO</b>	[transmission Montrose]	from	six nine	e zero	Sierra	Bravo	direct
1839:15 <b>HOT-2</b>	Sierra Bravo it was ending of my N number when flying Piper.	l was								

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Time (MST)

SOURCE

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

CONTENT

Time (MST) SOURCE CONTENT 1839:20 oh really. HOT-1 1839:20 HOT-2 [sound of chuckle] I mean not mine but when I was you know doing \*. 1839:23 HOT-1 well it's looking okay huh? 1839:26 HOT-2 eh looking not bad from here. sixty miles. don't worry. 1839:34 HOT-2 yeah. 1839:36 HOT-2 hope-eh-fully. 1839:49

HOT-2

you got number two?

1839:56

RDO

[on first officer's channel] Aspen airport information Hotel zero zero five three Zulu observation wind zero three zero at \* visibility one zero. sky condition two thousand scattered. ceiling five thousand five hundred broken. niner thousand broken. temperature two dew point minus three altimeter two niner eight six. expect a VOR DME Charlie approach landing runway one five departing runway three three follow noise abatement procedures. MSAW not available due to mountainous terrain....

INT Time (MS	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION T)	10 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
SOURCE	CONTENT		SOURCE	CONTENT
1840:22 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to gear warning horn]			
			1840:22 <b>RDO</b>	[continued on first officer's channel] Aspen primary radar not available. radar traffic advisories and service available.  *** you have information Hotel. ***. Aspen airport information Hotel zero zero five three Zulu observation wind zero three zero at four visibility one zero. sky condition two thousand scattered. ceiling five thousand -
1840:48 <b>HOT-2</b>	okay I'm back.			
1840:51 <b>HOT-2</b>	what ready.			
			1840:51 <b>RDO</b>	[on captain's channel: transmission from unidentified aircraft reporting weather not improved. center then relays information to aircraft two two six Sierra Romeo]

HOT-1 I'm sorry. 1841:05 HOT-2 okay information Hotel wind zero three zero at four. ten miles. two thousand scattered. fifty five hundred broken. nine thousand broken. two degrees. minus three dew

1841:04

point...

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#### **AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION**

Time (MST) Time (MST) SOURCE CONTENT SOURCE CONTENT 1841:17 'kay. HOT-1 1841:19 HOT-2 ...so it should be one way or another okay. [sound of [aughing] 1841:58 CAM-? [sound of humming] 1842:04 HOT-2 would you like engine? 1842:09 CAM [sound of two clicks] 1842:11 HOT-1 sure. 1842:13 HOT-2 \*. [sound of laughing] 1842:15 HOT-1 no no that's. 1842:15 HOT-2 leave it just leave it. 1842:16 [sound similar to altitude alert] CAM

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) SOURCE

CONTENT

Time (MST)
SOURCE

CONTENT

1842:17

**HOT-1** yeah for a minute.

1842:17

CAM/HOT check baro altitude check baro altitude... [female electronic

voice]

1842:20

**HOT-1** looking good.

1842:20

**CAM/HOT** ...check baro altitude. [female electronic voice]

1842:21

**HOT-2** twenty one thousand one thousand to go.

1843:17

**HOT-1** oh we were supposed to do a weight and balance huh?

1843:22

HOT-2 no we didn't.

1843:22

**HOT-1** we should've.

1843:25

HOT-1 well don't worry about it now. we're getting ready to go.

we're only.

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION Time (MST)		of 47	Time (MST	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
SOURCE	CONTENT		SOURCE	CONTENT
1843:29 <b>HOT-2</b>	I won't open door if we see suspicious individual o ramp.	n the		
1843:53 <b>HOT-1</b>	is that it down there?			
1843:56 <b>HOT-2</b>	ah * me let me go here.			
1844:07 <b>HOT-2</b>	ah 'bout ah twenty four miles yeah. who knows ma maybe about *.	ıybe		
				November three zero three Golf Alpha contact Aspen approach one two three point eight.
			1844:19 <b>RDO-2</b>	two three point eight. three golf alpha so long.
				Aspen approach good evening Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha level two one zero with Hotel.
				Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha Aspen approach reduce speed to two one zero or slower.

1844:31 **RDO-2** 

two one zero or slower three Golf Alpha.

INT Time (MS SOURCE		14 of 47	Time (MS SOURCE	
1844:32 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of decreased background noise]			
			1844:43 <b>RDO</b>	[Challenger seven Juliet Alpha requests one more approach to Aspen. the approach control replies to expect another VOR DME Charlie approach. approach clears seven Juliet Alpha to continue on published missed approach procedure]
1845:00 <b>HOT-2</b>	I hope he's doing practice approaches.			
			1845:03 <b>RDO-1</b>	was he practicing or did he not did he miss actual?
			1845:08 <b>APR</b>	who's asking?
			1845:09 <b>RDO-1</b>	ah Golf Alpha I'm sorry.
			1845:10 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha he actually went missed um we got he we saw him though at one zero thousand four hundred. I got two other aircraft on approach uh in front of you.
			1845:19 <b>RDO-1</b>	all right.

INT Time (MS SOURCE	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION T) CONTENT	15 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION T) CONTENT
1845:20 <b>HOT-2</b>	he missed.			
			1845:32 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha fly heading three six zero vector for sequence.
			1845:35 <b>RDO-2</b>	three six zero three Golf Alpha.
1845:40 <b>HOT-1</b>	#.			
1845:41 <b>HOT-2</b>	that's no good.			
1845:45 <b>HOT-1</b>	where's that # highway? can we get down in there	?		
1845:56 <b>HOT-1</b>	can you see?			
1845:56 <b>HOT-2</b>	I'm looking I'm looking I no.			
			1846:13 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha after reducing speed descend and maintain flight level one niner zero.

#### **AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION**

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1846:18

RDO-2

one niner zero after reducing speed three Golf Alpha.

1846:22

**HOT-2** one niner zero.

1846:24

HOT-1 #.

1846:26

HOT-1 can't really see up there. I got it.

1846:27

HOT-2 oh ah \*\*\*. I can see it. \*.

1846:28

**HOT-1** can't really see up there can ya?

1846:29

**HOT-2** nope not really.

1846:31

**HOT-1** god #.

1846:31

**HOT-2** I see a river but I don't see nothing else.

1846:39

HOT-2 there's some town over here so I assume the highway

would be going.

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1846:43

**CAM-3** are you scared?

1846:44

**HOT-1** well I hoping we make it. somebody just missed.

1846:48

HOT-2 \*.

1846:48

**HOT-1** I swear to god.

1846:50

HOT-2 Challenger.

1846:50

**HOT-1** god # it was nice and then that moved right there.

1846:53

CAM-3 I don't want to hear that. why did you tell me. why didn't

you say no I'm not scared.

1846:57

**HOT-1** well I'm not scared.

1846:57

CAM-3 no I'm not scared.

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Time (MST)

SOURCE

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

CONTENT

18 of 47 Time (MST) SOURCE CONTENT 1846:58 I'm not scared we just. HOT-1 1846:59 HOT-2 I'm not scared just cannot make it. 1846:59 CAM [sound similar to altitude alert] 1846:59 CAM/HOT check baro altitude... [female electronic voice] 1847:01 HOT-1 yeah we don't have enough gas to go hanging around I mean we're gonna have if we can only do one and then we gotta go to Rifle. 1847:01 CAM/HOT ...check baro altitude check baro altitude. [female electronic voice] 1847:06 CAM-3 ahh don't push it baby we can \*\*\*.

> \* drank everything \*\*\* [unintelligible due to radio transmission from Challenger niner eight Romeo] all of the

no I mean that's just.

1847:10 HOT-1

1847:10

CAM-3

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 19 of 47			Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION	
Time (MS SOURCE			SOURCE	CONTENT	
1847:19 <b>HOT-2</b>	I I see some towns over here and the highway's I that way but I'm not sure.	leading			
1847:24 <b>HOT-1</b>	fifty seven at fifteen miles it's right under there.				
1847:29 <b>HOT-2</b>	it must be there.				
			1847:30 <b>APR</b>	attention all aircraft last aircraft got the airport at one zero thousand four hundred. it's making a ah straight in approach.	
			1847:35 <b>RDO-1</b>	thank you.	
1847:36 <b>HOT-2</b>	ah that's good.				

yeah from ah where Golf Alpha is I can almost see up the canyon from here but I don't know the terrain well enough or I'd take the visual.

1847:48

1847:41

RDO-1

APR Gulfstream three Golf Alpha roger.

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 20 of 47 Time (MST) SOURCE CONTENT		Time (MS <sup>-</sup>	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION  CONTENT
1847:51 <b>HOT-2</b>	could do a contact but we we I don't know.		
1847:55 <b>HOT-2</b>	probably we could not do a (contact).		
1848:04 <b>HOT-2</b>	remember that crazy guy in this Lear when we were on the ground in Aspen last time and he was I see the airport but he couldn't see it ***. [sound of chuckle]		
		1848:18 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha descend and maintain one seven thousand Aspen altimeter's two niner eight eight.
		1848:23 <b>RDO-2</b>	two niner eight eight one seven thousand three Golf Alpha.
1848:26 <b>HOT-1</b>	two niner eight eight descending to one seven thousand.		
1848:32 <b>HOT-1</b>	* .		
1848:48 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to gear warning horn]		
1848:51 <b>HOT-1</b>	there's the highway right there.		

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Time (MST) SOURCE

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

CONTENT

	CA-COCKPIT COMMONICATION 21 of 47
Time (MS <sup>-</sup>	CONTENT
1848:56 <b>HOT-2</b>	'kay set you up on the approach?
1848:58 <b>HOT-1</b>	ʻkay.
1848:58 <b>HOT-2</b>	all right. *** 'bout sixteen four ***.
1849:06 <b>HOT-1</b>	what what are you doing wait wait wait wait what.
1849:08 <b>HOT-2</b>	three six zero one sixty four wrong knob eh sorry.
1849:10 <b>HOT-1</b>	ah yeah.
1849:11 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to altitude alert]
1849:11 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check baro altitude check baro altitude check baro altitude. [female electronic voice]
1849:24 <b>HOT-1</b>	can you see up there yet at all?

1849:27 **HOT-2** 

mmm no.

INTRA COCKRIT	COMMUNICATION
INTRA-COCKETI	COMMUNICATION

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) SOURCE

1850:47 **CAM-3** 

\* (like well).

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1849:28 HOT-1 can you see the highway directly down there? 1849:30 HOT-2 no it's clouds over here on this area I don't see it. 1850:35 HOT-1 god #. 1850:39 HOT-1 the last guy made it. 1850:41 CAM-3 okay. 1850:42 HOT-1 but it's right there. 1850:44 CAM-3 \*\* (like wow) \*? 1850:47 HOT-1 what?

INT Time (MS SOURCE	
1850:48 <b>HOT-1</b>	oh I mean we'll shoot it from here I mean we're here but we only get to do it once.
1850:53 <b>CAM-3</b>	once then we go to Rifle right?
1850:54 <b>HOT-1</b>	yeah cause one it's too late in the evening then to come around
1850:59 <b>CAM-3</b>	'kay.
1850:59 <b>HOT-1</b>	and the other one is it's all the
1851:01 CAM-3	not enough fuel.
1851:02 <b>HOT-1</b>	yeah it's all the gas we have.

1851:02

CAM-3

1851:07 **CAM-3**  \*\* no gas okay.

who who got in last? a Gulfstream?

	Time (MST) SOURCE	CONTENT
	JOUNGE	CONTENT
out we		
come		

AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATIO
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1851:23 **HOT-2** 

be something else.

24 of 47

### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION	24 of 47	T: (140T)	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMU
Time (MS)			Time (MST) SOURCE	CONTENT
1851:09 <b>HOT-1</b>	l don't know.			
1851:10 <b>CAM-3</b>	who missed? you don't know?			
1851:12 <b>HOT-1</b>	the Challenger missed.			
1851:13 <b>CAM-3</b>	ahhh.			
1851:15 <b>HOT-1</b>	*.			
1851:17 <b>HOT-1</b>	see it's right over there look.			
1851:20 <b>CAM-3</b>	yeah.			
1851:20 <b>HOT-1</b>	look it's a hundred and forty five degrees so it's under those clouds.	right back		

yeah... so cannot see it I saw the lights over there but must

I <b>NT</b> Time (MS	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 25 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
SOURCE		SOURCE	CONTENT
1851:32 CAM-3	I have a bag with all my pajamas and everything in my car. I didn't bring it.		
1851:35 <b>HOT-2</b>	l didn't bring my bag at all.		
1851:38 <b>CAM-3</b>	uhh I got a bag with my cosmetics here thank god. I know I'd frighten anybody in the morning. you know.		
1851:42 <b>CAM-?</b>	[sound of laughter]		
1851:48 <b>CAM-3</b>	I've got to go buy a whole # load of liquor. they're drinking everything.		
1851:50 <b>HOT-1</b>	see there's look at there.		
		1851:51 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha turn heading zero five zero.

1851:54 **RDO-2** 

1851:57 **HOT-2** 

five miles.

heading zero five zero three Golf Alpha.

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

	TA-COCKETT COMMINIONICATION	20 01 47		MICHAI 1-10-OROGIND COMMONICATION
Time (MS	CONTENT		Time (MST) SOURCE	CONTENT
1851:59 <b>HOT-1</b>	flaps ten.			
1852:00 <b>HOT-2</b>	flaps ten.			
1852:01 CAM-3	'kay I'm gonna.			
1852:01 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of clunk]			
1852:02 CAM-3	I'm gonna buckle them in.			
1852:06 <b>HOT-2</b>	**_			
1852:10 <b>HOT-1</b>	okay ignition's coming on.			
1852:12 <b>HOT-2</b>	leave it on or?			
1852:12 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of click]			
1852:13 <b>HOT-1</b>	you can leave that on huh?			

INT Time (MS SOURCE	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION T) CONTENT	27 of 47	Time (MS	
1852:15 <b>HOT-2</b>	okay.			
1852:16 <b>HOT-2</b>	altimeters anti-ice seat belt shoulder harness synchronizer.	s engine		
			1852:24 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha descend and maintain one six thousand.
			1852:26 <b>RDO-2</b>	one six thousand three Golf Alpha.
1852:31 <b>HOT-2</b>	one six thousand.			
1852:34 <b>HOT-2</b>	engine synchronizer would you like off?			
1852:35 <b>HOT-1</b>	say again?			
1852:36 <b>HOT-2</b>	synchronizer would you like off?			
1852:38 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to altitude alert]			

#### **INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION**

28 of 47

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1852:38

CAM/HOT check baro altitude... [female electronic voice]

1852:39

**HOT-1** well just read the checklist.

1852:40

CAM/HOT ...check baro altitude check baro altitude. [female

electronic voice]

1852:40

**HOT-1** what's the check list say?

1852:40

**HOT-2** yeah synchronizer off.

1852:42

**HOT-1** okay it's off.

1852:45

**HOT-2** okaay reverser switch is take off restow. flaps as required.

angle of attack selector. hydraulic pressure's good. before

landing's next.

1853:09

APR Gulfstream three Golf Alpha turn heading one four zero

intercept final approach course maintain one six thousand.

1853:15

RDO-2 one four zero one six thousand to intercept final approach

course three Golf Alpha.

INTRA COCKRIT	COMMUNICATION
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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1853:30

**HOT-2** one six thousand \*.

1853:35

APR

attention all aircraft last aircraft went missed.

1853:44

HOT-1 #.

1853:45

HOT-2 what?

1853:46

**HOT-1** he went missed.

1853:48

**HOT-2** he went missed?

1853:49

HOT-2 \*\*.

1853:51

HOT-2 that's a not a good.

1853:52

**HOT-1** put one four thousand in there please.

1853:54

**CAM-3** okay I've got a do you remember how I told you.

INT Time (MS SOURCE		30 of 47	Time (MS	
1853:55 <b>HOT-1</b>	the last one went missed again.		SOURCE	CONTENT
1853:57 <b>CAM-3</b>	oh shoot. um can (he) sit here?			
			1853:59 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha maintain slowest practical speed for sequence.
			1854:02 <b>RDO-2</b>	three Golf Alpha roger.
1854:03 <b>HOT-1</b>	flaps twenty.			
1854:04 <b>HOT-2</b>	flaps twenty.			
1854:04 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to gear warning horn]			
1854:05 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of clunk]			

1854:08 **CAM-3** 

make sure your seat belt is on.

INT Time (MS	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION T)	31 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
SOURCE	CONTENT		SOURCE	
1854:10 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of thunk]			
1854:10 <b>HOT-2</b>	that's a not a good.			
1854:14 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of clink similar to seat belt clasp movement]	]		
1854:14 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of clunk]			
1854:24 <b>CAM</b>	[unintelligible background conversation]			
			1855:05 <b>RDO</b>	[Challenger eight niner eight Romeo transmits missed approach]
1855:14 <b>HOT-1</b>	the weather's gone down they're not making it in.			
1855:16 <b>CAM-4</b>	oh really.			
			1855:17	

RDO

[approach clears Challenger eight niner eight Romeo to continue on missed approach procedure]

INT Time (MS	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION	32 of 47	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
SOURCE			SOURCE	
1855:24 <b>HOT-1</b>	god #.			
1855:27 <b>HOT-2</b>	it's supposed to be better. huh.			
1855:30 <b>HOT-2</b>	not even cloud over there.			
			1856:06 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha five miles from RED TABLE cross RED TABLE at or above one four thousand clear for VOR DME Charlie approach.
1856:12 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to gear warning horn]			
			1856:14 <b>RDO-2</b>	RED TABLE at one four thousand and cleared for VOR approach Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha.
1856:16 <b>HOT-1</b>	(here) we go.			
1856:18 <b>HOT-1</b>	okay descending to one four thousand.			
1856:22 <b>CAM</b>	[unidentified tone]			

INT Time (MS SOURCE	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 33 of 47 T) CONTENT	Time (MS	
1856:23 <b>HOT-2</b>	after VOR you are cleared to twelve thousand seven hundred.		
1856:28 <b>HOT-1</b>	all right.		
		1856:42 <b>APR</b>	attention all aircraft information India is current.
		1856:45 <b>APR</b>	remarks ah visibility north two.
1856:50 <b>HOT-1</b>	*.		
1856:57 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to altitude alert]		
1856:57 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check baro altitude check baro altitude check baro altitude. [female electronic voice]		
1857:02 <b>HOT-2</b>	thousand to go.		
1857:02 <b>HOT-1</b>	one thousand to go.		

Time (MS		34 of 47	Time (MS	
SOURCE	CONTENT		<b>SOURCE</b> 1857:19 <b>APR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha contact tower one one eight point eight five.
			1857:22 <b>RDO-2</b>	to the tower three Golf Alpha so long.
1857:25 <b>HOT-2</b>	huh popular.			
1857:25 <b>CAM</b>	[unintelligible background conversation]			
			1857:28 <b>RDO-2</b>	Aspen tower Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha VOR approach.
1857:33 <b>HOT-1</b>	twelve seven set please.			
			1857:35 <b>TWR</b>	Challenger seven Juliet Alpha you have the airport in sight?
			1857:38 <b>RDO-2</b>	ah negative and VOR approach.
1857:39 <b>HOT-1</b>	oh *.			

	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION	35 of 47	Time (MC)	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION
Time (MS)			Time (MS)	CONTENT
1857:41 <b>HOT-1</b>	that's not what she's talking about.			
1857:41 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	[sound similar to decreasing engine RPM]			
1857:42 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	radio altitude. [female electronic voice]			
1857:43 <b>CAM</b>	[unintelligible background conversation]			
			1857:48 <b>TWR</b>	Gulfstream three zero three Golf Alpha number two following a Challenger two mile final wind two four zero at five. runway one five cleared to land.
			1857:55 <b>RDO-2</b>	one five cleared to land three Golf Alpha.
1857:56 <b>HOT-1</b>	'kay and it's twelve seven to what's the DME?			
1857:57 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to altitude alert]			
1857:57 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check baro altitude [female electronic voice]			
1857:59 <b>HOT-2</b>	three DME.			

Time (MS		36 of 47	Time (MS SOURCE	
SOURCE	CONTENT		SOURCE	CONTENT
1857:59 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check baro altitude check baro altitude. electronic voice]	[female		
			1858:00 <b>TWR</b>	Challenger seven Juliet Alpha do you have the airport in sight?
			1858:03 <b>7JA</b>	ah that's negative going around.
1858:10 <b>HOT-1</b>	#.			
1858:13 <b>CAM-4</b>	are we clear?			
1858:14 <b>HOT-1</b>	nah not yet.			
1858:16 <b>HOT-1</b>	he just missed the guy in front of us didn't make it e	ither.		
1858:17				

CAM-4

1858:27 **HOT-1**  oh really.

'kay and what's after twelve seven?

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST)
SOURCE CONTENT SOURCE CONTENT

1858:28
HOT-2 two hundred to twelve two.

1858:34

**CAM** [sound similar to altitude alert]

1858:35

**CAM/HOT** check baro altitude check... [female electronic voice]

1858:35

**HOT-2** up to six DME.

1858:35

**CAM/HOT** ...baro altitude check baro altitude. [female electronic voice]

1858:45

HOT-1 until when?

1858:46

HOT-2 six DME.

1858:47

**HOT-1** twelve two to six.

1858:48

**HOT-2** I got that \*\*.

# INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION

38 of 47

### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) SOURCE

CONTENT

Time (MST) SOURCE

CONTENT

1858:49

CAM

[unintelligible background conversation]

1858:53

**CAM/HOT** [sound similar to increased engine RPM]

1859:04

[sound of click] CAM

1859:11

HOT-1 'kay next altitude is?

1859:12

**CAM/HOT** radio altitude. [female electronic voice]

1859:12

HOT-2 ten four.

1859:15

HOT-2 ten four.

1859:30

HOT-1 gear down.

1859:31

HOT-2 gear down.

1859:32

CAM [sound of two clunks]

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# AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MS		Time (MST)	
SOURCE	CONTENT	SOURCE	CONTENT
1859:33 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of increased background noise]		
1859:34 <b>HOT-1</b>	landing flaps.		
1859:36 <b>HOT-2</b>	landing flaps.		
1859:36 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of click]		
1859:36 <b>CAM</b>	[sound of clunk]		
1859:37 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to gear warning horn continues for four seconds]		
1859:39 <b>HOT-2</b>	you can go ten four nine point five DME.		
1859:46 <b>HOT-2</b>	three greens.		
1859:48 <b>HOT-1</b>	(let) me have before landing checks.		
1859:50 <b>HOT-2</b>	lights.		

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1859:50

HOT-1 lights on.

1859:51

CAM [sound of two clicks]

1859:51

**HOT** [sound similar to two electric clicks]

1859:51

**CAM** [unintelligible background conversation]

1859:55

**CAM/HOT** radio altitude. [female electronic voice]

1859:59

**CAM** [sound similar to altitude alert]

1859:59

CAM/HOT check baro altitude check baro altitude check baro altitude.

[female electronic voice]

1900:04

**HOT-2** missed approach is eleven DME.

1900:08

CAM-4 \* snow.

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... ten thousand two hundred.

1900:30 HOT-2

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION		41 of 47	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION		
Time (MS	T)		Time (MS	ST)	
SOURCE			SOURCE	CONTENT	
1900:09 <b>HOT-2</b>	wing ice?				
1900:10 <b>HOT-1</b>	ten thousand four hundred?				
1900:12 <b>HOT-2</b>	(after) nine point five.				
1900:18 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	radio altitude. [female electronic voice]				
1900:22 <b>HOT-1</b>	okay * I'm breaking out.				
1900:25 <b>HOT-2</b>	(yup).				
			1900:27 <b>RDO-1</b>	are the lights all the way up?	
1900:30 <b>HOT-2</b>	okay you can go				
			1900:30 <b>TWR</b>	affirmative they're on high.	

## AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1900:31

**CAM** [unidentified tone]

1900:32

**HOT-1** ten thousand two hundred?

1900:32

**CAM/HOT** [sound similar to increased engine RPM]

1900:33

HOT-2 ten thousand two hundred.

1900:35

HOT-2 to eleven DME.

1900:35

**CAM** [sound of two clicks]

1900:43

**HOT-1** you see the runway the.

1900:45

HOT-2 \*\*\*.

1900:46

**HOT-1** you see the highway?

1900:46

**CAM/HOT** [sound similar to decreased engine RPM]

INTI Time (MS' SOURCE	RA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION 43 of 47 T) CONTENT	Time (MS	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION T) CONTENT
1900:47 <b>HOT-2</b>	see highway.	SOURCE	CONTENT
1900:47 <b>CAM</b>	[sound similar to altitude alert]		
1900:48 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	check baro altitude check baro altitude check baro altitude. [female electronic voice]		
		1900:49 <b>TWR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha you have the runway in sight?
1900:51 <b>HOT-2</b>	affirmative.		
1900:51 <b>HOT-1</b>	yes now yeah we do.		
		1900:52.0 <b>RDO-2</b>	runway in sight three Golf Alpha.
		1900:54.0 <b>TWR</b>	Gulfstream three Golf Alpha cleared visu- roger.
1900:54.6 <b>CAM/HOT</b>	[sound similar to decreased engine RPM]		

1901:01.8 **HOT-2** 

plus ten.

#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1901:12.9

**HOT-2** 'kay you can yeah to the right is good.

1901:21.0

**CAM** [sound similar to configuration alarm continues for nine

seconds]

1901:26.2

HOT-2 plus ten.

1901:28.6

**CAM/HOT** one thousand. [female electronic voice]

1901:29.8

HOT-2 one thousand to go.

1901:31.4

**CAM/HOT** nine hundred. [female electronic voice]

1901:34.0

**CAM/HOT** eight hundred. [female electronic voice]

1901:36.2

**HOT-1** where's it at?

1901:38.3

CAM/HOT seven hundred. [female electronic voice]

1901:39.1

**CAM** [sound of click]

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#### AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

Time (MST) **SOURCE** 

CONTENT

1901:39.5

**CAM/HOT** [sound similar to increased engine RPM]

1901:41.5

**CAM/HOT** six hundred. [female electronic voice]

1901:42.5

HOT-2 to the right.

1901:43.6

**HOT-1** to the right.

1901:44.5

HOT-2 ah ref.

1901:45.1

**CAM** five hundred. [GPWS male electronic voice]

1901:45.1

HOT five hundred. [female electronic voice recorded on crew

channels]

1901:46.7

**HOT-2** ref plus five.

1901:48.6

**CAM** sink rate. [GPWS male electronic voice]

INT Time (MS SOURCE	•	46 of 47	Time (MST) SOURCE	AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION  CONTENT
1901:48.9 <b>HOT</b>	four hundred. [female electronic voice recorded channels]	on crew		
1901:51.8 <b>CAM</b>	sink rate. [GPWS male electronic voice]			
1901:52.3 <b>HOT</b>	four hundred. [female electronic voice recorded channels]	on crew		
1901:52.7 <b>HOT-2</b>	plus ten.			
1901:52.7 <b>CAM</b>	[unidentified rumbling noise continues until recording]	end of		
1901:53.5 CAM/HOT	[sound similar to increased engine RPM]			
1901:53.7 <b>HOT</b>	three hundred. [female electronic voice recorders of the first Officer's channel simultaneously recorder Captain's channel as "three hun—"]			

1901:54.0

RDO

[change in background noise until the end of the recording on Captain's channel, similar to microphone key]

1901:54.2

**CAM** two hundred. [GPWS male electronic voice]

INTRA-COCKPIT COMMUNICATION

47 of 47

AIRCRAFT-TO-GROUND COMMUNICATION

Time (MST) Time (MST)

SOURCE CONTENT SOURCE CONTENT

1901:55.2

HOT two hundred. [female electronic voice recorded on First

Officer's channel onlyl

1901:56.1

**CAM/HOT** [unidentified high-pitched noise]

1901:57.2

**CAM** bank angle. [GPWS male electronic voice]

1901:57.9

**CAM-?** [sound of grunt]

1901:58.2

End of Transcript End of Recording