BEA n-qd060105_eqt01

echnical document

VEMD and DECU examination

concerning the accident on **5 January, 2006 at Maui (Hawaï)** to the helicopter EC130B4 registered N11QD



Foreword

This document contains technical information that is the property of the manufacturer of the equipment. Technical information and photographs in this document are intended only to explain the various phases of the examination and should not be used in any way other than for the purposes of this technical investigation.

Note: The onboard computer equipment mentioned in this report functions as a maintenance database and not as a flight recorder.

Contents

| FOREWORD |
|--|
| GLOSSARY |
| EQUIPMENT |
| 1 - SUMMARY |
| 1.1 Circumstances6 |
| 1.2 Purpose of the examination6 |
| 1.3 Synthesis6 |
| 2 – VEMD EXAMINATION DETAILS8 |
| 2.1 Technical information8 |
| 2.2 External inspection and opening process8 |
| 2.2 Readout process8 |
| 2.3 Data decoding process8 |
| 2.4 Results9 |
| 3 – DECU EXAMINATION DETAILS11 |
| 3.1 Technical information11 |
| 3.2 Readout process11 |
| 3.3 Results11 |
| APPENDIX |

Glossary

Aluminium wire : The wire used to make a physical connection from the device to the leadframe.

Application software: this sofware drives the fuel flow through the input/output and regulation laws.

DECU : Digital Engine Control Unit.

Die : An individual rectangular pattern on a wafer that contains circuitry to perform a specific function. The internal circuitry is made of thousands of tiny electronic parts. 'Die' refers to a semiconductor component or part that has not yet been packaged.

Die pad : Square metallic pads on the die where the ball bond is attached. The bond pad is used to find acceptable eye points.

Floating gate : In Silicon Gate MOS technology: a gate that is insulated from the rest of the circuit by a dielectric. Used in Flash memories.

Leadframe : A metal structure that is part of the device. The die is attached to the leadframe.

Metallization : Refers to the metal layers that electrically interconnect the various device structures fabricated on the silicon substrate.

Operating software: this sofware functions as an operating system. It manages DECU general functioning. It controls input/output and monitors the application software.

VEMD : Vehicle and Engine Management Display.

Equipment

| | VE | MD | DECU |
|----------------|---|----------------|--|
| | | | |
| | Amdt L | VEMD 305A02 | TURBOMECA Manufactured by SEXTANT AVIONIQUE F9111 SEXTANT AVIONIQUE F9111 ELECTRONIC CONTROL UNIT P/N 708 MF 0 1 0 0 0 MFR P/N 712 3 80 K A 0 1 S/N 1075 DATE 037 02 INSPECTION |
| Manufacturer | TH | ALES | SEXTANT AVIONICS |
| Part number | B1903 | 30SA02 | 70BMF01000 |
| Serial number | 10 | 651 | 1075 |
| Module | Av1 | Av2 | _ |
| Part number | C19184QD05 | C19184RD05 | |
| Serial number | 2800 2813 | | |
| Memory | EEPROM 32Kbyte EEPROM 32Kbyte AT28HC256-12JI AT28HC256-12JI 0042 0014 | | EEPROM DIP 28 |
| Work performed | Opening, memory unsoldering and reading | | Opening, memory unsoldering x-ray inspection, decapsulation and optical examination |
| Data retrieved | 2 x 32 Kby | yte raw data | None |

1 - SUMMARY

1.1 Circumstances

On January 5, 2006, about 0945 Hawaiian standard time, a Eurocopter EC130B4 (ECOstar), registered N11QD, experienced a loss of main rotor RPM and made a hard forced landing in Honokohau Valley, near Lahaina, Hawaï.

1.2 Purpose of the examination

A DECU (Digital Engine Control Unit) and a VEMD (Vehicle and Engine Management Display) were removed from the helicopter registered N11QD.

The VEMD was brought to the BEA electronics laboratory to study the possibility of recovering the data that might still be stored on it. The examination was performed the 24 January, 2006.

The DECU was brought to Turbomeca in Bordes facilities to download the data. The examination was performed on 16 February, 2006 with the BEA accredited representative and with Mr Marquié from Turbomeca.

1.3 Synthesis

Flight duration recorded by the VEMD was 13 minutes 18.5 seconds.

Powering on duration recorded by the DECU was 14 minutes 21 seconds.

Neither failures nor over-limits were recorded by the VEMD.

A single failure block was recorded by the DECU.

3 electrical failures were recorded in this block.

"NG cycles" (Generator) and "NF cycles" (Free Turbine) were not recorded for this flight by the VEMD because the recording process was interrupted before the end of the flight.

Power discret input selector failures were recorded 10 times in the whole DECU record. The previous selector failure was recorded in the DECU, counter number 6582, identified as the VEMD flight number 2804. The recorded duration of this flight was 87 seconds.

The VEMD and DECU data analysis seems to indicate that the failures recorded by the DECU occurred simultaneously with the VEMD power supply loss.

It should be interesting to know:

- whether the power supply was shutdown before or just before the impact,
- what was the maintenance action after the VEMD flight number 2804.

A CD-Rom containing the following data accompanies this document:

Both raw VEMD data files in binary format:

✓ N11QD_EEPROM_AV2_0014.bin✓ N11QD_EEPROM_AV2_0042.bin

Decoded data in HTML format:

- ✓ "header.htm"
- ✓ "failure_report.htm"
- ✓ "flight_report.htm"
- ✓ "check_engine.htm"

DECU decoded data in text format:

- ✓ Prm1075a.dmp
- ✓ Prm1075b.dmp

Readout report in pdf format.

✓ N11QD_VEMD_DECU_Report.pdf

2 – VEMD EXAMINATION DETAILS

2.1 Technical information

The VEMD is installed on the instrument panel and designed to manage essential and nonessential vehicle and engine data. It manages:

- the display of vehicle parameters,
- the display of engine parameters,
- the computation and display of engine first limitation,
- the fail management procedures,
- the computation and display of weight related to performance data,
- the computation and display of the number of engine cycles.

It has four independent modes:

- INIT
- OPERATIONAL
- CONFIGURATION
- MAINTENANCE

Note: the last two modes are auxiliary modes, enabled only when the helicopter is on the ground.

2.2 External inspection and opening process

The VEMD was in good external condition.

The VEMD was opened to remove the two electronic boards containing both EEPROM memories.

A mechanical opening was performed to remove the two electronic boards containing both EEPROM memories.

Then an unsoldering process with temperature monitoring was performed to remove the memories.

2.2 Readout process

Readout was performed to download the memory raw data contained in the two EEPROM memories using a dedicated memory reader. Two binary files were extracted for the decoding process: N11QD_EEPROM_AV2_0014.bin and N11QD_EEPROM_AV2_0042.bin.

2.3 Data decoding process

The VEMD is designed to store maintenance data. The interpretation of retrieved data for accident investigation requires precise knowledge of the failure code designed by the manufacturer.

The decoding process was performed with the decoding grids produced by the manufacturer and using dedicated software developed at the BEA.

The areas relating to the presumed event flight were extracted and provided in appendix.

Memory mapping :

The VEMD contains two modules: AV-1 Module and AV-2 Module. Each module contains a 32 Kbyte EEPROM (non volatile memory) reserved for DATA and FAILURE storage. Four blocks are defined in each memory:

| | | | Archive files : |
|----------|----------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 2 Kbyte | EEPROM 1 | Read only | "header.htm" |
| 2 Kbyte | EEPROM 2 | Write access | "failure_report.htm" |
| 4 Kbyte | | Unused memory space | |
| 8 Kbyte | EEPROM 3 | Write access | "flight_report.htm" |
| 16 Kbyte | EEPROM 4 | Write access | "check_engine.htm" |

Figure 1: EEPROM mapping

- **EEPROM 1** is configured once and for all before equipment or module delivery and cannot be modified (Read Only). It is used to store:
 - ✓ module reference voltages,
 - ✓ other module reference voltages,
 - ✓ module VEMD part number, module part number and serial number.
- **EEPROM 2** is checked to be consistent at INIT with the data of the other module. If not, operational use is forbidden. It is used to store:
 - ✓ other_module reference voltages,
 - ✓ other_module VEMD part numbers,
 - ✓ torque calibration parameters,
 - ✓ configuration parameters,
 - ✓ compensation sensor data.
- **EEPROM 3** is used to store the 256 blocks of failure records.
- **EEPROM 4** is used to store:
 - ✓ 32 flight records,
 - ✓ 8 check engine records (only in memory of AV-1 module).

Note: in EEPROM 3 and EEPROM 4 new data continuously replaces the oldest data in the allocated memory space.

2.4 Results

VEMD memory chip examination process

| | VEMD EEPROM |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | memories |
| Unsoldering and cleaning | Х |
| Electrical characterisation | Х |
| Memory reading out | Х |

All data recorded in the two VEMD memories was retrieved and decoded. The two last flight reports, including the accident flight, are given below (module AV1).

| Flight number | 2823 (0B07h) | 2824 (0B08h) |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Flight time | 3 h 20 mn 35,00 s | 13 mn 18,50 s |
| Module operating time | 4550 h 10 mn 9,70 s | 4550 h 52 mn 49,70 s |
| Engine operating time | 4260 h 56 mn 54,70 s | 4261 h 10 mn 13,15 s |
| NG cycles | 0,32 cycle | 0,00 cycle |
| NF cycles | 0,07 cycle | 0,00 cycle |
| Total NG cycles | 624,40 cycle | 626,45 cycles |
| Total NF cycles | 232,55 cycle | 233,00 cycles |
| Failure flag | 0 (00h) | 0 (00h) |
| Overlimit flag | 0 (00h) | 0 (00h) |
| NG - T1 over limitation value | 4 mn 10.00 s | |

- Flight number 2824 recorded in each module of the VEMD was identified as the accident flight.
- Flight duration recorded was 13 minutes 18.5 seconds.
- "Module operating time"¹ and "Engine operating time" were incremented respectively by 42 minutes 40 seconds and 13 minutes 18.45 seconds.
- "NG cycles" (Generator) and "NF cycles" (Free Turbine) were not recorded for this flight.
- Total NG cycles and Total NF cycles were incremented respectively by 2.05 and 0.45 cycles.
- Neither failures nor over-limits are recorded.

¹ In normal operation, the "Module operating time", "Engine operating time", "Total NG cycle", "Total NF cycle" parameters are refreshed in real time. At the end of flight, the DECU sends the "NG cycles" and "NF cycles" values to the VEMD. In this particular case, the recording process was interrupted before the end of the flight so the "NG cycles" and "NF cycles" parameters were not recorded.

3 – DECU EXAMINATION DETAILS

3.1 Technical information

DECU is an electronic onboard device performing fuel regulation, engine parameter management and failure recording. An internal EEPROM stores failure blocks dated in seconds from power up.

3.2 Readout process

Readout was performed to download the data contained in the DECU. Two text files were extracted: Prm1075a.dmp and Prm1075b.dmp.

The DECU is designed to store maintenance data. The interpretation of retrieved data for accident investigation requires precise knowledge of the failure code designed by the manufacturer.

3.3 Results

DECU examination process

The calculator was powered up in a dedicated test bench and the data were downloaded. All data recorded in the DECU were retrieved and decoded.

DECU failure commentary

Below, an analysis of the block of the event flight (block number 15) is presented:

| Total DECU operation | Flight of the event duration after powering up | |
|-----------------------|---|------------|
| MST(Power on counter) | 6605 | 6602 |
| Date | 1787.4 heures | 14 mn 21 s |

To define that the block 15 concerns the flight of the event we compared:

- 1. The number of powering up of the block 15 and the total of DECU powering up^2 .
- 2. The flight duration between VEMD and DECU records³.

The recorded failures in block 15 are explained below:

Different time references

 $^{^{2}}$ After the event, the DECU was powered up three times during the readout process.

³ The difference between the flight duration recorded in the DECU and in the VEMD is probably due to:

[•] The fact that the DECU is designed to function with an emergency power supply.

PANNE_COHERENCE_NG_ALTERNATEUR_OUI: this failure concerns the DECU alternator.

PANNE_28V_NON : failure detected by the Operating system. It indicates a failure in the aircraft electrical system.

These two failures confirm an electrical failure on the aircraft electrical system.

PANNE_ARINC_HELICO : indicates a communication problem from DECU and VEMD via the ARINC BUS.

PANNE_ARR_OUI : Stop discrete input

PANNE_RAL_OUI : Idle discrete input

PANNE_VOL_OUI : Flight discrete input

These three failures indicate a failure concerning the three positions selector (related to the engine start) or a communication problem between this selector and the DECU input.

PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_A_NON

Failures detected by the Operating System. When a failure happens, these labels are triggered by the operating system.

PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_B_NON J

Note: « _OUI » or « _NON » at the end of failure labels indicates whether the failure was validated or not by the application software.

APPENDIX

Appendix 1 VEMD header (AV1)

Appendix 2 VEMD flight report (AV1) extract

Appendix 3 DECU extract (channel A)

Appendix 1

VEMD header (AV1)

| | Identifiant | Valeur | Commentaire | Adresse | Taille |
|----|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | VREFCHAN10mV | 0.010 V | VREF module - 10mV | 00000h | 2 |
| 2 | VREFCHAN41mV | 0.041 V | VREF module - 41 mV | 00002h | 2 |
| 3 | VREFCHAN2V | 1999.1000 mV | VREF module - 2V | 00004h | 2 |
| 4 | VREFCHAN6V | 6002.9000 mV | VREF module - 6V | 00006h | 2 |
| 5 | CSM | 00001772h (Csm invalide) | Checksum | 00008h | 4 |
| 6 | VREFCHANOTH10mV | 0.010 V | VREF other module 10 mV | 0000Ch | 2 |
| 7 | VREFCHANOTH41mV | 0.041 V | VREF other module 41 mV | 0000Eh | 2 |
| 8 | VRECHANOTHF2V | 1999.2000 mV | VREF other module 2 V | 00010h | 2 |
| 9 | VREFCHANOTH6V | 5993.7000 mV | VREF other module 6 V | 00012h | 2 |
| 10 | PARTNUMCHAN | B19030SA | Module Vemd Part Number | 00014h | 8 |
| 11 | MPARTNUMCHAN | C19184QD | Module Part Number | 0001Ch | 8 |
| 12 | SERNUM | 1651 (0673h) | VEMD Serial Number | 00024h | 2 |
| 13 | CSM | 00000673h (Csm invalide) | Checksum | 00026h | 4 |
| 14 | SPARE | Spare ok | Spare | 0002Ah | 54 |
| 15 | VREFOTHCHAN10mV | 0.010 V | VREF other module 10mV | 00800h | 2 |
| 16 | VREFOTHCHAN41mV | 0.041 V | VREF other module 41mV | 00802h | 2 |
| 17 | VREFOTHCHAN2V | 2003.2000 mV | VREF other module 2V | 00804h | 2 |
| 18 | VREFOTHCHAN6V | 6008.5000 mV | VREF other module 6V | 00806h | 2 |
| 19 | PARTNUMOTH | B19030SA | other module VEMD Part Number | 00808h | 8 |
| 20 | MPARTNUMOTH | C19184RD | other module PartNumber | 00810h | 8 |
| 21 | SERNUMOTH | 1651 (0673h) | other module VEMD Serial Number | 00818h | 2 |
| 22 | CSM | 00000673h (Csm invalide) | Cheksum | 0081Ah | 4 |
| 23 | OTHER | 0 | Calibrations & compensations data | 0081Eh | 2018 |

Appendix 2

VEMD flight report (AV1) extract

| | Identifiant | Valeur | Commentaire | Adresse | Taille |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------|
| 2508 | NUVOLM | 2822 (0B06h) | Flight number | 043C0h | 2 |
| | | | <u> </u> | | |
| 2509 | FLIGHTIMEM | 2 h 19 mn 14.00 s | Flight time | 043C2h | 2 |
| | | 4546 h 42 mn | Moduler operating time | | |
| 2510 | CHANOPTIMEM | 27.35 s | (min et mx en heures) | 043C4h | 4 |
| | | 4257 h 36 mn | Engine operating time (min | | |
| 2511 | ENGOPTIMEM | 19.55 s | et mx en heures) | 043C8h | 4 |
| 2512 | CCNGM | 0.27 cycle | NG cycles | 043CCh | 2 |
| 2513 | CCNTLM | 0.08 cycle | NF cycles | 043CEh | 2 |
| 2514 | CCNGCM | 622.70 cycle | Total NG cycles | 043D0h | 2 |
| 2515 | CCNTLCM | 232.05 cycle | Total NF cycles | 043D2h | 2 |
| 2516 | BFAILM | 0 (00h) | Failure flag | 043D4h | 1 |
| 2517 | BOVLDETECM | 0 (00h) | Overlimit flag | 043D5h | 1 |
| 2518 | NRMAX1DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 1 | 043D6h | 1 |
| 2519 | NRMAX2DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 2 | 043D7h | 1 |
| 2520 2521 | NRMAX3DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 3 | 043D8h | 1 |
| 2521 | NRMAX4DEP NRMAX5DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 4 NR max 5 | 043D9h 043DAh | 1 |
| 2522 | TRQMAXDEP | 0.0 rpm 0.0 % | TRQ max | 043DAn 043DBh | 1 |
| 2523 | TRQT1DEP | 0.0 % | TRQ - T1 | 043DCh | 2 |
| 2524 | TRQT2DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T2 | 043DEh | 2 |
| 2525 | TRQT3DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T2 TRQ - T3 | 043E0h | 2 |
| 2520 | TRQHT1DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T1 | 043E2h | 2 |
| 2527 | TRQHT2DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T2 | 043E4h | 2 |
| 2520 | TRQHT3DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T3 | 043E6h | 2 |
| 2530 | TRQHMAXDEPH | 0.0 % | TRQ - H - Max | 043E8h | 1 |
| 2530 | NFMAXDEP | 0.0 // | NFMAX | 043E9h | 1 |
| 2532 | NFT1DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T1 | 043EAh | 2 |
| 2533 | NFT2DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T2 | 043ECh | 2 |
| 2000 | | | T4 LOW over limitation | 0102011 | |
| 2534 | T4LOWDEP | 0.0 s | value | 043EEh | 2 |
| | | | T4 MED over limitation | | |
| 2535 | T4MEDDEP | 0.0 s | value | 043F0h | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| 2536 | T4LHIDEP | 0.0 s | T4 HI over limitation value | 043F2h | 2 |
| | | | T4 MAX D over limitation | | |
| 2537 | T4MAXDDEP | 0.0 °C | value | 043F4h | 2 |
| 2538 | | 0.0.°C | T4 MAX V over limitation | 042546 | 2 |
| 2038 | T4MAXVDEP | 0.0 °C | value | 043F6h | 2 |
| 2539 | NGT1DEP | 2 mn 51.50 s | NG - T1 over limitation value | 043F8h | 2 |
| 2007 | NOTIDEI | 2 miror.003 | NG - T2 over limitation | 0401011 | 2 |
| 2540 | NGT2DEP | 0.0 s | value | 043FAh | 2 |
| | | | NG - T3 over limitation | | |
| 2541 | NGT3DEP | 0.0 s | value | 043FCh | 2 |
| | | | NG MAX over limitation | | |
| 2542 | NGMAXDEP | 0.00 % | value | 043FEh | 2 |
| 2543 | SPARE | Spare ok | SPR | 04400h | 128 |
| 2544 | NUVOLM | 2823 (0B07h) | Flight number | 04480h | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| 2545 | FLIGHTIMEM | 3 h 20 mn 35.00 s | Flight time | 04482h | 2 |
| -2544 | | 4550 h 10 mn | Moduler operating time | 044045 | 4 |
| 2546 | CHANOPTIMEM | 9.70 s | (min et mx en heures) | 04484h | 4 |
| 2547 | ENGOPTIMEM | 4260 h 56 mn 54.70 s | Engine operating time (min et mx en heures) | 04488h | 4 |
| 2547 2548 | CCNGM | 0.32 cycle | NG cycles | 044880 0448Ch | 4 |
| 2040 | | U.32 LYLIE | NG CYCLES | 0440011 | ∠ |

| 2549 | CCNTLM | 0.07 cycle | NF cycles | 0448Eh | 2 |
|------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----|
| 2550 | CCNGCM | 624.40 cycle | Total NG cycles | 04490h | 2 |
| 2551 | CCNTLCM | 232.55 cycle | Total NF cycles | 04492h | 2 |
| 2552 | BFAILM | 0 (00h) | Failure flag | 04494h | 1 |
| 2553 | BOVLDETECM | 0 (00h) | Overlimit flag | 04495h | 1 |
| 2554 | NRMAX1DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 1 | 04496h | 1 |
| 2555 | NRMAX2DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 2 | 04497h | 1 |
| 2555 | NRMAX3DEP | | NR max 3 | 0449711 04498h | 1 |
| 2557 | NRMAX3DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 4 | 04498h | 1 |
| 2558 | NRMAX5DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 5 | 0449911 0449Ah | 1 |
| 2558 | | 0.0 rpm | | | 1 |
| 2559 | | 0.0 % | TRQ max | 0449Bh | 2 |
| | TRQT1DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T1 | 0449Ch | |
| 2561 | TRQT2DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T2 | 0449Eh | 2 |
| 2562 | TRQT3DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T3 | 044A0h | 2 |
| 2563 | TRQHT1DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T1 | 044A2h | 2 |
| 2564 | TRQHT2DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T2 | 044A4h | 2 |
| 2565 | TRQHT3DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T3 | 044A6h | 2 |
| 2566 | TROHMAXDEPH | 0.0 % | TRQ - H - Max | 044A8h | 1 |
| 2567 | NFMAXDEP | 0 rpm | NFMAX | 044A9h | 1 |
| 2568 | NFT1DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T1 | 044AAh | 2 |
| 2569 | NFT2DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T2 | 044ACh | 2 |
| | | | T4 LOW over limitation | _ | |
| 2570 | T4LOWDEP | 0.0 s | value | 044AEh | 2 |
| 0574 | | | T4 MED over limitation | 04450 | 0 |
| 2571 | T4MEDDEP | 0.0 s | value | 044B0h | 2 |
| 0570 | | 0.0.5 | | 044004 | 0 |
| 2572 | T4LHIDEP | 0.0 s | T4 HI over limitation value | 044B2h | 2 |
| 2572 | | 0.0.% | T4 MAX D over limitation | 044046 | 2 |
| 2573 | T4MAXDDEP | 0.0 °C | | 044B4h | 2 |
| | T4MAXVDEP | 0.0 °C | T4 MAX V over limitation value | 044B6h | 2 |
| 2374 | THINANULL | 0.0 C | | 0440011 | 2 |
| 2575 | NGT1DEP | 4 mn 10.00 s | NG - T1 over limitation value | 044B8h | 2 |
| 2010 | NOTIDEI | 4 1111 10:00 3 | NG - T2 over limitation | 0440011 | 2 |
| 2576 | NGT2DEP | 0.0 s | value | 044BAh | 2 |
| 2070 | | 010 0 | NG - T3 over limitation | 0110/11 | _ |
| 2577 | NGT3DEP | 0.0 s | value | 044BCh | 2 |
| | | | NG MAX over limitation | | |
| 2578 | NGMAXDEP | 0.00 % | value | 044BEh | 2 |
| 2579 | SPARE | Spare ok | SPR | 044C0h | 128 |
| 2580 | NUVOLM | 2824 (0B08h) | Flight number | 04540h | 2 |
| 2581 | FLIGHTIMEM | 13 mn 18.50 s | Flight time | 04542h | 2 |
| | | 4550 h 52 mn | Moduler operating time | | |
| 2582 | CHANOPTIMEM | 49.70 s | (min et mx en heures) | 04544h | 4 |
| | | 4261 h 10 mn | Engine operating time (min | | |
| 2583 | ENGOPTIMEM | 13.15 s | et mx en heures) | 04548h | 4 |
| 2584 | CCNGM | 0.00 cycle | NG cycles | 0454Ch | 2 |
| 2585 | CCNTLM | 0.00 cycle | NF cycles | 0454Eh | 2 |
| 2586 | CCNGCM | 626.45 cycle | Total NG cycles | 04550h | 2 |
| 2587 | CCNTLCM | 233.00 cycle | Total NF cycles | 04552h | 2 |
| 2588 | BFAILM | 0 (00h) | Failure flag | 04554h | 1 |
| 2589 | BOVLDETECM | 0 (00h) | Overlimit flag | 04555h | 1 |
| 2590 | NRMAX1DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 1 | 04556h | 1 |
| 2591 | NRMAX2DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 2 | 04557h | 1 |
| 2592 | NRMAX3DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 3 | 04558h | 1 |
| 2593 | NRMAX4DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 4 | 04559h | 1 |
| 2594 | NRMAX5DEP | 0.0 rpm | NR max 5 | 0455Ah | 1 |
| 2595 | TRQMAXDEP | 0.0 % | TRQ max | 0455Bh | 1 |
| 2596 | TRQT1DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T1 | 0455Ch | 2 |
| 2597 | TRQT2DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T2 | 0455Eh | 2 |
| 2598 | TRQT3DEP | 0.0 s | TRQ - T3 | 04560h | 2 |
| | | 0.03 | | 0100011 | - |

| 2599 | TRQHT1DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T1 | 04562h | 2 |
|------|-------------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 2600 | TRQHT2DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T2 | 04564h | 2 |
| 2601 | TRQHT3DEPH | 0.0 s | TRQ - H - T3 | 04566h | 2 |
| 2602 | TRQHMAXDEPH | 0.0 % | TRQ - H - Max | 04568h | 1 |
| 2603 | NFMAXDEP | 0 rpm | NFMAX | 04569h | 1 |
| 2604 | NFT1DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T1 | 0456Ah | 2 |
| 2605 | NFT2DEP | 0.0 s | NF - T2 | 0456Ch | 2 |
| 2606 | T4LOWDEP | 0.0 s | T4 LOW over limitation value | 0456Eh | 2 |
| | T4MEDDEP | 0.0 s | T4 MED over limitation value | 04570h | 2 |
| 2608 | T4LHIDEP | 0.0 s | T4 HI over limitation value | 04572h | 2 |
| 2609 | T4MAXDDEP | 0.0 °C | T4 MAX D over limitation value | 04574h | 2 |
| 2610 | T4MAXVDEP | 0.0 °C | T4 MAX V over limitation value | 04576h | 2 |
| 2611 | NGT1DEP | 0.0 s | NG - T1 over limitation value | 04578h | 2 |
| | NGT2DEP | 0.0 s | NG - T2 over limitation value | 0457Ah | 2 |
| 2613 | NGT3DEP | 0.0 s | NG - T3 over limitation value | 0457Ch | 2 |
| 2614 | NGMAXDEP | 0.00 % | NG MAX over limitation value | 0457Eh | 2 |
| 2615 | SPARE | Spare ok | SPR | 04580h | 128 |

Appendix 3

DECU flight of the event extract (channel A)

Extract of DECU data CR: outil "PRO.EXE" vers:3.9 Date : 16.02.06 FADEC S/N : 1075A Nombre MST : 6605 Temps Util : 1787.40 h Usure EEPROM: 0 Cycles NTL : 291.75 Cycles NG : 783.71 OEI 2mn Nb : 0.00 OEI 2mn Cum: 0.00 OEI 30s Nb : 0.00 OEI 30s Cum : 0.00 Reg Moteur : 0.01 Date Diag de +8pan : 4470 Moteur : Arriel 2B1 Double-canal Materiel : C12380KA01XX Amorce : G1377AEA04 Autom.FProm : G1377ACB02 Autom.Eprom : G1377ACB02 Applicatif: L622C00404 CRC : 3CF9 CSM : A606 Voie : A Version : CLIENT : 000000 Recette Genre fadec : DC=01 Option Volet: Absente=01 Option Surv : Absente=00

Tableau resume des pannes

Nombre Description de panne

13 PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_A_NON 13 PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_B_NON PANNE 28V NON 1 PANNE_ARINC_HELICO_OUI PANNE_P3_OUI 3 1 10 PANNE_ARR_OUI PANNE_RAL_OUI PANNE_VOL_OUI 10 10 1 PANNE_COHERENCE_NG_ALTERNATEUR_OUI ======== _____ _____ Bloc : 15 Mst : 000019CA Date : 0000035D Csum : B5 Csum Ok Panne:1 0006 => PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_A_NON 0001 => INTERNE Panne:2 0007 => PANNE_CONVERSION_VOIE_B_NON 0001 => INTERNE Panne:3 000D => PANNE 28V NON 0001 => INTERNE Panne:4 0012 => PANNE_ARINC_HELICO_OUI 0001 => INTERNE Panne:5 0045 => PANNE ARR OUI 0001 => INTERNE Panne:6 0047 => PANNE_RAL_OUI 0001 => INTERNE Panne:7 0049 => PANNE_VOL_OUI 0001 => INTERNE Panne:8 0069 => PANNE_COHERENCE_NG_ALTERNATEUR_OUI 0001 => INTERNE

BEA

Bureau d'Enquêtes et d'Analyses pour la sécurité de l'aviation civile

Aéroport du Bourget - Bâtiment 153 93352 Le Bourget Cedex - France T :+33 1 49 92 72 00 - F :+33 1 49 92 72 03 www.bea.aero

