

DOCKET NO. **SA - 510**

EXHIBIT NO. **13X - M**

**NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
WASHINGTON, D.C.**

Excerpted Data Plots from Previous Hearing

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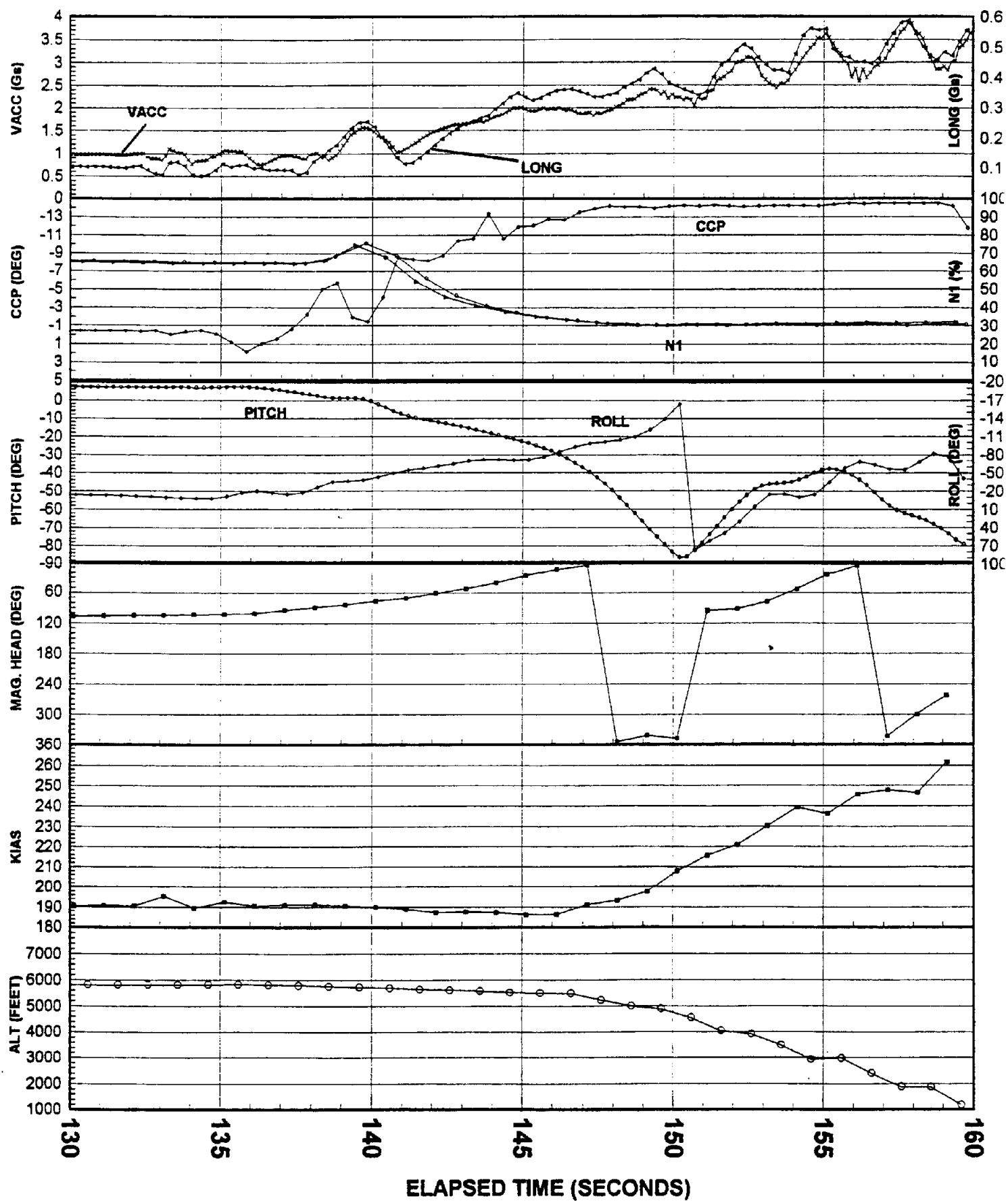
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FDR Data Plots

(From Exhibit 13 K)

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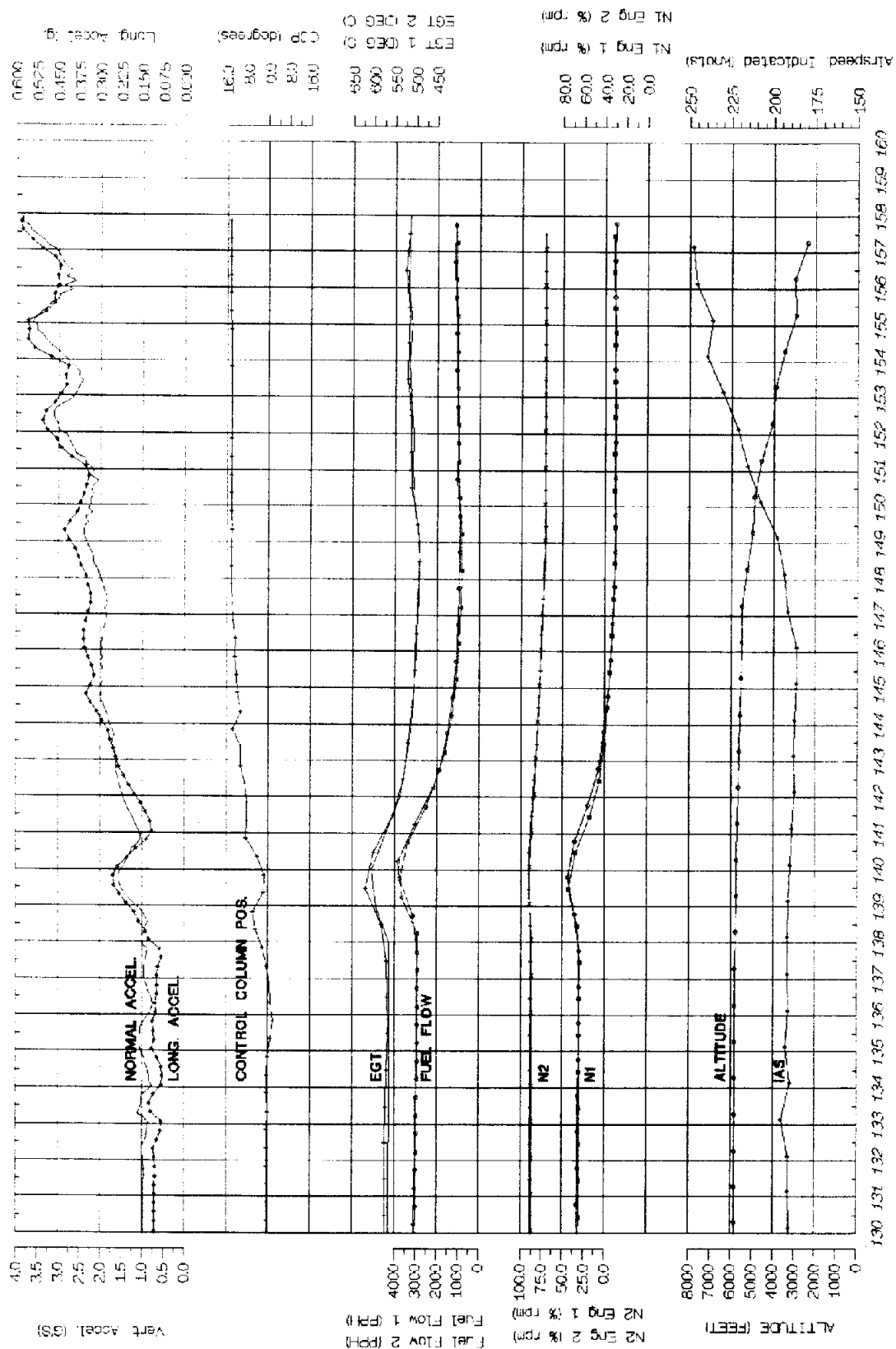
USAIR 427



N

USAir Flight 427

Last 30 sec. of data (w/o last 2 sec.) NTSB # : DCA-94-MA-076



FDI Subframe Reference Number (sec)

Engine Data

Revised: November 02, 1995

NTSB Flight Recorder Laboratory

CONFIG:737-300/400 SSFDR 542A ELEC VER. 1.2 PRINTER

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000000/400 SSFDR 542A ELEC VER. 1.2 PRINTER

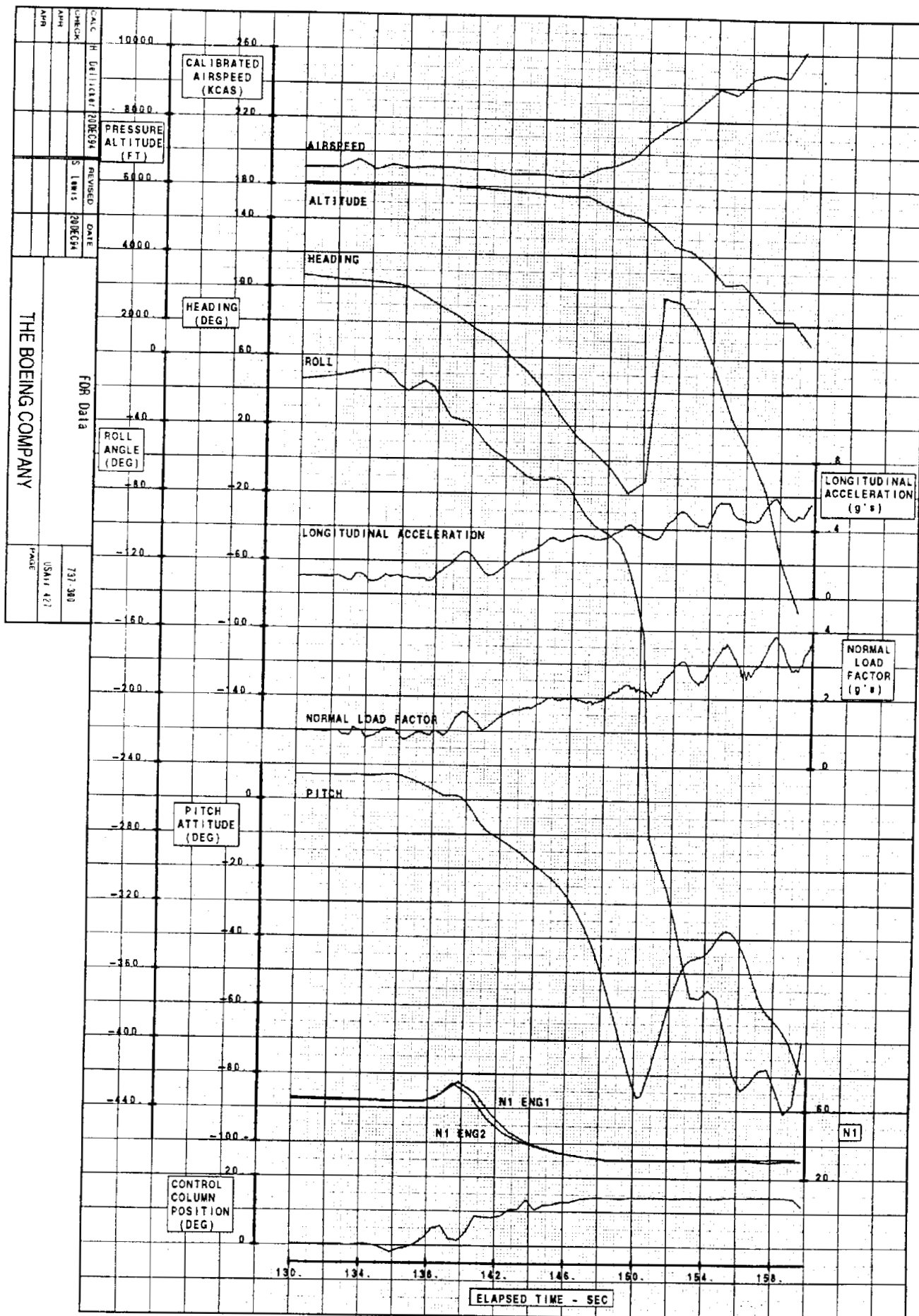
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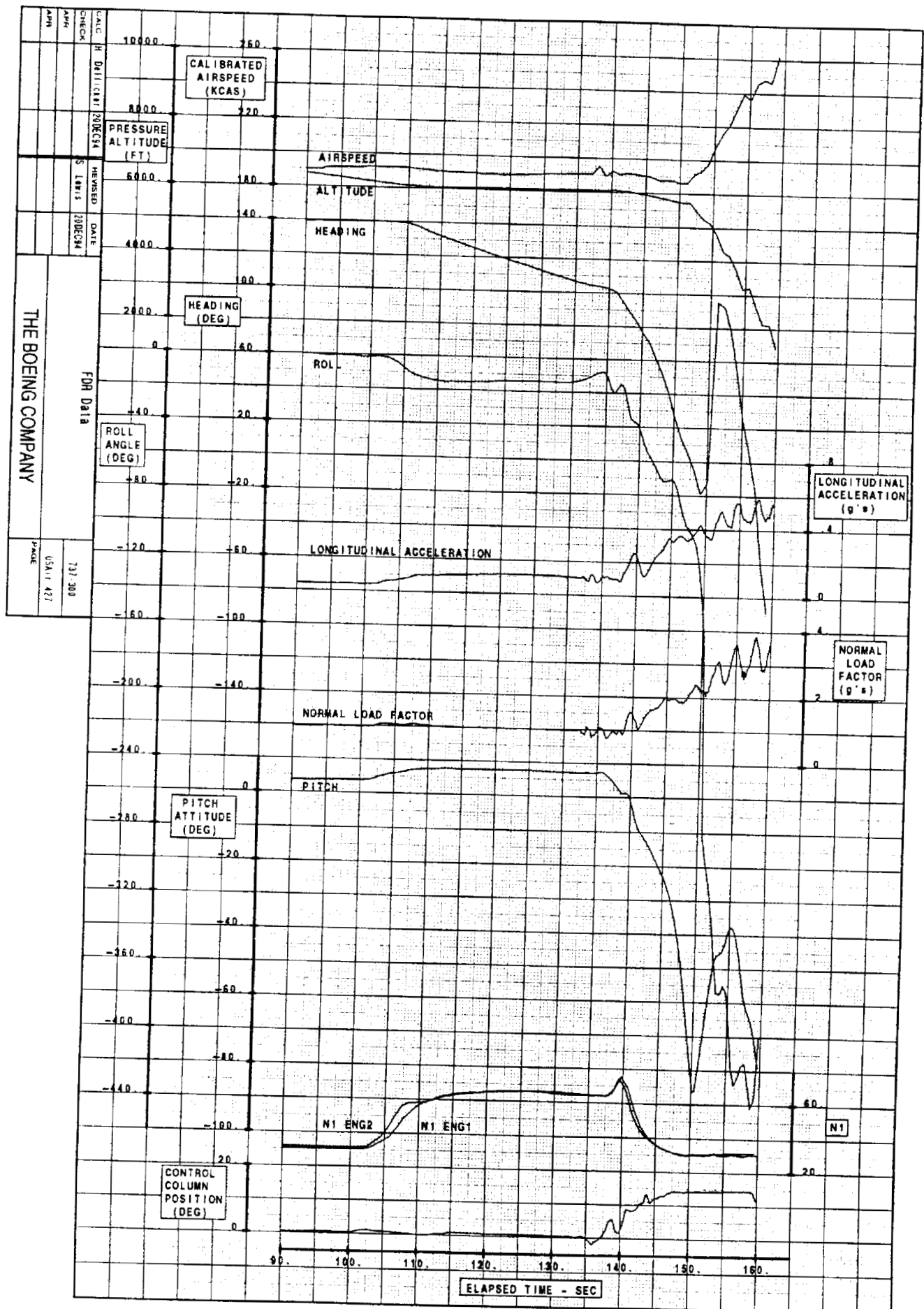
SSFDR 542A ELEC VER. 1.2 PRINTER

RELATIVE S TIME F HR:MM:SS	Altitude MM-10	IAS MM-10	Head MM-09	Pitch Att 1 MM-13	Pitch Att 2 MM-29	Pitch Att 3 MM-45	Pitch Att 4 MM-61	Roll Att 1 MM-14	Roll Att 2 MM-46	M1 Eng.1 MM-51	M1 Eng.2 MM-51	M2 Eng.1 MM-51	M2 Eng.2 MM-51	EGT Eng.1 MM-51	EGT Eng.2 MM-51	F.Flow Eng.1 MM-51	F.Flow Eng.2 MM-51	Vert Acc 1 MM-04	Vert Acc 2 MM-12	Vert Acc 3 MM-20	Vert Acc 4 MM-28	Vert Acc 5 MM-36	Vert Acc 6 MM-44	Vert Acc 7 MM-52	Vert Acc 8 MM-60	COnt. MM-55	Col. MM-55	Long Acc 1 MM-05	Long Acc 2 MM-21	Long Acc 3 MM-37	Long Acc 4 MM-53	Long Acc 5 MM-69
1 10:31:54	5806	189.76	126.27	7.57	7.57	7.50	7.50	-14.98	-15.07	62.8	63.0	87.0	86.2	548.8	543.5	2779	2856	1.013	1.008	1.003	1.001	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.994	-0.6	-0.6	0.107	0.108	0.107	0.107	0.0001
2 10:31:55	5806	189.60	124.97	7.43	7.50	7.50	7.50	-14.98	-14.82	63.3	63.6	87.2	86.4	551.1	546.5	2874	2906	0.996	0.994	0.989	0.987	0.984	0.991	0.994	0.994	-0.8	-0.8	0.107	0.108	0.107	0.110	0.0001
3 10:31:56	5808	189.13	123.67	7.50	7.50	7.57	7.57	-14.82	-14.82	63.8	64.2	87.4	86.5	552.6	548.8	2890	2956	0.996	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.994	-0.8	-0.7	0.110	0.110	0.107	0.111	0.0001
4 10:31:57	5808	189.44	123.49	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-14.82	-14.73	64.1	64.5	87.5	86.8	555.7	551.9	2912	2990	0.999	1.003	1.003	1.001	0.996	0.996	0.996	0.996	-0.7	-0.7	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.0001
1 10:31:58	5808	189.28	123.12	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-14.82	-14.40	64.4	64.5	87.7	86.8	557.3	552.6	2956	3001	0.996	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.991	0.996	0.996	-0.7	-0.7	0.112	0.112	0.111	0.112	0.0001
2 10:31:59	5808	188.97	119.95	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-14.15	-14.07	65.1	64.7	87.9	87.0	558.8	555.7	2984	3024	1.001	1.003	1.003	1.001	1.003	1.001	0.999	1.001	-0.7	-0.6	0.114	0.114	0.115	0.115	0.0001
3 10:32:00	5808	189.28	118.60	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-13.99	-13.99	65.6	65.2	88.0	87.0	562.7	557.3	3035	3040	1.001	0.994	1.001	1.008	1.006	1.001	1.001	1.001	-0.6	-0.6	0.115	0.114	0.114	0.114	0.0001
4 10:32:01	5809	189.28	117.38	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-13.99	-13.99	65.9	65.4	88.1	87.3	565.8	558.8	3080	3069	1.003	0.996	0.996	0.991	0.989	0.991	0.989	0.989	-0.6	-0.6	0.115	0.114	0.116	0.115	0.0001
1 10:32:02	5811	189.60	115.07	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	-13.90	-13.90	66.1	65.6	88.2	87.3	568.9	561.1	3097	3086	0.996	0.991	0.996	0.996	0.996	0.991	0.989	0.991	-0.6	-0.6	0.115	0.114	0.114	0.114	0.0001
2 10:32:03	5811	189.76	113.89	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	-13.90	-13.82	66.1	65.8	88.2	87.4	568.9	562.7	3103	3091	0.996	0.996	0.999	0.994	0.994	1.001	1.003	0.994	-0.6	-0.6	0.114	0.115	0.115	0.115	0.0001
3 10:32:04	5812	190.07	112.94	7.50	7.50	7.43	7.43	-13.90	-14.07	66.1	66.0	88.2	87.5	568.9	564.2	3108	3114	0.991	0.991	0.989	0.989	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.996	-0.6	-0.6	0.114	0.115	0.114	0.114	0.0001
4 10:32:05	5814	190.38	110.09	7.43	7.43	7.43	7.43	-13.99	-13.99	66.1	65.9	88.3	87.5	572.0	565.8	3108	3114	0.991	0.991	0.989	0.989	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.996	-0.5	-0.5	0.115	0.114	0.113	0.114	0.0001
1 10:32:06	5814	190.38	108.91	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.36	-12.99	-14.07	66.2	65.9	88.3	87.6	572.8	566.6	3108	3114	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.994	0.991	0.994	0.996	-0.5	-0.5	0.114	0.112	0.113	0.113	0.0001
2 10:32:07	5815	190.38	107.63	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.29	-14.15	-14.15	66.1	65.6	88.3	87.6	571.2	565.8	3114	3097	0.987	0.984	0.984	0.982	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.989	-0.5	-0.5	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.0001
3 10:32:08	5816	190.38	106.61	7.22	7.22	7.22	7.22	-14.07	-14.07	66.1	65.0	88.3	87.5	572.0	565.0	3108	3052	0.984	0.984	0.982	0.979	0.977	0.979	0.975	0.975	-0.4	-0.4	0.109	0.108	0.107	0.106	0.0001
4 10:32:09	5816	190.70	104.57	7.08	7.08	7.08	7.08	-14.07	-14.07	65.4	64.6	88.1	87.3	572.0	564.2	3040	2984	0.977	0.975	0.975	0.977	0.970	0.963	0.965	0.963	-0.4	-0.4	0.106	0.107	0.105	0.107	0.0001
1 10:32:10	5816	190.70	103.99	7.08	7.22	7.22	7.08	-9.23	-8.43	65.0	64.3	88.0	87.2	570.4	562.7	2995	2973	0.984	0.994	0.999	1.003	0.922	0.889	0.889	0.879	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
2 10:32:11	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
3 10:32:12	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
4 10:32:13	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
1 10:32:14	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
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3 10:32:16	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
4 10:32:17	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
1 10:32:18	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
2 10:32:19	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
3 10:32:20	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
4 10:32:21	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
1 10:32:22	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
2 10:32:23	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
3 10:32:24	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
4 10:32:25	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
1 10:32:26	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
2 10:32:27	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001
3 10:32:28	5822	192.56	102.93	6.94	6.94	7.01	7.15	-7.78	-7.78	64.7	64.2	88.0	87.2	569.7	562.7	2973	2934	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	0.974	-0.4	-0.4	0.107	0.109	0.096	0.084	0.0001

Boeing FDR Data Plots

(From Exhibit 13 J)





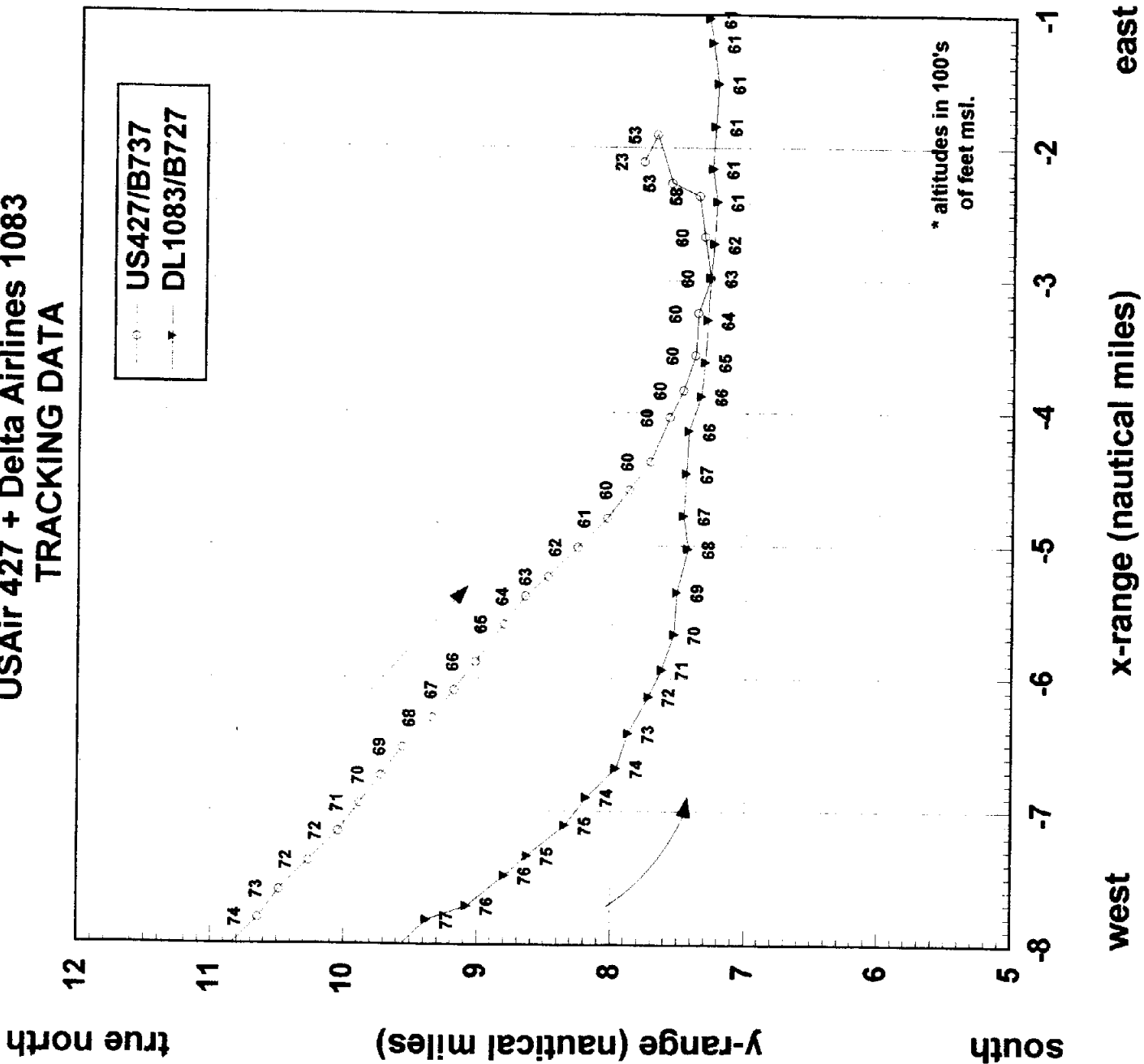
USA427 Radar Data Plots

(From Exhibit 13 H)

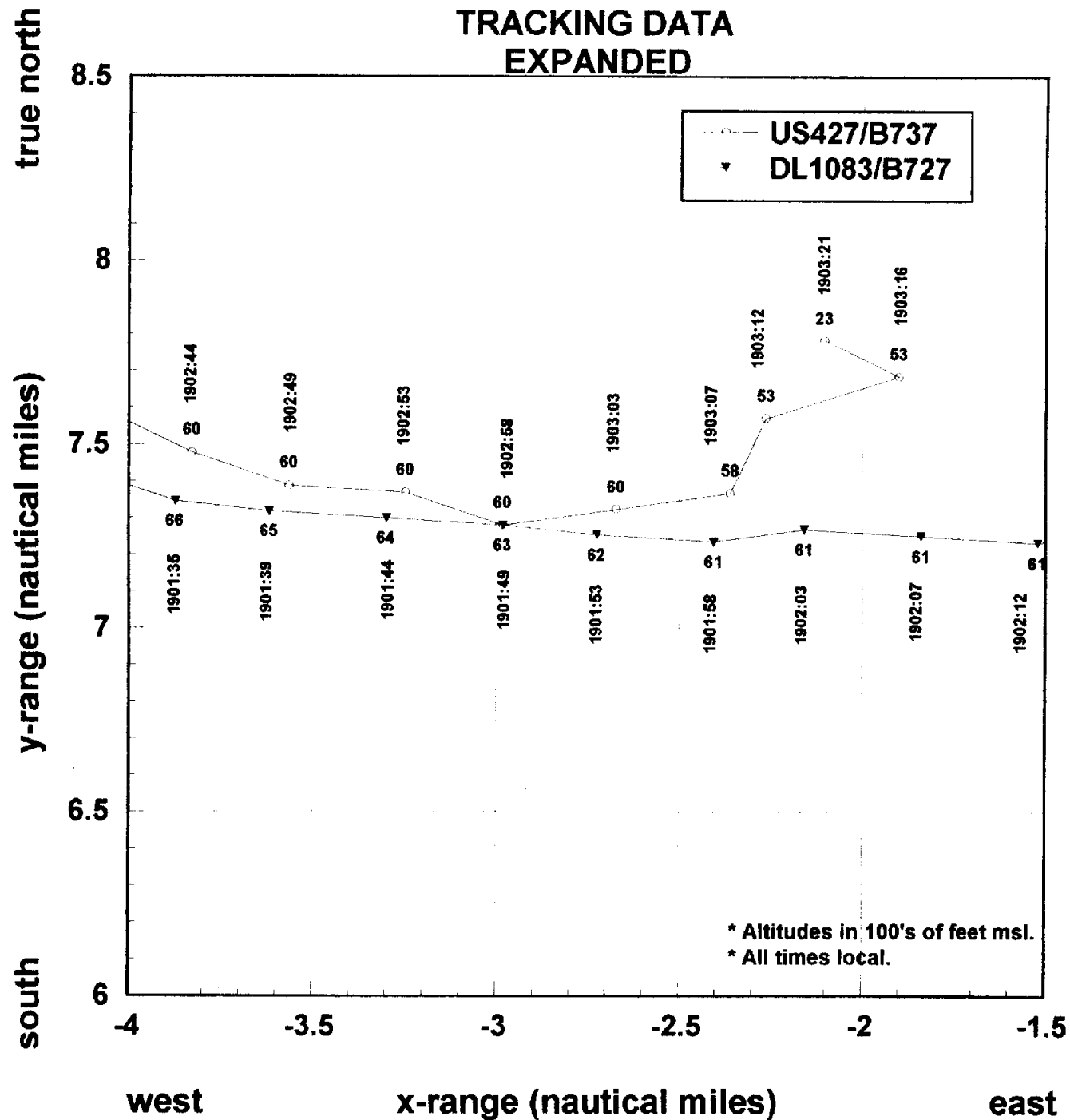
USAir 427 & Delta 1083 Separation Table

Aircraft	Radar Return UCT	X - Position (n.m.)	Y - Position (n.m.)	Mode C Alt (100s of Ft)	Vertical Separation (Feet)	Lateral Separation (n.m.)
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:30.01 2301:30.09	-5.875 -3.063	11.188 7.938	72 66	600	4.3
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:34.59 2301:34.70	-5.688 -2.813	10.938 7.813	72 66	600	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:39.17 2301:39.45	-5.500 -2.563	10.750 7.750	71 65	600	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:43.78 2301:43.95	-5.313 -2.250	10.375 7.688	70 64	600	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:48.45 2301:48.57	-5.125 -1.938	10.375 7.625	69 63	600	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:53.06 2301:53.16	-4.938 -1.688	10.125 7.563	68 62	600	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2301:57.65 2301:57.95	-4.750 -1.375	9.938 7.500	67 61	600	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:02.32 2302:02.54	-4.563 -1.125	9.750 7.500	66 61	500	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:06.95 2302:07.17	-4.313 -0.813	9.500 7.438	65 61	400	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:11.95 2302:11.77	-4.125 -0.500	9.313 7.375	64 61	300	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:16.14 2302:16.46	-4.000 -0.188	9.125 7.375	63 61	200	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:20.71 2302:21.14	-3.813 0.000	8.875 7.375	62 61	100	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:25.45 2302:25.76	-3.625 0.313	8.625 7.313	61 61	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:30.08 2302:30.45	-3.438 0.563	8.438 7.313	60 61	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:34.70 2302:35.02	-3.250 0.813	8.250 7.250	60 60	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:39.29 2302:39.64	-2.938 1.125	8.063 7.250	60 60	0	4.1
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:43.95 2302:44.20	-2.750 1.375	7.938 7.188	60 60	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:48.53 2302:48.96	-2.500 1.688	7.813 7.188	60 60	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:53.15 2302:53.61	-2.188 1.938	7.750 7.125	60 60	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2302:57.76 2302:58.16	-1.938 2.250	7.625 7.063	60 60	0	4.5
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2303:02.45 2303:02.81	-1.625 2.500	7.625 7.063	60 60	0	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2303:07.13 2303:07.46	-1.313 2.813	7.625 7.000	58 60	-200	4.2
USAir 427 Delta 1083	2303:11.77 2303:12.14	-1.188 3.063	7.813 6.938	53 60	-700	4.3

USAir 427 + Delta Airlines 1083 TRACKING DATA

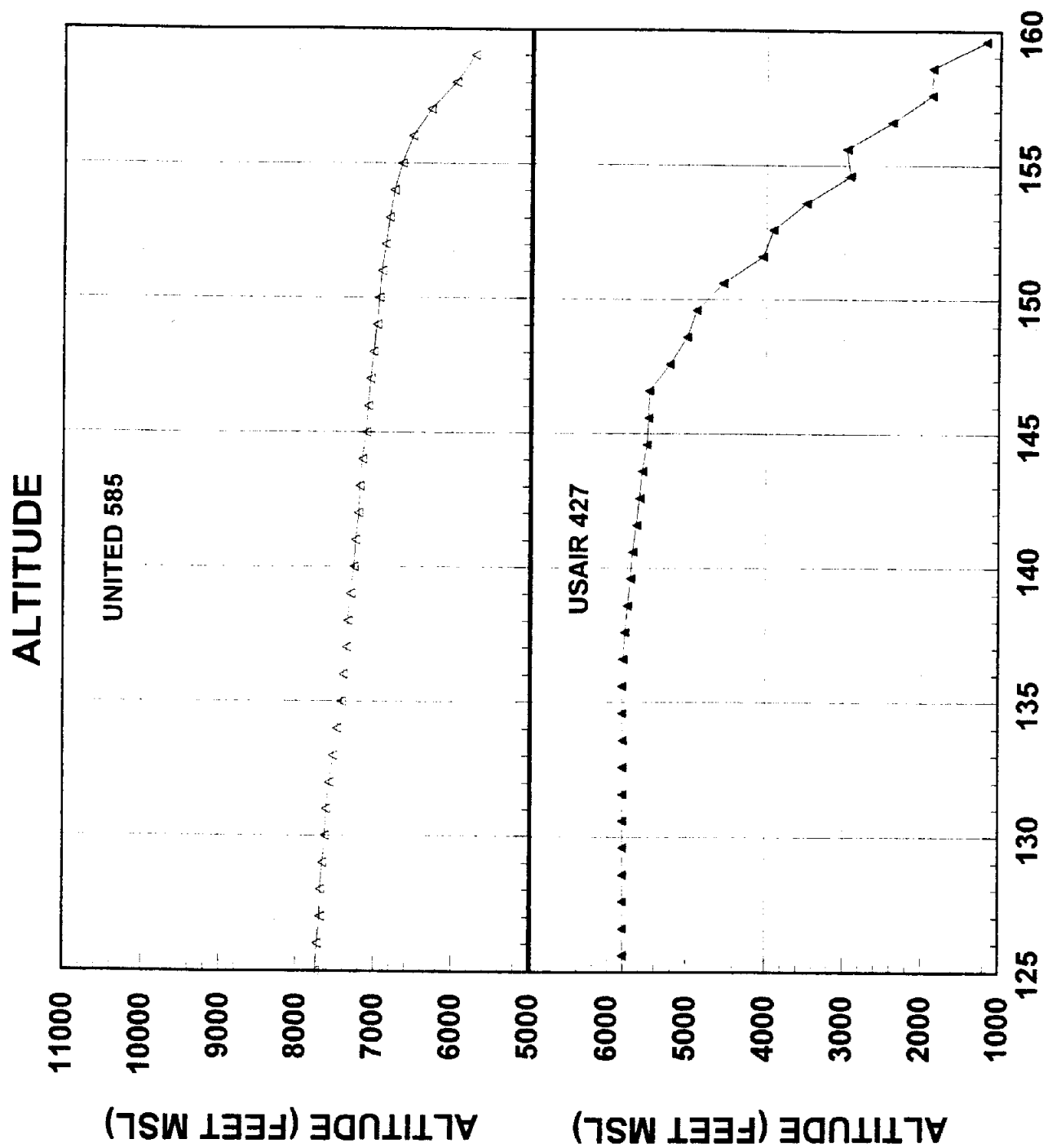


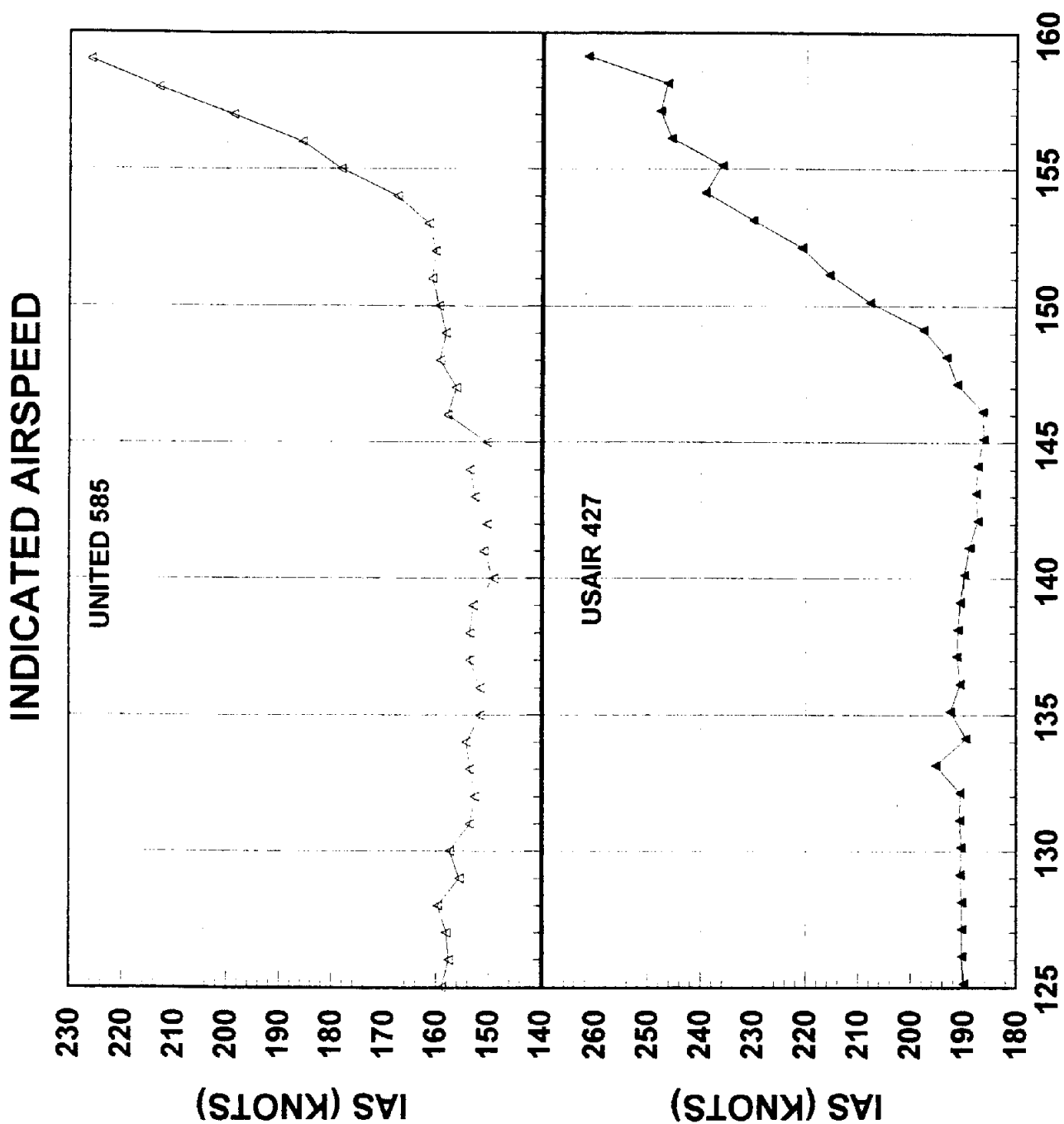
USAir 427 + Delta Airlines 1083 TRACKING DATA EXPANDED

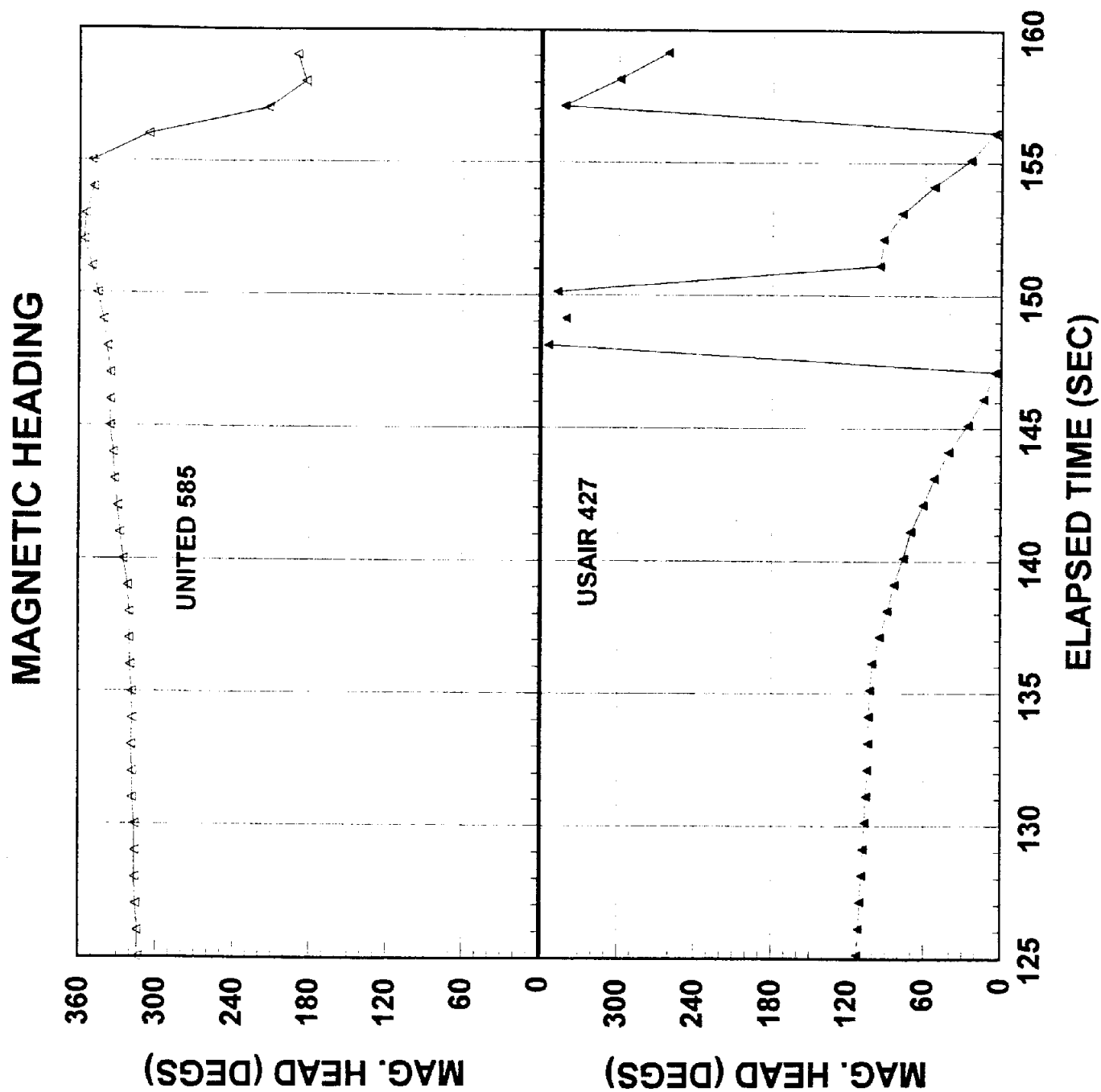


USA427 and UAL585 FDR Data Comparsion Plots

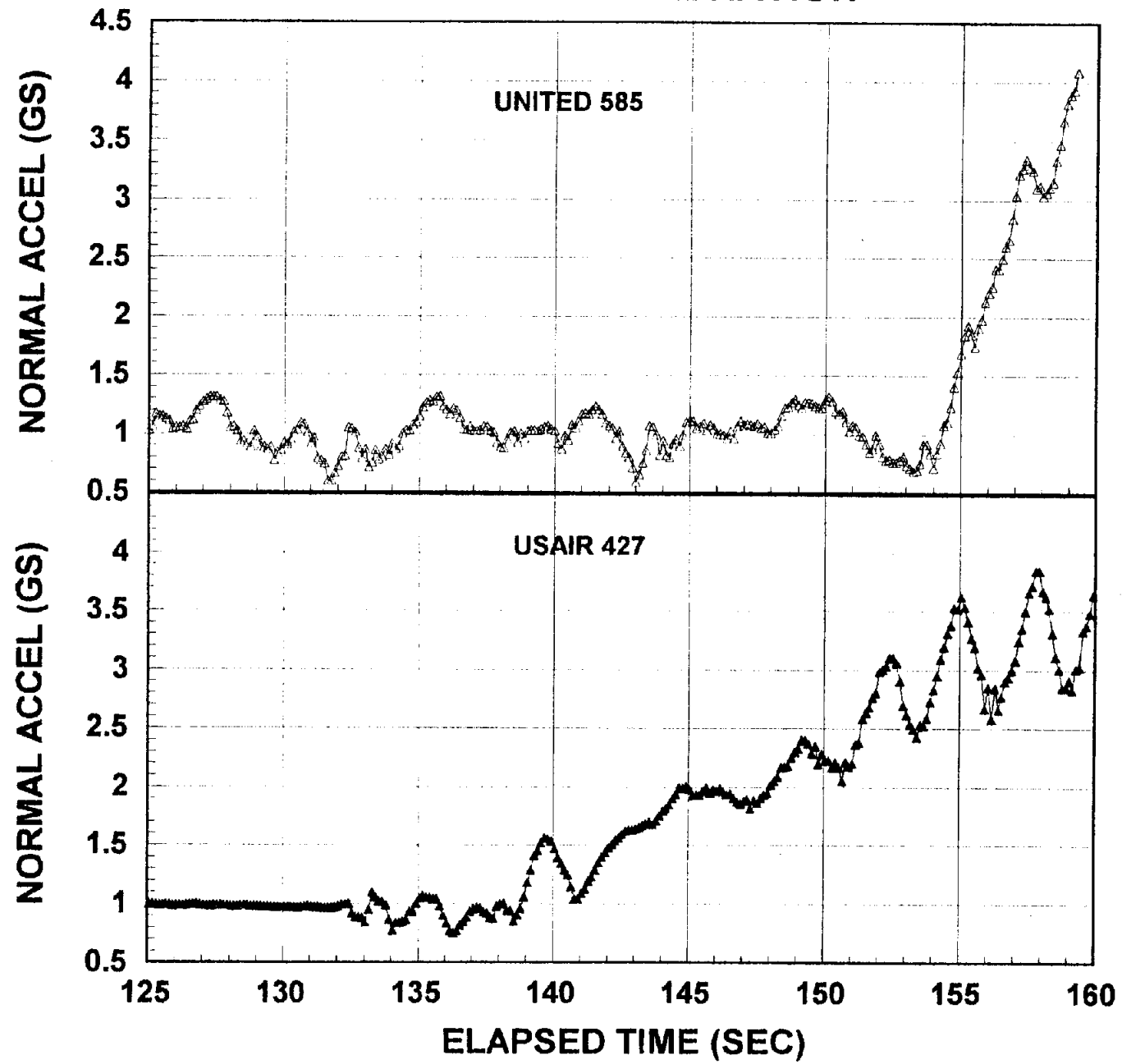
(From Exhibit 10 B)

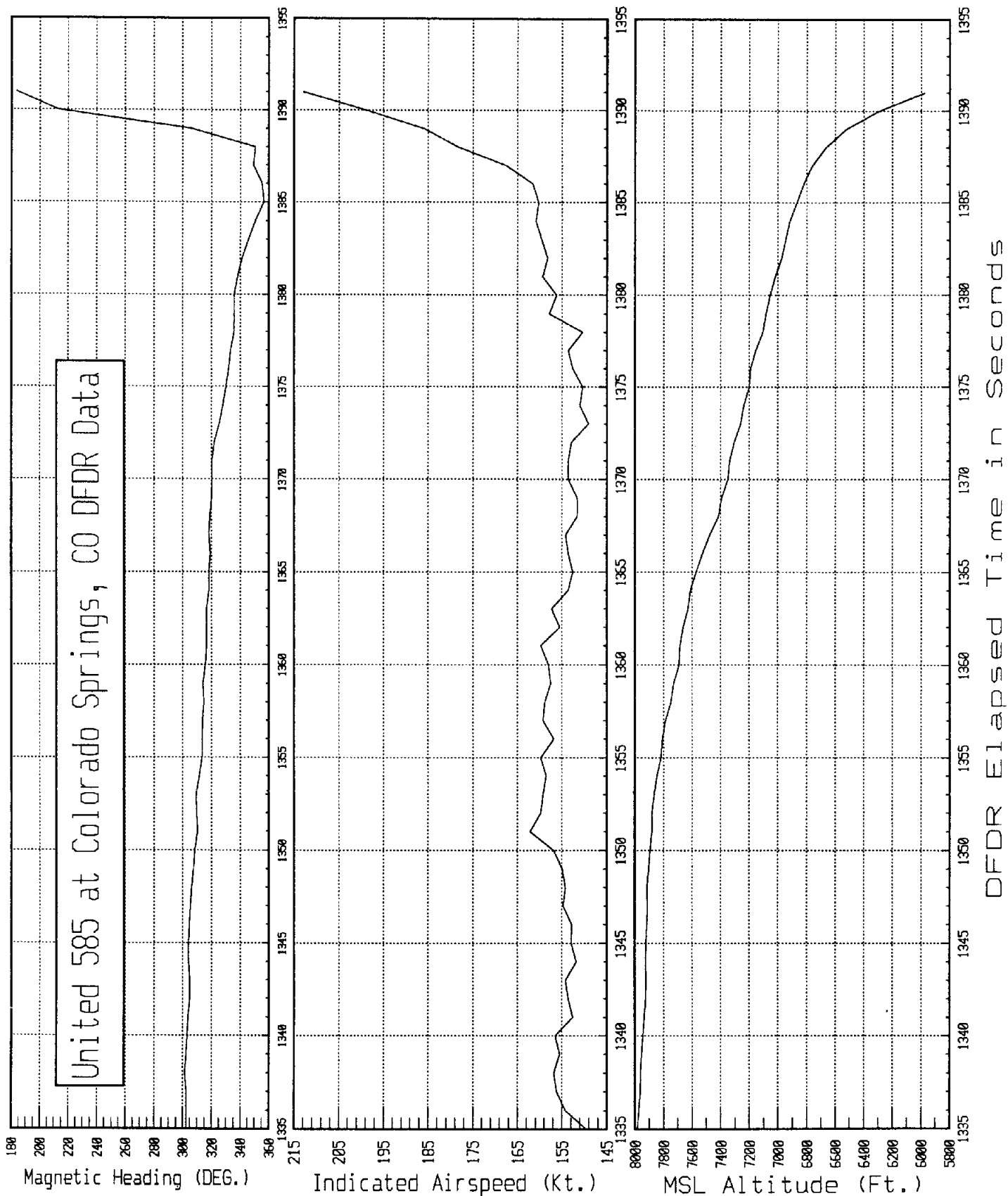






NORMAL ACCELERATION

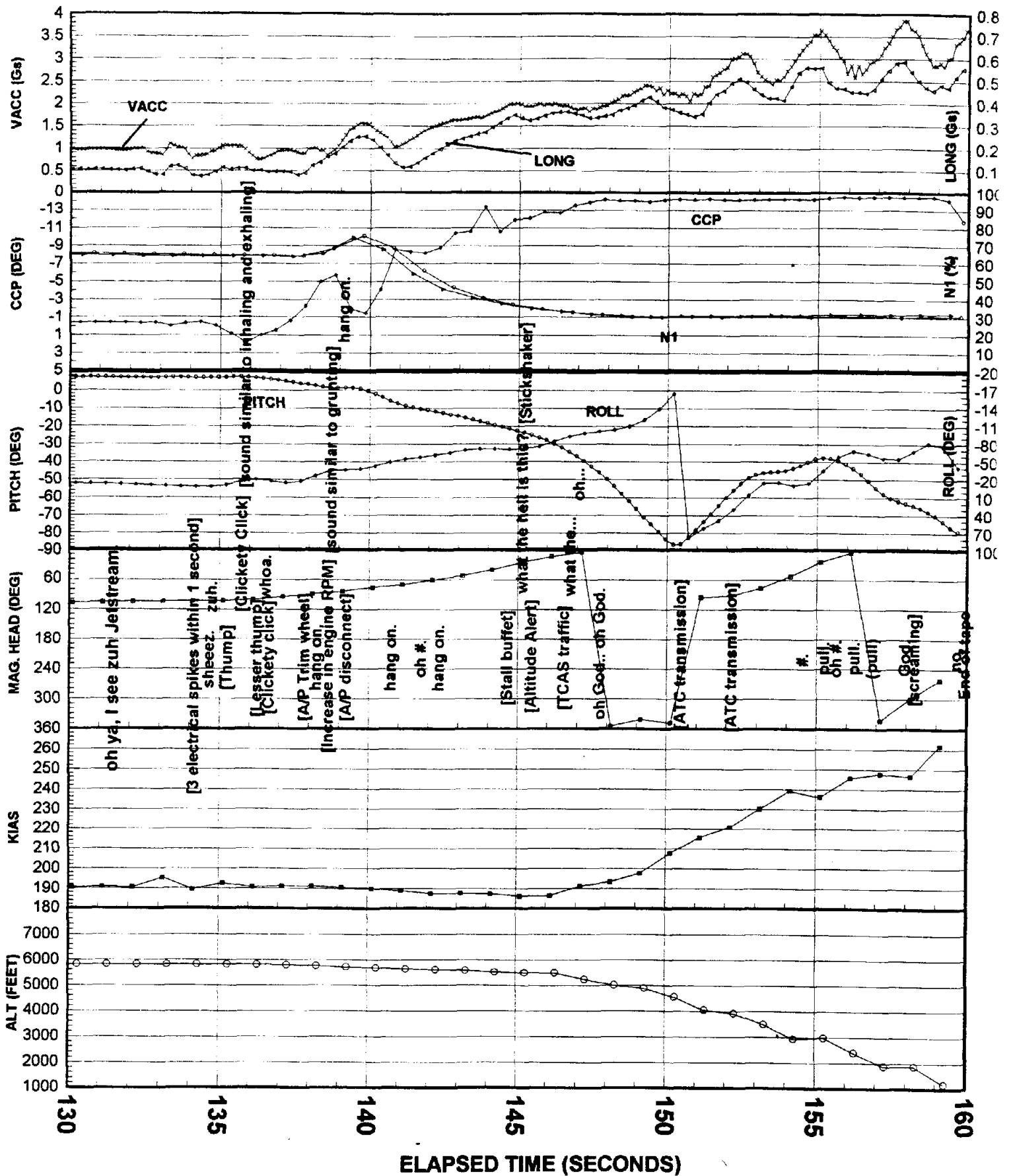




FDR / CVR Data Overlay

(From Exhibit 13 K)

USAIR 427



Kinematic Study and Backdrive Plots

(From Exhibit 13 K)

KINEMATIC MODEL

THE BOEING COMPANY

USAF 427 Airplane Motion Data
With Appropriate Kinematic Corrections
As Described in the Attached Report

USAF 427
737 360

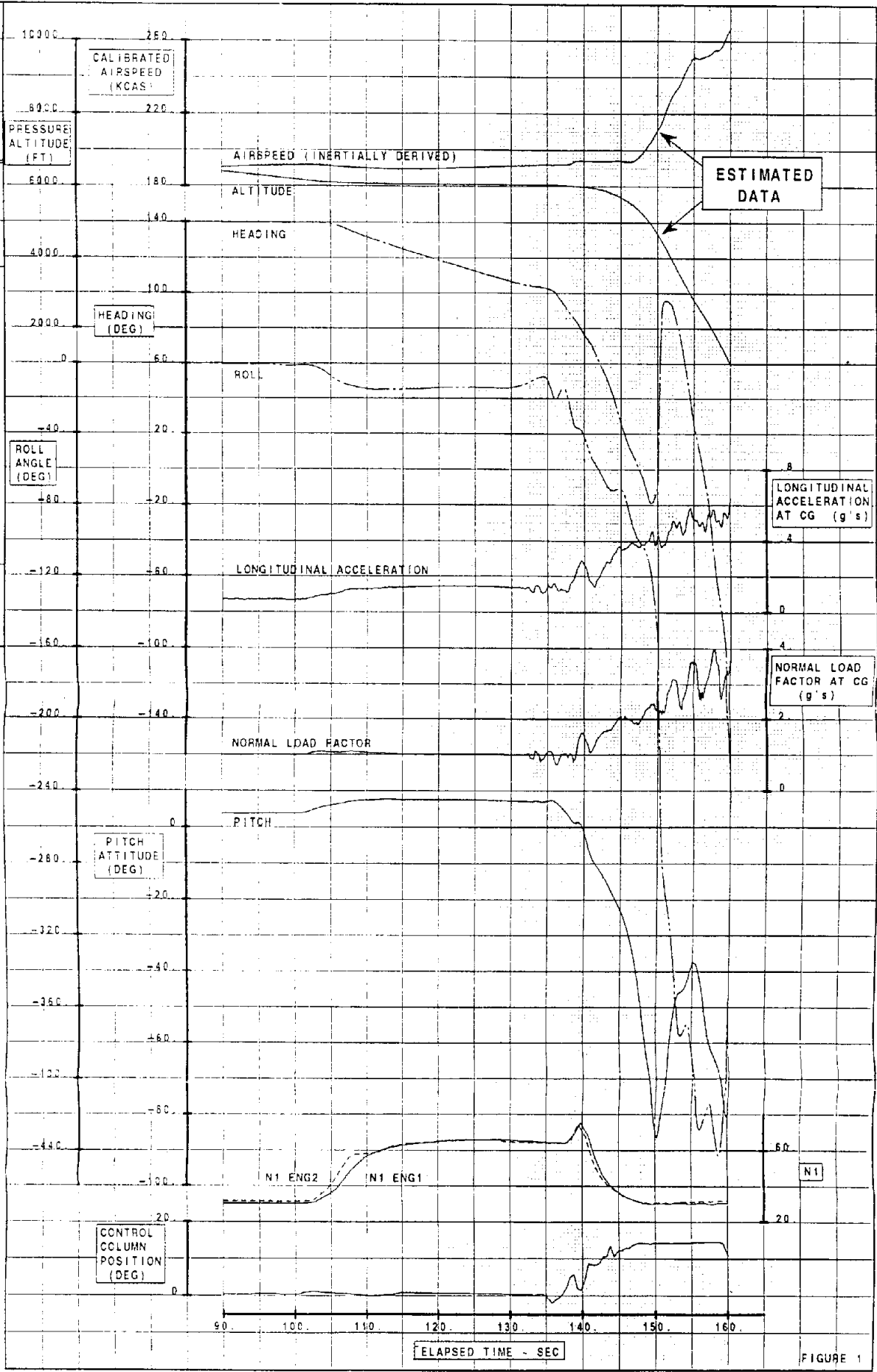
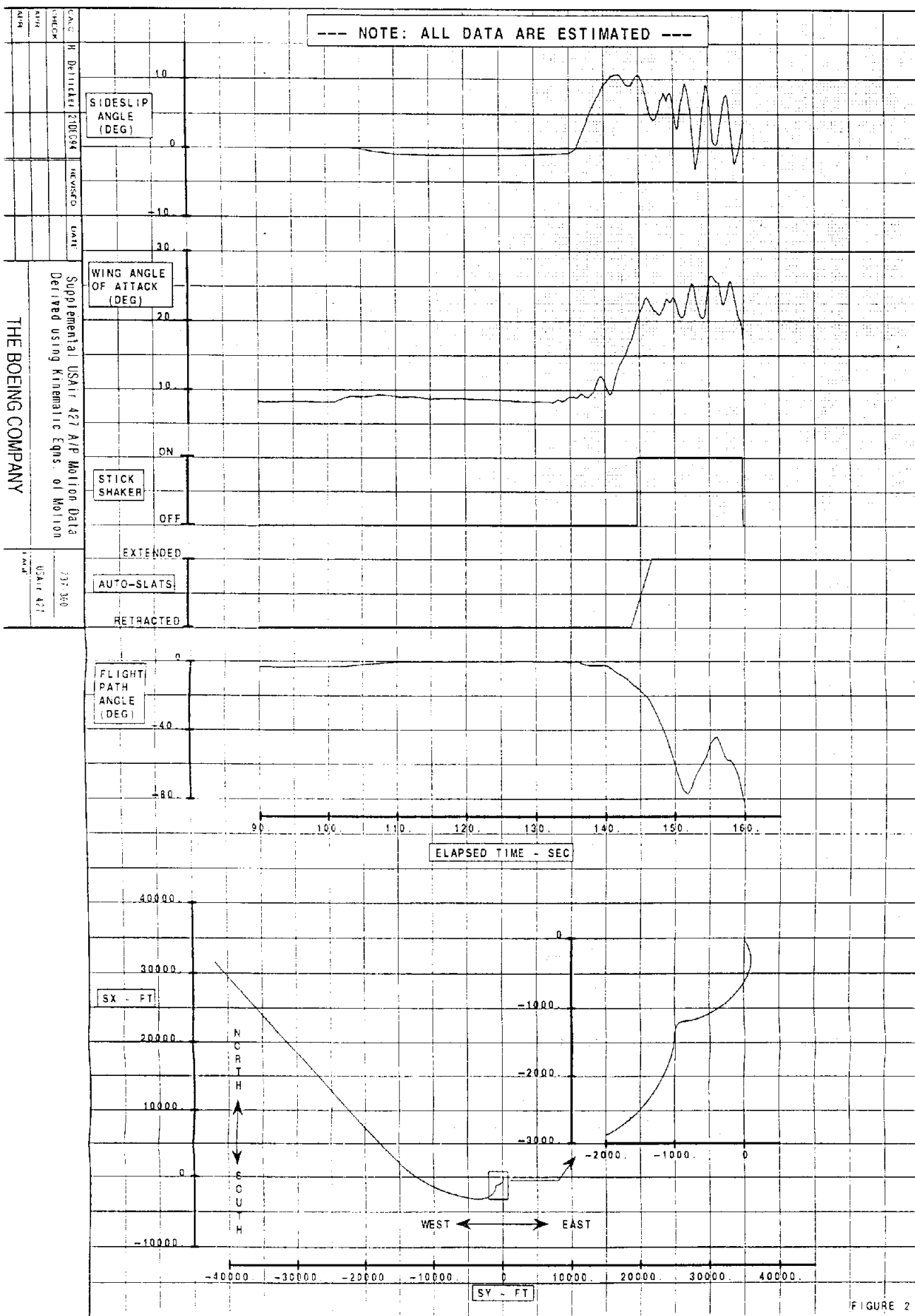


FIGURE 1



--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

SIDESLIP
ANGLE
(DEG)

10
0
-10

YAWING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

0
-0.4
-0.8
-1.2

ROLLING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

0.4
0
-0.4
-0.8

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

120. 130. 140. 150. 160.

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	21DEC94	REVISED	DATE
CHECK				
APR				
APP				

USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
.. Lateral/Directional ..
(Rudder, Wheel and Stab set to Zero)

THE BOEING COMPANY

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--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

LIFT COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

DRAG COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

PITCHING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

120. 130. 140. 150. 160.

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	06JAN95	REVISED	DATE
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APR				

USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
-- Longitudinal --
(Rudder, Wheel and Stab set to Zero)

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--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

SIDESLIP
ANGLE
(DEG)

EQUIVALENT
RUDDER ANGLE
(DEG)

EQUIVALENT
WHEEL POSITION
(DEG)

PREDICTED
BLOW-DOWN ANGLE

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	21DEC94	REVISED	DATE
CHECK				
APR				
APR				

USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
.. Lateral/Directional ..
(Yaw & Roll Trimmed with Rudder & Wheel)

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--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

LIFT COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

DRAG COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

PITCHING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

120. 130. 140. 150. 160.

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	21DEC94	REVISED	DATE
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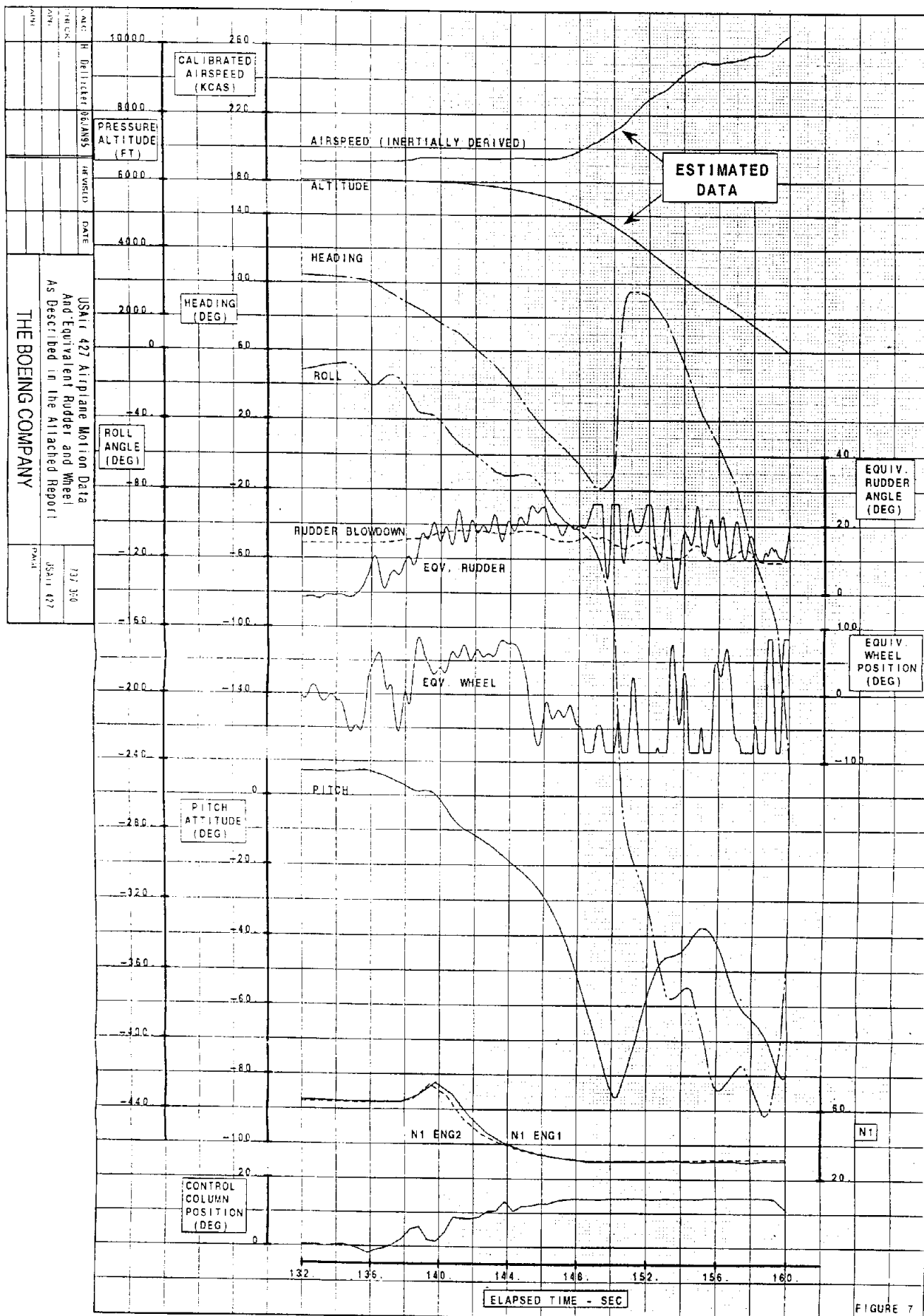
USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
-- Longitudinal --
(Yaw & Roll Trimmed with Rudder & Wheel)

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--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

SIDESLIP
ANGLE
(DEG)

EQUIVALENT
RUDDER ANGLE
(DEG)

EQUIVALENT
WHEEL POSITION
(DEG)

PREDICTED
BLOW-DOWN ANGLE

NOTE:
ROLLING MOMENT IS TRIMMED
WITH WHEEL UNTIL 143.5 SECONDS.
BEYOND THAT POINT IT IS HELD
AT +85 DEG. (MAX EFFECTIVE WHEEL

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	06JAN95	REVISED	DATE
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APR				

USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
-- Lateral/Directional --
(Yaw Trimmed w/Rudder: Roll, see Note)

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--- NOTE: ALL DATA ARE ESTIMATED ---

ROLLING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

NOTE:

ROLLING MOMENT IS
TRIMMED WITH WHEEL
UNTIL 143.5 SECONDS.
BEYOND THAT POINT IT
IS HELD AT +85 DEG.
(MAX EFFECTIVE WHEEL

LIFT COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

DRAG COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

PITCHING MOMENT
COEFFICIENT
INCREMENT

120. 130. 140. 150. 160.

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	H. Dellicker	06JAN95	REVISED	DATE
CHECK				-
APR				
APR				

USAir 427 Aerodynamic Coefficient Data
-- Lateral/Directional & Longitudinal --
(Yaw Trimmed w/Rudder)

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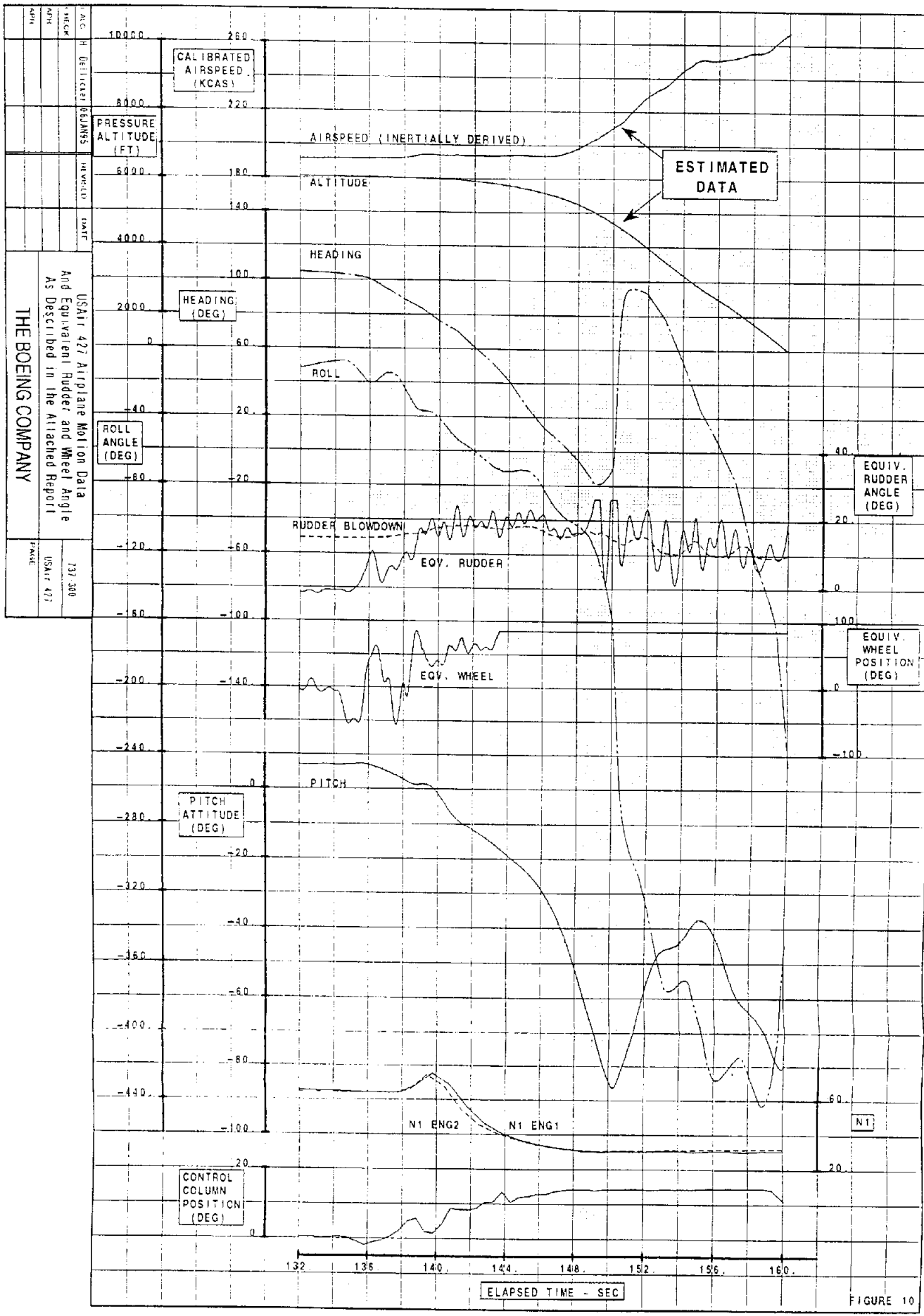


FIGURE 10

BACKDRIVE MODEL

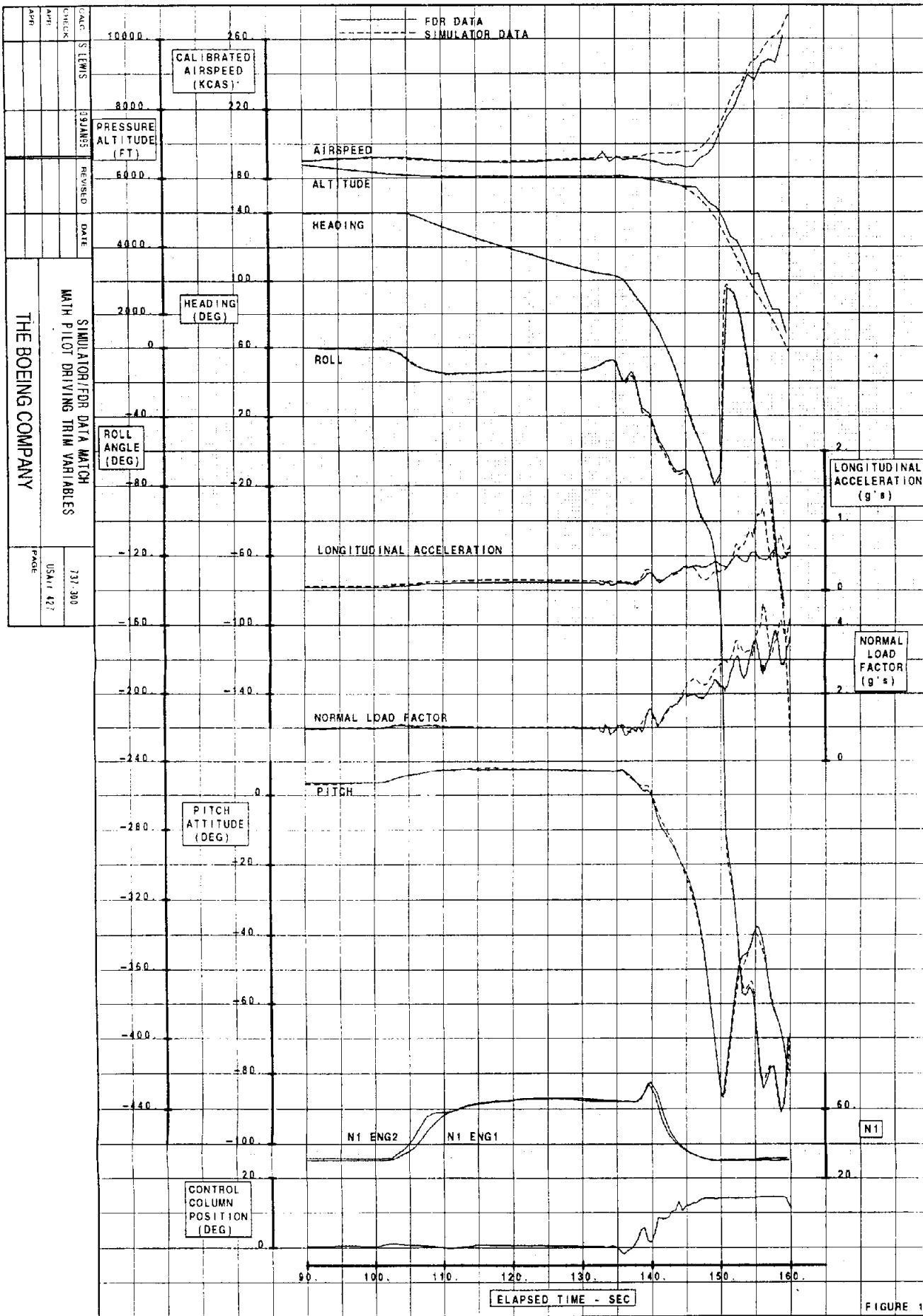
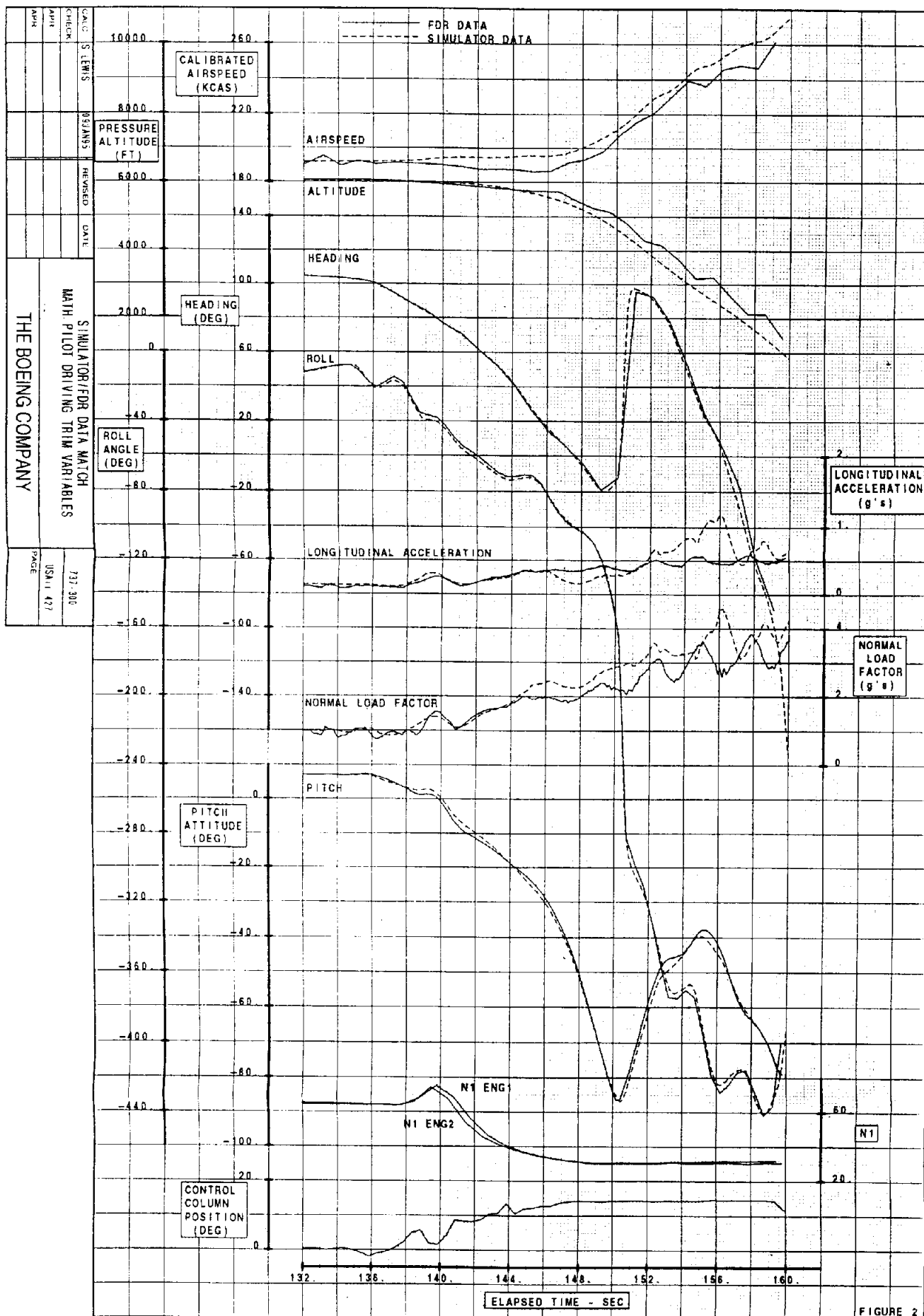


FIGURE 1



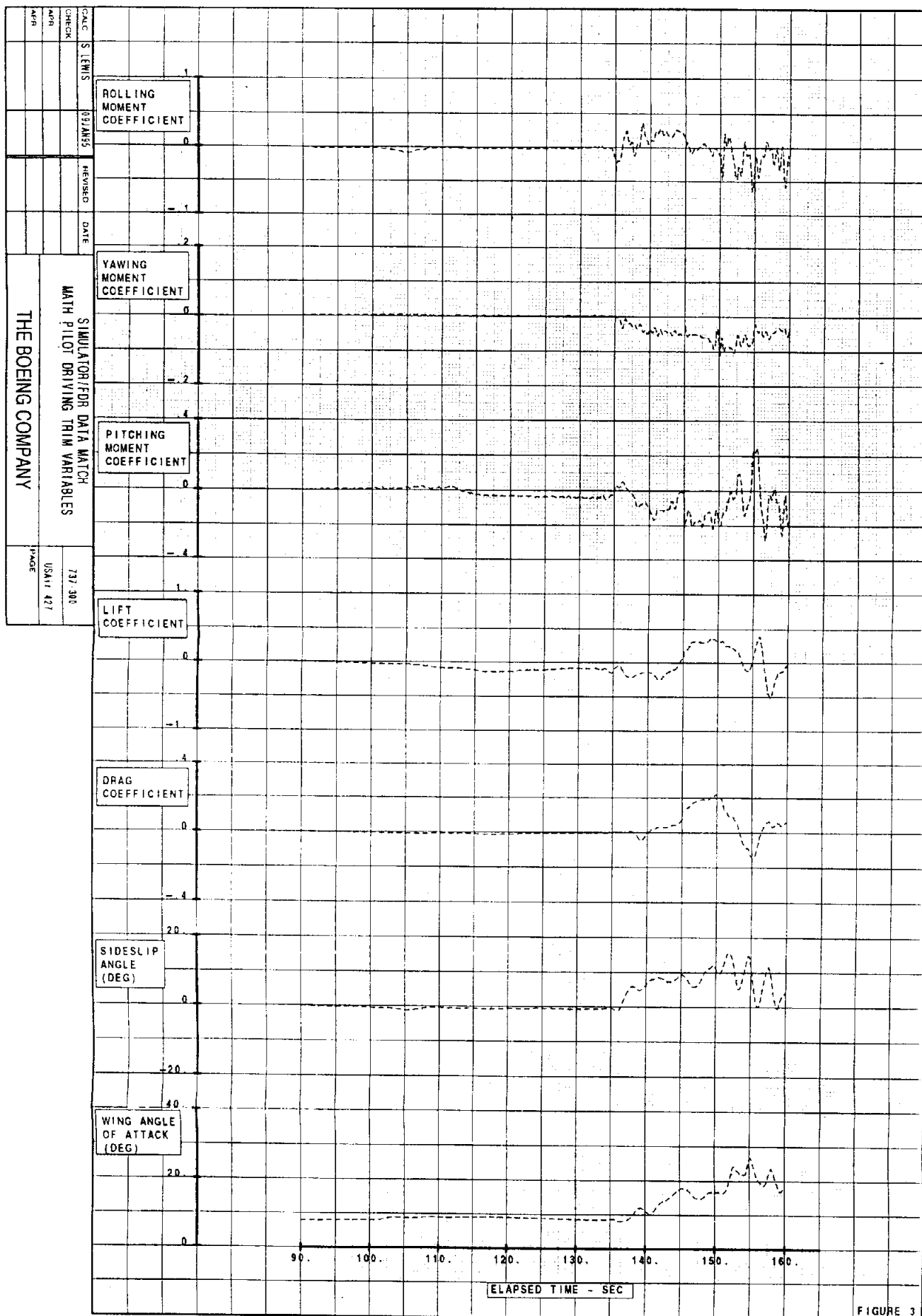
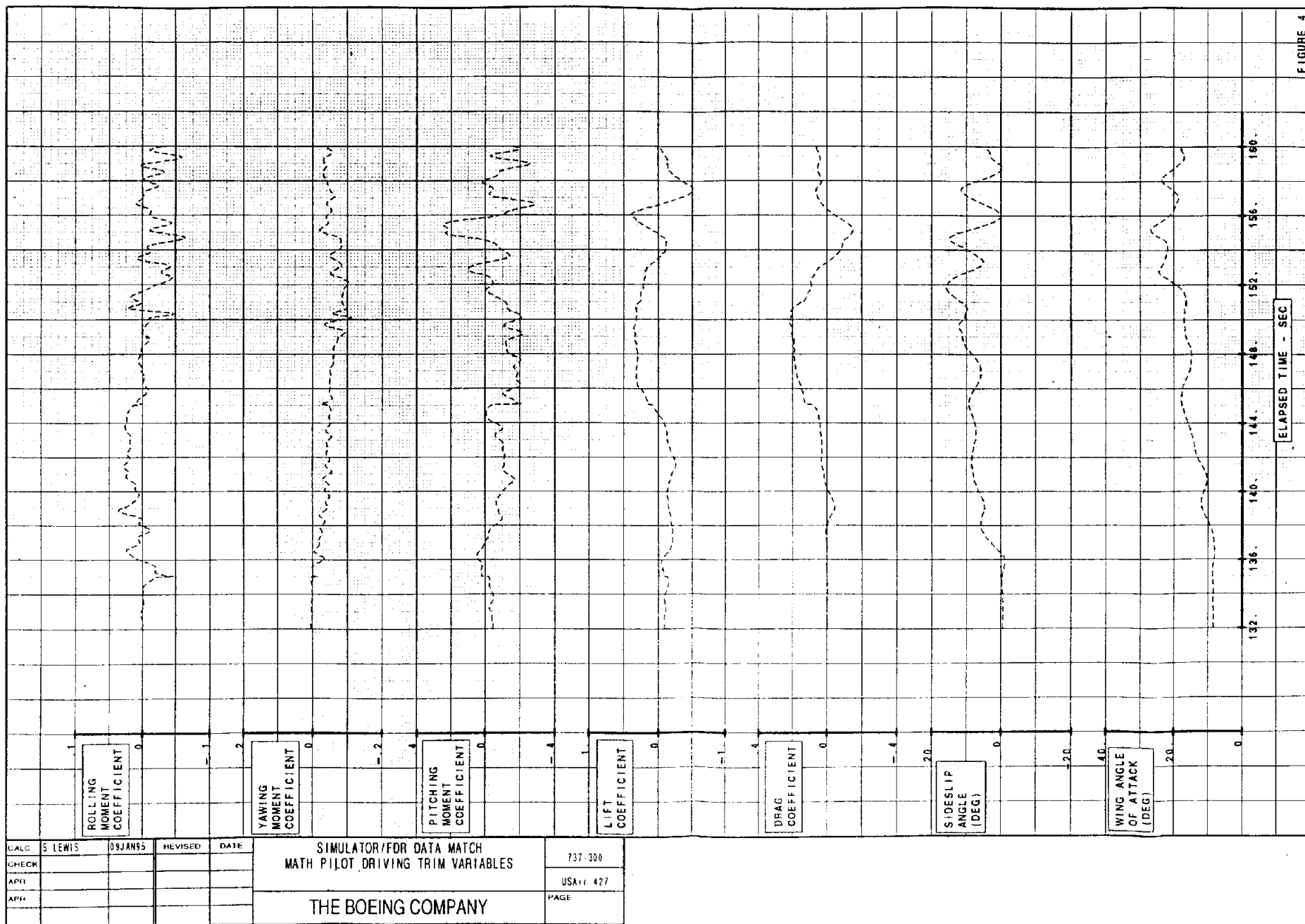


FIGURE 3



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SIMULATOR/FDR DATA MATCH
WITH PILOT DRIVING TRIM VARIABLES

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PAGE

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE

CALC	STEPS	REVISIONS	DATE
CHECK			
APP			
APP			

SIMULATOR/FDB DATA MATCH	
MATH PILOT DRIVING TRIM VARIABLES	
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EQUIVALENT
WHEEL
POSITION
(DEG)

EQUIVALENT
RUDDER
ANGLE
(DEG)

SIDESLIP
ANGLE
(DEG)

WING ANGLE
OF ATTACK
(DEG)

PREDICTED
BLOW-DOWN ANGLE

ELAPSED TIME - SEC

FIGURE 6

