

AFPET LABORATORY REPORT
HQ AFPET/PTPLA
2430 C Street
Building 70, Area B
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433-7632

Lab Report No:2011LA31317001 Date Received:05/03/11 1403 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/22/2011**
Cust Sample No:1 Date Reported:05/04/11 1548 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK SUMP DRAIN Qty Submitted: 16 oz

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | 280 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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Lab Report No:2011LA31317002 Date Received:05/03/11 1403 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/27/2011**
 Cust Sample No:1 Date Reported:05/04/11 1607 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
 NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
 Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
 Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK SUMP DRAIN Qty Submitted: 1 gal

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result | Fail |
|--------------------|---|------|----------|-----------|--------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | | 150 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below | |
| MIL-STD-3004B(1) | Appearance | | | | Pass |
| ASTM D 3242 - 08 | Total Acid Number (mg KOH/g) | | 0.10 | | 0.002 |
| ASTM D 1319 - 10 | Aromatics (% vol) | | 25 | | 20.0 |
| ASTM D 3227 - 04a | Mercaptan Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.003 | | 0.001 |
| ASTM D 4294 - 10 | Total Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.30 | | 0.06 |
| ASTM D 86 - 10a | Distillation | | | | |
| | 10% Recovered (°C) | | 205 | | 173 |
| | 20% Recovered (°C) | | | | 179 |
| | 50% Recovered (°C) | | | | 197 |
| | 90% Recovered (°C) | | | | 246 |
| | End Point (°C) | | 300 | | 277 |
| | Residue (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 1.4 |
| | Loss (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 0.4 |
| ASTM D 56 - 05 | Flash Point (°C) | 38 | | | 46 |
| ASTM D 4052 - 09 | Density @ 15°C (kg/m³) | 775 | 840 | | 813 |
| ASTM D 5972 - 05e1 | Freezing Point (°C) | | -40 | | -53 |
| ASTM D 445 - 10 | Viscosity @ -20°C (mm²/s) | | 8.0 | | 4.3 |
| ASTM D 3338 - 08 | Net Heat of Combustion (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | | | 43.1 |
| ASTM D 1322 - 08 | Smoke Point | | | | |
| | Smoke Point (w/allowable Naphthalenes) (mm) | 18.0 | | | 21.0 |
| ASTM D 1840 - 07 | Naphthalenes (% vol) | | 3.0 | | 1.4 |
| ASTM D 130 - 10 | Copper Strip Corrosion (2 h @ 100°C) | | 1 (Max) | | 1a |
| ASTM D 3241 - 09e1 | Thermal Stability @ 260°C | | | | |
| | Change in Pressure (mmHg) | | 25 | | 0 |
| | Tube Deposit Rating, Visual | | <3 (Max) | | >4 X |
| ASTM D 381 - 04 | Existent Gum (mg/100 mL) | | 7 | | 4.0 |
| ASTM D 3948 - 08 | WSIM | 70 | | | 72 |
| ASTM D 5006 - 10e1 | FSII (% vol) | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.00 X |
| ASTM D 2624 - 09 | Conductivity (pS/m) | 50 | 600 | | 0 X |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
 Coordinated with Tim Mudry (PTOT), phone: DSN 785-8101, COM 937-255-8101.
 ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
 GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

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| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Lab Report No:2011LA31317002 | Date Received:05/03/11 1403 hrs* | Date Sampled: 04/27/2011** |
| Cust Sample No:1 | Date Reported:05/04/11 1607 hrs* | Protocol:FU-AVI-0031 |

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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Lab Report No:2011LA31318001 Date Received:05/03/11 1411 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/22/2011**
Cust Sample No:2 Date Reported:05/04/11 1555 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TRUCK FILTER DRAIN Qty Submitted: 16 oz

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | 760 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
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| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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** Date as provided by customer

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Lab Report No:2011LA31318002 Date Received:05/03/11 1411 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/27/2011**
 Cust Sample No:2 Date Reported:05/04/11 1610 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
 NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
 Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
 Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TRUCK FILTER DRAIN Qty Submitted: 1 gal

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result | Fail |
|--------------------|---|------|----------|-----------|------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | 1020 | |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below | |
| MIL-STD-3004B(1) | Appearance | | | Pass | |
| ASTM D 3242 - 08 | Total Acid Number (mg KOH/g) | | 0.10 | 0.002 | |
| ASTM D 1319 - 10 | Aromatics (% vol) | | 25 | 20.0 | |
| ASTM D 3227 - 04a | Mercaptan Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.003 | 0.001 | |
| ASTM D 4294 - 10 | Total Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.30 | 0.06 | |
| ASTM D 86 - 10a | Distillation | | | | |
| | 10% Recovered (°C) | | 205 | 174 | |
| | 20% Recovered (°C) | | | 179 | |
| | 50% Recovered (°C) | | | 197 | |
| | 90% Recovered (°C) | | | 246 | |
| | End Point (°C) | | 300 | 276 | |
| | Residue (% vol) | | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| | Loss (% vol) | | 1.5 | 0.5 | |
| ASTM D 56 - 05 | Flash Point (°C) | 38 | | 46 | |
| ASTM D 4052 - 09 | Density @ 15°C (kg/m³) | 775 | 840 | 813 | |
| ASTM D 5972 - 05e1 | Freezing Point (°C) | | -40 | -52 | |
| ASTM D 445 - 10 | Viscosity @ -20°C (mm²/s) | | 8.0 | 4.3 | |
| ASTM D 3338 - 08 | Net Heat of Combustion (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | | 43.1 | |
| ASTM D 1322 - 08 | Smoke Point | | | | |
| | Smoke Point (w/allowable Naphthalenes) (mm) | 18.0 | | 21.0 | |
| ASTM D 1840 - 07 | Naphthalenes (% vol) | | 3.0 | 1.4 | |
| ASTM D 130 - 10 | Copper Strip Corrosion (2 h @ 100°C) | | 1 (Max) | 1a | |
| ASTM D 3241 - 09e1 | Thermal Stability @ 260°C | | | | |
| | Change in Pressure (mmHg) | | 25 | 0 | |
| | Tube Deposit Rating, Visual | | <3 (Max) | 1 | |
| ASTM D 381 - 04 | Existent Gum (mg/100 mL) | | 7 | 3.0 | |
| ASTM D 3948 - 08 | WSIM | 70 | | 87 | |
| ASTM D 5006 - 10e1 | FSII (% vol) | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.00 | X |
| ASTM D 2624 - 09 | Conductivity (pS/m) | 50 | 600 | 0 | X |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
 Coordinated with Tim Mudry (PTOT), phone: DSN 785-8101, COM 937-255-8101.
 ATP readings between 1000 and 5000 RLU/L are considered moderate biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
 GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

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| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Lab Report No:2011LA31318002 | Date Received:05/03/11 1411 hrs* | Date Sampled: 04/27/2011** |
| Cust Sample No:2 | Date Reported:05/04/11 1610 hrs* | Protocol:FU-AVI-0031 |

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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Lab Report No:2011LA31319001 Date Received:05/03/11 1418 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/22/2011**
Cust Sample No:3 Date Reported:05/04/11 1558 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK FORWARD NOZZLE Qty Submitted: 16 oz

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | 76 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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Lab Report No:2011LA31319002 Date Received:05/03/11 1418 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/27/2011**
 Cust Sample No:3 Date Reported:05/04/11 1614 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
 NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
 Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
 Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK FORWARD NOZZLE Qty Submitted: 1 gal

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result | Fail |
|--------------------|---|------|----------|-----------|--------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | | 300 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below | |
| MIL-STD-3004B(1) | Appearance | | | | Pass |
| ASTM D 3242 - 08 | Total Acid Number (mg KOH/g) | | 0.10 | | 0.002 |
| ASTM D 1319 - 10 | Aromatics (% vol) | | 25 | | 20.0 |
| ASTM D 3227 - 04a | Mercaptan Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.003 | | 0.000 |
| ASTM D 4294 - 10 | Total Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.30 | | 0.06 |
| ASTM D 86 - 10a | Distillation | | | | |
| | 10% Recovered (°C) | | 205 | | 174 |
| | 20% Recovered (°C) | | | | 180 |
| | 50% Recovered (°C) | | | | 197 |
| | 90% Recovered (°C) | | | | 247 |
| | End Point (°C) | | 300 | | 278 |
| | Residue (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 1.4 |
| | Loss (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 0.8 |
| ASTM D 56 - 05 | Flash Point (°C) | 38 | | | 46 |
| ASTM D 4052 - 09 | Density @ 15°C (kg/m³) | 775 | 840 | | 813 |
| ASTM D 5972 - 05e1 | Freezing Point (°C) | | -40 | | -52 |
| ASTM D 445 - 10 | Viscosity @ -20°C (mm²/s) | | 8.0 | | 4.3 |
| ASTM D 3338 - 08 | Net Heat of Combustion (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | | | 43.1 |
| ASTM D 1322 - 08 | Smoke Point | | | | |
| | Smoke Point (w/allowable Naphthalenes) (mm) | 18.0 | | | 21.0 |
| ASTM D 1840 - 07 | Naphthalenes (% vol) | | 3.0 | | 1.4 |
| ASTM D 130 - 10 | Copper Strip Corrosion (2 h @ 100°C) | | 1 (Max) | | 1a |
| ASTM D 3241 - 09e1 | Thermal Stability @ 260°C | | | | |
| | Change in Pressure (mmHg) | | 25 | | 0 |
| | Tube Deposit Rating, Visual | | <3 (Max) | | >4 X |
| ASTM D 381 - 04 | Existent Gum (mg/100 mL) | | 7 | | 3.0 |
| ASTM D 3948 - 08 | WSIM | 70 | | | 90 |
| ASTM D 5006 - 10e1 | FSII (% vol) | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.00 X |
| ASTM D 2624 - 09 | Conductivity (pS/m) | 50 | 600 | | 0 X |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
 Coordinated with Tim Mudry (PTOT), phone: DSN 785-8101, COM 937-255-8101.
 ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
 GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

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| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Lab Report No:2011LA31319002 | Date Received:05/03/11 1418 hrs* | Date Sampled: 04/27/2011** |
| Cust Sample No:3 | Date Reported:05/04/11 1614 hrs* | Protocol:FU-AVI-0031 |

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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Lab Report No:2011LA31320001 Date Received:05/03/11 1424 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/22/2011**
Cust Sample No:4 Date Reported:05/04/11 1602 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK AFT NOZZLE Qty Submitted: 16 oz

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | 160 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Approved By | Date |
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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** Date as provided by customer

AFPET LABORATORY REPORT
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Lab Report No:2011LA31320002 Date Received:05/03/11 1424 hrs* Date Sampled: 04/27/2011**
 Cust Sample No:4 Date Reported:05/04/11 1617 hrs* Protocol:FU-AVI-0031

Sample Submitter:
 NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

Reason for Submission: Aircraft Crash/Incident IAW T.O. 42B-1-1
 Product: Aviation Turbine Fuel, Kerosene
 Specification: ASTM D 1655 - 10 Grade:Jet A

Source: FUEL TANK AFT NOZZLE Qty Submitted: 1 gal

| Method | Test | Min | Max | Result | Fail |
|--------------------|---|------|----------|-----------|--------|
| ATP | Hy-Lite 2 Adenosine Triphosphate Meter for Biological Content in Fuel (RLU/L) | | | | 340 |
| GC/MS | Gas Chromatography (Mass Spectroscopy) | | | See Below | |
| MIL-STD-3004B(1) | Appearance | | | | Pass |
| ASTM D 3242 - 08 | Total Acid Number (mg KOH/g) | | 0.10 | | 0.004 |
| ASTM D 1319 - 10 | Aromatics (% vol) | | 25 | | 20.0 |
| ASTM D 3227 - 04a | Mercaptan Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.003 | | 0.000 |
| ASTM D 4294 - 10 | Total Sulfur (% mass) | | 0.30 | | 0.06 |
| ASTM D 86 - 10a | Distillation | | | | |
| | 10% Recovered (°C) | | 205 | | 174 |
| | 20% Recovered (°C) | | | | 178 |
| | 50% Recovered (°C) | | | | 197 |
| | 90% Recovered (°C) | | | | 247 |
| | End Point (°C) | | 300 | | 277 |
| | Residue (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 1.3 |
| | Loss (% vol) | | 1.5 | | 0.4 |
| ASTM D 56 - 05 | Flash Point (°C) | 38 | | | 46 |
| ASTM D 4052 - 09 | Density @ 15°C (kg/m³) | 775 | 840 | | 813 |
| ASTM D 5972 - 05e1 | Freezing Point (°C) | | -40 | | -53 |
| ASTM D 445 - 10 | Viscosity @ -20°C (mm²/s) | | 8.0 | | 4.3 |
| ASTM D 3338 - 08 | Net Heat of Combustion (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | | | 43.1 |
| ASTM D 1322 - 08 | Smoke Point | | | | |
| | Smoke Point (w/allowable Naphthalenes) (mm) | 18.0 | | | 21.0 |
| ASTM D 1840 - 07 | Naphthalenes (% vol) | | 3.0 | | 1.4 |
| ASTM D 130 - 10 | Copper Strip Corrosion (2 h @ 100°C) | | 1 (Max) | | 1a |
| ASTM D 3241 - 09e1 | Thermal Stability @ 260°C | | | | |
| | Change in Pressure (mmHg) | | 25 | | 0 |
| | Tube Deposit Rating, Visual | | <3 (Max) | | 4P X |
| ASTM D 381 - 04 | Existent Gum (mg/100 mL) | | 7 | | 6.0 |
| ASTM D 3948 - 08 | WSIM | 70 | | | 81 |
| ASTM D 5006 - 10e1 | FSII (% vol) | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.00 X |
| ASTM D 2624 - 09 | Conductivity (pS/m) | 50 | 600 | | 0 X |

Dispositions:

For information purposes only.
 Coordinated with Tim Mudry (PTOT), phone: DSN 785-8101, COM 937-255-8101.
 ATP readings less than 1000 RLU/L are considered negligible biological contamination by IATA and instrument manufacturer guidelines.
 GC was that of a typical Jet A type fuel.

AFPET LABORATORY REPORT

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| | | |
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| Lab Report No:2011LA31320002 | Date Received:05/03/11 1424 hrs* | Date Sampled: 04/27/2011** |
| Cust Sample No:4 | Date Reported:05/04/11 1617 hrs* | Protocol:FU-AVI-0031 |

Sample Submitter:
NTSB

Kailua Kona, HI 96740

| <u>Approved By</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|--|-------------|
| David Craycroft, Lead Chemist \\SIGNED\\ | 05/04/2011* |

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